1638. Getz, V. K., & Hoppe, R. A. The changing characteristics of the nonmetro poor. Social Development Issues, 7(1): 29–44, 1983.

Economic Development Div., Economic Research Service, Dept. of Agriculture, Washington, D.C.

Despite progress against poverty, nonmetropolitan areas still have a disproportionate share of the nation's poor. Programs to help the aged are especially important in nonmetropolitan areas, for nearly one-fifth of the nonmetropolitan poor were elderly in 1979. The nonmetropolitan poor are more likely than the metropolitan poor to live in a married-couple family. Slightly over one-quarter of the former lived in female-headed families in 1979, as compared with about two-fifths of the latter. Statistics do not support the belief that poverty is largely a result of unwillingness to work. Thirty-eight percent of nonmetropolitan poor families had one worker in 1979, and 25 percent had two or more. (Journal abstract, edited)

1639. Gurak, D. T., & Fitzpatrick, J. P. Intermarriage among Hispanic ethnic groups in New York City. American Journal of Sociology, 87(4): 921–34, 1982.

Hispanic Research Center, Fordham Univ., Bronx, N.Y.

Intermarriage is an excellent indicator of assimilation and of the social distance separating ethnic groups. The intermarriage patterns of five Hispanic groups in New York City were explored through marriage records from 1975. Findings revealed high rates of outgroup marriage with both Hispanics and non-Hispanics, particularly among the second generation. Puerto Ricans, who exhibited low rates of outgroup marriage in both generations, were found to be an exception to this pattern. Controlling for group size did not explain the low Puerto Rican second-generation rate. A comparison with data compiled in 1949 and 1959 indicated a reverse in an earlier trend toward Puerto Rican marital assimilation. Several possible explanations for the Puerto Rican pattern are suggested. (Journal abstract, edited)

WILLIAM A. MAESEN

1640. Hauser, P. M. The census of 1980. Scientific American, 245(5): 53–61, 1982.

Population Research Center, Univ. of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

The 1980 census confirms a significant change in patterns of population movement and growth. For the first time since 1970, the year the census began, the population rates of rural areas and small towns grew faster than that of metropolitan centers. This trend was observed in all regions of the nation. The migration to the South and West, which started during the 1960s, continued. The resident population of the United States increased 11.4 percent from 1970 to 1980. The census count exceeded the predictions of demographers by almost 5 million, the largest discrepancy in its history. Although illegal aliens typically fail to respond, it is believed that a number of them did return their census forms. The controversy over the undercount is based on the political origin of the census and its function. Strategies for improving coverage of the census are currently being formulated.

FRANCES P. SIMSARIAN

1641. Hunter, F. Power structures and social mobility. Journal of Asian-Pacific and World Perspectives, 4(1): 15–26, 1980.

Three graphs used by W. Lloyd Warner, Karl Marx, and the author to exemplify various approaches to the study of social status are compared for their usefulness in explaining social mobility in industrial societies. Several examples of social mobility are presented, and implications for mobility studies are discussed.

PAUL STUART

See Also: 1293, 1299, 1303, 1304, 1331, 1332, 1333, 1339, 1342, 1343, 1345, 1346, 1349, 1351, 1359, 1360, 1372, 1392, 1414, 1427, 1439, 1443, 1445, 1448, 1452, 1456, 1462, 1468, 1470, 1471, 1501, 1503, 1505, 1514, 1520, 1552, 1566, 1571, 1572, 1576, 1578, 1579, 1582, 1584, 1585, 1588, 1590, 1593, 1597, 1598, 1614

ANNUAL AUTHOR INDEX, VOLUME NINETEEN, 1983

Ablon, J., 34
Abrahams, J. P., 1
Abramovitz, M., 795
Abramowiiz, S. I., 906
Adams, G. L., **1388**
Adams-Greenly, M., 626
Aday, L. A., 595
Aday, R. H., 2
Adelman, H. S., 657
Adey, M., 491
Adler, J. S., 175
Agger, E. M., 920
Aguilar, M. A., 921
Aigner, S. M., 57
Akabas, S. H., 495
Akers, R. L., 35
Albrecht, T. L., 198
Alexander, J., **1352**
Alexander, K. L., 1110
Alexander, L. B., 339, 1239
Alissi, A. S., 757
Allen, M. P., 447
Allen-Meares, P., 658, **1426**
Allison, E. K., 696
Allison, H., **1380**
Allphin, C., 233
Aloia, G. F., **1414**
Aloia, S. D., **1414**
Althauser, R. P., **1597**
Altmaier, E. M., 1251
Altman, H., 830
Amidei, N., 673
Amsterdam, S., 387
Anastas, J. W., 1208
Anastasiow, N. J., **1415**
Andersen, R., 595
Anderson, D., **1603**
Anderson, G. R., 1122
Anderson, J. D., 343
Anderson, R. N., 903
Anderson, S. C., **1314**
Anderson, W., **1628**
Andrews, J., 426
Anstey, M., 758
Aquino, B. A., **1345**
Arévalo, R., **1427**
Arens, D. A., 1081
Arkava, M.L., 777
Armstrong, K. A., **1595**
Arndt, S., 170
Arnold, W. R., 894
Ashby, L., **1568**
Astrachan, M., **1353**
Atcherson, E., 1128
Atkeson, B. M., 1252, **1617**
Atkinson, D. R., 1157, 1188
Atkinson, G. M., 1123
Attinson, Z., 520
Atwood, N. C., 922
Aultman, M. G., **1324**
Austin, C. D., 1235
Austin, D. M., 686, **1569**
Avery, A. W., 779, 1180
Ayers, M. P., 923
Azmon, Y., 895
Azrin, N. H., 713

B

Baacke, G., 601
Babbitt, B., **1433**
Bach, F., 468
Bachman, J., 312
Bachman, L., 635
Bachrach, C. A., 1082
Bachrach, L. L., 398, 627, 1245
Bacon, A., 674
Bacon, S., 777
Bader, E., 68
Baer, J., 853
Bagarozzi, D. A., 234, 711
Bagarozzi, J. I., 711
Bahr, S. J., 532, 1240
Baird, A. S., 1290
Bakalinsky, R., 344
Baker, B., 512
Baker, J., 237
Baker, M. W., 924
Baker, N. G., 69
Baker, R. J., 925
Balis, S., 289
Balla, D., 171
Baltz, A., 609
Banerjee, V., **1454**
Bang, H., 926
Banikiotes, P. G., 435
Barabas, G., 877
Barad, S. J., **1622**
Bargal, D., 706, 1144
Barké, K. H., 1174
Barlow, D. H., 235
Barnes, F. F., **1602**
Barnes, J., 448
Barnet, R. J., 675
Barnett, H. C., 503
Barnhill, L., 70
Barnhill, L. R., 71
Baron, A., 548
Bar-On, Y., 555
Barozzi, R. L., 533
Barr, A., 279
Barret, R. L., 534
Barrett, M. C., 203
Barrett, W. A., 927
Bartelt, R. F., 778
Barth, R. P., 928, **1493**, **1516**
Bartolotta, C. N., 670
Barton, B. R., Jr., **1476**
Barton, D., **1413**
Barton, J. A., 293
Barton, W. I., 493
Basom, R. E., Jr., 354
Bassoff, B. Z., 120
Bates, M., **1315**
Baugh, C. W., 779
Baumeister, A. A., 650, **1418**
Baumhardt, L. A., **1428**
Bawcom, L., 219
Baxter, E., 449
Bayer, R., 596
Beane, S., **1434**
Beardslee, W. R., 501, 628
Beavers, W. R., 780, 1158
Becker, E. R., **1435**
Becker, M. H., 907
Beckett, G. E., **1330**
Bedics, B. C., 799
Bednarzik, R. W., 687
Beilin, A. L., 929
Beiser, M., **1398**
Bell, C. A., **1354**
Bell, C. J., **1436**
Bell, D. C., 1111
Bell, R. A., 144
Bellamy, G. T., **1420**
Bellerby, L. J., 199
Bellinger, S., 495
Benbenishty, R., 359
Bender, N. N., 167
Bennett, A. C., **1455**
Bennett, C. J., 597
Benson, L., **1355**
Benton, E., **1323**

Author Index

Ben-Yehuda, N., 494
Bepko, C. S., 89
Berger, J., 458
Berger, R. M., 3, **1554**
Bergeron, V. A., 930
Bergman, J. S., 236
Bergmann, B. R., 1105
Bergmann, S., 752
Bergmann, S. A. C., 931
Berk, R. A., **1531**
Berkman, B., 1231
Berkman, H., 104
Berleman, W. C., 811
Berlin, I. N., **1611**
Berlin, S. B., 370, **1337**, **1517**
Bernadelli, A., **1497**
Bernal, G., 237
Bernardo, A., 158
Bernes, E. L., 932
Berns, G. T., 1145
Berns, J., 598
Bernstein, B. E., **1555**, **1612**
Bernstein, M., **1379**
Berry, S. L., 712
Bersoff, D. N., 182
Bertman, S. L., 121
Besalel, V. A., 713
Besharov, D. J., 535
Best, F., 513
Bhatti, R. S., 399
Biggerstaff, M. A., 1226
Billowitz, A., 400
Birch, E. L., **1394**
Bird, H. W., **1355**
Black, A. W., 1234
Black, T. R., **1437**
Blackburn, J. D., 688
Blake, J. L., **1396**
Blakeney, B., 607
Blattstein, A., **1388**
Blazek, M. J., **1556**
Blazyk, S., **1613**
Bleby, P., 345
Blechman, E. A., 659
Bleeke, M. A., 232
Blinder, M., 536
Blitstein, S., 238
Block, J. E., 1112
Blodgett, A., 734
Bloom, B. L., **1399**
Bloom, M., 311, 629
Bluestone, I., 521
Blumenfield, S., 831
Blythe, B. J., **1516**
Boden, L. I., 676
Bogart, K., 550
Bogdan, J. L., 714
Bogdan, R., **1381**
Boje, D. M., 896
Bokan, J., **1610**
Bokos, P. J., 43
Boler, M. F., 310
Bolitho, F. H., **1526**
Bollard, J., 418
Booker, W., 1169
Booth, A., 537
Booth, R., **1614**
Borenzweig, H., 1159
Borgman, R., 538
Borker, S. R., 514
Borland, J. J., 346
Born, C. E., 347, **1356**
Born, C. E., School S. W. C. P. U. M. B., **1473**
Borok, G. M., 332
Borthwick, S. A., 651
Borum, J. D., 515
Boscolo, L., 334
Boslett, M., **1374**
Bossé, R., 4, 1084
Bourque, P., **1507**
Bowlby, J., 873
Bowles, R. T., 336
Bowman, M. E., 933
Boyd, J. H., **1338**
Boyd, J. L., 151
Boyd, L., Jr., 200
Boyd, L. H., Jr., 539
Brady, S., 1157
Braff, D. L., 312
Branch, L. G., 129
Brand, H., 1099
Braun, S. J., 1113
Bredekamp, S., 27
Breiger, R. L., **1633**
Breit, M., **1481**
Brelje, M., **1386**
Bresler, E., 759
Breton, M., 760
Breuning, S. E., **1416**
Brewster, L. A., 934
Brewster, W., 415
Briar, K. H., **1438**
Bridge, T. L., 325
Brieland, D., 313
Brink, T. L., 5
Brinker, D. E., 935
Brisbane, F. L., **1362**
Brisson, N., 72
Broadhurst, D. D., 183
Brochstein, J., **1388**
Brodkin, E., 689
Brody, A., 290
Bromberg, E. M., **1293**
Brookes, B., **1584**
Brookings, J. B., 1149
Brooks, V. R., 348
Brotman, R., 45
Brown, B. M., **1439**
Brown, C. B., 1217
Brown, C. E., 1149
Brown, J. A., **1427**
Brown, J. S., 1114
Brown, K.-A., 291
Brown, M., **1377**
Brown, M. A., **1381**
Brown, R., 1083
Brownlee, J. R., 652
Bruggeman, J., 138
Bruininks, R. H., 168, **1419**
Brumback, R. A., 866
Brunnquell, D., 419
Bryant, J., 5
Bryce, A. K., 936
Bryce-Buchanan, C., 45
Buccola, S. T., **1521**
Buchanan, D. R., 1246
Budetti, P. P., 122
Budoff, M., 169
Buehring, E. H., **1552**
Buffum, W., 699
Buffum, W. E., 522
Bung, W. L., **1332**
Burack-Weiss, A., 850
Burgess, A. W., 47, 630
Burgess, E. M., 99
Burghardt, S., 746
Burgoyne, R. W., 152
Burke, J. L., 469
Burns, D. D., 1161
Bush, M., 540
Bute, J., Jr., 504
Butkus, I. T., 836
Butler, R. N., 6
Byng-Hall, J., 239

C

Cafferata, G. L., **1634**
Caldwell, H. S., 130
Calhoun, E., 937
Calhoun, K. S., 1252, **1617**
Calhoun, R. E., 470
Calkin, C. L., 938
Callahan, D., 1100
Cameron, K. S., **1456**
Campbell, R., 7
Camper, F. A., **1400**
Canino, G., 1160
Canino, I. A., 872, 1160
Cantoni, L., 633
Cantor, L., 1189
Cantor, M. H., 471
Canzona, L., 136
Carbino, R., 349, 761
Carlson, B. E., 75
Carlson, J. S., 167
Carlton, T. O., 599
Carney, W. F., 129
Caro, L., 1169
Carozza, P. M., 240
Carpenter, L., 1241
Carr, L. W., 791
Carrilio, T. E., **1294**
Carroll, J. D., 882
Carroll, J. F. X., **1316**
Carter, L. H., 798
Cartwright, R., 798
Carvalho, J., 541
Carver, J., 201
Casas, J. M., 1157
Casas, M., 1188
Casey, R. D., 1189
Cassetty, J. H., 832
Casto, G., **1354**
Catalano, D. J., 16
Catalano, M. L., 5
Cataldo, C. J., 939
Cate, R. M., 727, 1271
Caulum, S., 851
Cavallo, D., **1570**
Cavanaugh, G., 1202
Cawley, R., **1500**
Cayner, J. J., 868
Cecchin, G., 334
Chackerian, R., 693
Chafetz, J. S., 1111, **1635**
Chamberlain, E. R., 1217
Chambers, D. E., 516
Chambers, J. T., 715
Chan, J. B. L., **1325**
Chandler, L. A., **1518**
Chandler, S. M., 111
Channabasavanna, S. M., 399
Charpentier, M. O., 849
Chase, M. D., 200
Chein, D. B., 56
Chekryn, J., 8
Chenoweth, B., 7
Chernus, L. A., 716
Chescheir, M., 833
Chescheir, M. W., 258
Chess, W. A., 1148
Cheung, P. P. L., 314
Chiaradonna, W., 762
Chiaruttini, G. A., 523
Children's Legal Rights Information and Training Program, 834
Childress, A. R., 1161
Chin, J. L., 874
Chiu, G., 595
Christ, G. H., 1124
Christ, W. R., 835
Christianson, S., 48
Christopher, F. S., 1271
Chupp, V. A., **1440**
Cienfuegos, A. J., 717
Cima, K. A., 940
Cimino, D., 1218
Cimino, F., 1218
Clark, D., **1487**
Clark, H. H., Jr., **1441**
Clark, M., 200
Clark, M. M., 941
Clark, R. L., 9
Clayton, J. L., **1571**
Clegg, C. W., 202
Close, D. W., **1420**
Coats, A. W., **1572**
Cobb, C., 1201
Cochrane, C. T., 73
Cohen, M., 292
Cohen, R. D., **1590**
Cohen, S., **1317**
Cohen, T., 1162
Cohn, A. H., 315
Cohn, H. M., **1457**
Colburn, D. R., **1573**
Colby, I. C., **1339**
Colca, C., 660
Colca, L. A., 660
Cole, E. A., **1318**
Cole, K. D., 33
Cole, S. G., **1318**
Coleman, K. H., 74
Coleman, R., **1429**
Collins, N. M., 565
Colon, I., 778
Compher, J. V., 450
Conger, S. A., 600
Connidis, I., 472
Connor, G. E., 1263
Conway, B., 68
Cook, M. A., 698
Cook, P. J., 49
Cook, S., **1623**
Cooney, D. F., 942
Cooper, L., 298, 316
Cooper, L. N., **1615**
Cooper, R. A., **1574**
Coplon, J., **1506**
Coppersmith, E. I., 241
Corcoran, K. J., 350
Cornell, D. G., 1253
Coser, L., 1242
Costell, R., 104
Costello, J., 1165
Costin, L. B., 796, **1575**
Coufal, J., 879
Coulehan, J. L., 601
Coulton, C. J., 371, 602
Cournoyer, B. R., 797
Covey, H. C., 317
Cox, G. B., 24
Cox, W. H., 943
Coyle-Perkins, G., **1321**
Coyne, J. C., 276
Craft, J. L., 671
Crandall, L. A., 603
Crichton, L., 419
Cristy, B. L. E., 825
Crocetti, G., 36
Cromwell, R. E., **1519**, **1527**
Cross, D. G., 1163
Crouter, A. C., 62
Crull, P., 153
Cullen, Y. T., 388
Curtis, P., 944
Cushman, L. G., 670
Cutler, N. E., **1295**
Cyr, D. J., **1507**

D

Dadfar, S., 1164
Daft, R. L., **1636**
Daggett, S., 1165
Dailey, D. M., **1520**
Dainton, C., **1576**
Daley, J. M., **1501**
Daley, M. R., 318
Dalton, P., 718
Daly, A., 945
Dane, E., 1146
Danet, B., 319
Daniels, D. S., **1354**
Daniels, N., 123
Darity, W., Jr., 1105
Darrow, N. R., 1190
Darveau-Fournier, L., 840
Davenport, J., III., 747, **1533**
Davenport, J. A., 747, **1533**
Davidson, I.F.W.K., **1508**
Davidson, K. W., 946
Davies, M., **1557**
Davies, R. K., 401
Davis, E. W., 203
Davis, K., **1382**
Davis, L., 798
Davis, L. E., **1543**
Davis, L. V., 75
Davis, M., 154
Davis, M. A., 947
Day, H. D., 1255
De Francisco, D., **1603**
De Lange, J. M., 293
de Young, M., 76, 542
DeBell, K. R., 948
Deckman, J., 294
DeFelice, J., 949
DeGiovanni, F. F., **1395**
DeGraaf, B., 315
DeGuzman, M., **1383**
Deimling, G. T., 1166
DeJong, W., 1267
DeLaCruz, A., 81
Delgado, M., 1191
Dell, P. F., 320, 1244
DeMaso, D. R., 628
Dendinger, D. C., 836
Dennis, D. L., 129
Denoff, M. S., 321
Dent, J., 1180
DePanfilis, D., 77
DeSalvo, F. J., Jr., 950
Desgagné, D., **1489**
Destefano, J., **1497**
Deuschle, L., 1134
Deutsch, M., 88
DeVaney, N. M., 951
Devine, V. T., 886
DeVoe, D. M., 952
Devore, W., **1566**
Dhooper, S. S. B., 953
DiBlasio, F. A., 954
DiGiulio, J. F., 242
Dillon, C., 1169
Dimsdale, B., 221
DiNitto, D., 184
Dinsmore, A. M., 1137
DiPaulo, J., **1401**
Dittmann, R. L.,, Jr., **1332**
Divens, S., 1
Dixon, J., 1138
Dixon, S. L., 1254
Dodson, Y. H., 955
Doelker, R. E., Jr., 799
Doherty, R., 141
Doherty, W. J., **1378**
Domínguez, J. I., 451
Donabedian, A., 620
Donald, C. A., 648
Donohew, L., 280
Donohue, K. C., 1168
Doob, A. N., **1325**
Dooley, B., **1357**
Dooley, J., 124
Dorsey, G. C., Jr., 886
Doty, P., **1296**
Dougherty, N., **1358**
Douglass, R. L., 12

Dowling, W. D., **1546**
Downs, B., 294
Downs, S. W., **1577**
Downs, W. R., 800
Doyle, C. C., 420
Drake, H., 41
Dressel, P. L., 185
Driscoll. J. M., 1256
Dudley, A., **1297**
Dukert, J. M., **1340**
Dulchin, J., 1232
Dunbar, E. R., 748
Duncan, R. P., 603
Dunkin, W. S., **1319**
Dunkle, R. E., 602, 1166
Dunlop, J., 295
Dunn, J., 543

E

Earle, L., **1298**
Eastman, K. S., 78
Easton, F., 661
Edelstein, P., 837
Edinburg, G. M., 606
Edleson, J. L., 781
Edwards, A. W., 243
Edwards, D. W., 79, 296
Edwards, E. D., 351
Edwards, J. T., 622
Edwards, M. G., 847
Edwards, P. K., **1521**
Edwards, R. L., 838
Egeland, B., 419, 421
Eiduson, B. T., **1359**, **1616**
Eisen, S. V., 606
Eisenberg, D. M., **1294**
Ekerdt, D. J., 4, 1084
Elbow, M., 80
Eldridge, W. D., 690, 782, **1458**
Elias, M. J., 875
Ell, K. O., **1383**
Elliot, S. S., 726
Ellis, E. M., 1252, **1617**
Ellis, J. A. N., **1429**
Ellison, E. S., 544
Emerson, R. M., 1272
English, C., 610
Ephross, P. H., 452
Epstein, S., 422
Epstein, W. M., 749
Erickson, R. C., **1509**
Erlich, J. L., **1505**
Errek, H. K., 1167
Escalona, S. K., 876
Esping-Andersen, G., **1442**
Euster, G. L., 801
Euster, S. D., 545
Evans, D. A., 783
Eyman, R. K., 170, 651

F

Faffer, J. I., 956
Faherty, V. E., **1534**
Faia, M. A., 322
Fairbanks, L. A., 402
Falloon, I. R. H., 151
Fandetti, D. V., **1300**
Farber, B. A., **1486**
Faria, G., 897
Farr, E. L., 867
Farr, L., 1173
Fattah, E. A., **1326**
Faver, C. A., 546
Feder, J., 604
Feil, N., 763
Fein, E., **1369**
Feinstein, K. W., 957
Feitel, B., **1604**
Feld, S. L., 453
Feldman, M. S., **1637**
Feldman, R. A., 783
Feldman, S., 691
Fellin, P., 802
Felton, J. R., 958
Ferrari, M., 877
Ferris, S. H., 1249
Fielding, L. T., **1417**
Fields, N. S., 547
Fimmen, M. D., 959
Finch, W. A., Jr., 204
Fine, M., 495
Fink, R. L., 1152
Finn, J., 323
Firestone, P., 403
Fischer, J., 311
Fisher, B. L., 271
Fisher, R. A., 389, 662
Fisher, S. G., 244
Fitzpatrick, J. P., **1639**
Flaherty, J. A., 263
Flaitz, J., 1203
Flanzer, J. P., 116
Ford, F. R., **1360**
Forehand, R., 105
Forsyth, D. R., 423
Forsyth, N. L., 423
Fortune, A. E., 719, 803
Foster, S. B., **1381**
Fox, J. H., **1299**
Fox, R., 245, 720
Fox, R. W., **1578**
Fram, E. H., 692
Frances, A. J., 1132
Franco, J. N., 1258
Francois, R., 635
Frand, M., 617
Frank, A., 127
Frank, J. D., 898
Frankle, H., **1477**
Fraser, M. W., 51
Freed, A. O., 246
Freedman-Letofsky, K., 163
Freeman, G. G., **1548**
Freeman, P., 798
Freeman, S. J. J., 163
French, N. H., 870
French, W. A., 10
Frey, J., III., 1172
Friedlander, H., 764
Friedlander, M. L., 1164
Friedlander, S., 404
Friedman, J., **1411**
Friedman, R. M., 548
Friedson, W., 400
Fritz, W. B., 405
Fruchtman, L. A., 789
Frumkin, M., 693
Fuchs, J. D., **1430**
Fullerton, D. T., 868
Furchtgott, E., 481
Furrh, P. E., Jr., **1361**
Furtado, D., 1153
Fusco, L. J., **1478**

G

Gabriel, J. A., 804
Gaffney, L. R., 878
Galaskiewicz, J., 694
Galinsky, M. J., 644
Gallagher, D. E., **1402**
Gallery, M. E., 1136
Gallo, F., 605
Galloway, T. D., 622
Galuszka, A., **1618**
Ganam, C., 721
Ganley, R., 886
Gans, H. J., 1273
Gans, L. L., **1355**
Garfinkel, I., 549
Garland, J. A., 424
Garner, D. J., 960
Garner, J. D., 125
Garofalo, J., 505
Garrett, J. A., 303
Garrett, L., 1134
Gauld, L., **1327**
Geiss, G. R., 205
Gelfand, B., 372, 805
Gelfand, D. E., **1300**
Gelman, S. R., 1147
Gendreau, P., 50
Gentry, T., **1362**
George, M. J., **1418**
Germain, C. B., 806
Gero, A., 807
Gerrity, P. S., 137
Gersten, R., **1420**
Getz, V. K., **1638**
Getzel, G., 765
Getzel, G. S., 473, 1192, 1193, **1535**
Getzel, J., 474
Ghere, R. K., 206
Giachello, A. L., 595
Giannetti, V. J., **1320**
Giannoni, A., **1443**
Gibbard, A., 363
Gibson, G., 839
Gibson, S. F., 961
Gil, E., 550
Gilbert, A., 454
Gilbert, N., 677
Gilchrist, L. D., **1444**
Gingerich, W. J., 373
Ginzberg, E., 126, 860
Giovannoni, J. M., 784
Gitterman, A., **1479**
Glassberg, E., 520
Glassman, U., 1194
Glean, R., **1421**
Glenn, N. D., 551
Glick, I. D., 312
Glicken, M. D., 374
Glisson, C., 352
Glisson, C. A., 207
Gochros, J. S., 962
Godmilow, L., 250
Goettsche, R., 407
Goffin, S. G., 1139
Gogerty, P. L., 567
Gold, J., **1540**
Gold, J. A., 297
Goldberg, G., **1548**
Goldman, H., 871
Goldman, R., 475
Goldstein, H., 375, **1480**
Goldstein, R., 476
Goldtooth, N. L., 601
Gomez, E. A., 963
Gonzales, A. N., 964
Goode, R. A., 602
Goodfader, R. A., 425
Goodman, A. B., **1392**
Goodman, J. L., Jr., 149
Goodman, L., **1421**
Goodman, N., 426
Goodrich, J. W., **1579**
Gordon, A. C., 540
Gordon, N., 965
Gordon, V. K., **1477**
Gordon, W. E., **1558**
Gordy, P. L., **1510**
Goren, S., 663
Gorin, S. H., 966
Goshen-Gottstein, E. R., 455
Goslin, L. N., 199
Gottesman, R., 664
Gottfredson, M. R., 1098
Gottschalk, P., **1341**
Goudy, W. J., 63
Gove, W. R., 1130
Grabowski, J., **1321**
Graebner, W., **1580**
Graff, H. J., 855
Graham, N. R., 967
Gramick, J., **1559**
Grandjean, B. D., 368
Granet, R. B., 406
Graney, M. J., 11
Gratton, B., **1581**
Graubard, S. R., 456
Graycar, A., 1151
Green, B. E., **1605**
Green, M., **1406**
Green, R. G., **1484**
Green, R. K., 826, 838
Green, S. K., 477
Greenberger, E., 529
Greenley, J. R., 695
Greenspan, B. I., 968
Greenspoon, J., 427
Greenstein, R. A., **1321**
Gregg, C. H., **1619**
Griest, D. L., 105
Griffith, E. E. H., 1274
Griffiths, C. T., 1097
Griffiths, K. A., **1536**
Grimm, L. G., **1632**
Grinnell, R. M., Jr., 1219
Gripton, J., **1380**
Grob, G. G., 597
Grob, G. N., **1582**
Grob, M. C., 606, 1231
Gross, B., 183
Groth, A. N., 47
Grube, C., 1265
Grumet, G. W., **1620**
Guendelman, S., **1384**
Guerney, B., Jr., 879
Guider, R. L., 33
Gullotta, T. P., 1168
Gumm, W. B., 1255
Gummer, B., 358
Gumprecht, N., 678
Gunter-Hunt, G., 1088
Gurak, D. T., **1639**
Gurian, B., 1129
Gustafson, J. M., 457
Gustafson, J. P., 298, 316
Gustavsen, B., 64
Guy, R. F., 1085
Guzda, H. P., **1445**

H

Haavik, D. K., 415
Hacker, L., 775
Hackler, J., **1327**
Hagen, J. L., **1459**
Haile, B., 969
Haley, H. J., **1328**
Haley, S. H., 646
Hall, E. H., 552
Hall, M., 81
Halpern, R., 186
Hamilton, A. K., 722
Hamilton, J., 295
Hamlin, E. R., 589
Hammatt-Kavaloski, J., 665
Hammen, C., **1621**
Hammerschlag, C. A., **1434**
Hanbery, G. W., 208, 700
Hanks, J. W., 682
Hanley, R. J., 24
Hannum, J. W., 247
Hanrahan, P., 788
Hansen, J., 1206
Harbert, A. S., 209
Harbin, H. T., 899
Hardin, D. M., 1114
Hare-Mustin, R. T., 679
Hargrave, G. E., **1511**
Hargrave, M. C., **1511**
Hargreaves, A., 607
Harrell, B. B., 1140
Harrell, J. E., 1180
Harris, C. J., 402
Harris, D. M., **1353**
Harris, D. V., 696
Harris, L., 324
Harris, L. H., 631
Harris, R., **1302**
Harrod, W. J., 913
Hartford, M. E., 766
Hartman, A., 1220
Hartnagel, T. F., **1329**
Hartshorne, T. S., 1086
Hashemi, L. A., 970
Hastings, G. E., 608
Hatch, O. G., 478
Haug, M. R., 1275
Hauser, P. M., **1640**
Hawkins, J. D., 51
Hay, L. R., 235
Hayes, L. S., 248
Hayes, S. E., **1502**
Hayman, C. R., 127
Haynes, K. S., **1537**
Haywood, L. J., **1383**
Hazan, Y., 729
Hazelton, P., 299
Hazlewood, R. R., 630
Heady, H. R., 753
Hechtman, L., **1606**
Heffner, C. W., 971
Hegar, R. L., **1363**
Heilbrun, J., 281
Heineman, N., **1454**
Heintzelman, C. A., 972
Heirsteiner, C. L., 240
Heist, M. M., 129
Heler, E., **1344**
Hemming, A. M., 1290
Henderson, D. C., **1314**
Henderson, J. N., **1301**
Hendricks, L. E., **1364**
Hendrix, K. K., 609
Henle, P., **1342**
Hennelly, V. D., 148
Hennessy, J. J., 1260
Henry, S. S., 160
Henton, J. M., 1271
Herbert, M., **1482**
Herman, L., 404
Herstein, N., **1460**
Hess, P., 553
Hessler, H., 82
Hickey, T., 12
Hilberman, E., 83
Hill, B. K., 168, **1419**
Hille, R., 836
Hilson, J. D., 973
Hilyer, J. C., 1169
Hirschhorn, K., 250
Hirschhorn, L., 524
Hirschman, A. O., 1276
Hobart, C. W., **1346**
Hodges, R. L., 697
Hodgman, C. H., 128
Hodgson, T. A., 396
Hoffer, A., 407
Hoffman, K. B., 319
Hofland, B. F., 1119
Hogan, D. P., **1343**
Holbrook, M. B., **1461**
Holcomb, J. F., **1322**
Holland, T. P., 698, 699
Holland, T. R., **1330**
Hollander, S. K., 869
Holloway, E. L., 1170

Holmes, W. M., 461, 816
Holt, N., **1330**
Holzemer, W. L., 325
Home, A., 840
Hoorwitz, A. N., 1115
Hooyman, N. R., 13
Hopkins, R. C., 974
Hopkins, T. J., 795
Hoppe, R. A., **1638**
Hopper, K., 449
Horn, L. H., 1111
Horn, S. D., 326
Horner, W. C., 785
Horse, J. R., 249
Horty, J. F., **1547**
Hoshino, G., 210
Hougen, H. R., 856
Howard, T. U., 1203
Howe, A. L., 14
Howe, B., 610
Howell, C., 1100
Hsia, Y. E., 250
Hubble, M. A., 1171
Hudson, B. M., 187
Hudson, W. W., 314, 327
Hughes, E. M., 19
Hughes, F., **1403**
Hughes, H. M., **1622**
Hughes, M., 1130
Hughes, M. C., 767
Hughston, G. A., 1087
Hull, G. H., Jr., 84, 1221
Hull, J., 408
Hummel, J. W., 666
Humphreys, G. E., 808
Humphreys, P., 458
Hunt, C., **1390**
Hunt, M. E., 1088
Hunter, F., **1641**
Hunter, K. I., 15, **1302**
Hunter, M. S., 900
Hunter, S. A., 328
Hurley, R. P., 723
Hutchison, S. L., Jr., 470
Huxtable, M., 667
Hyatt, C., **1631**
Hylton, J. H., **1331**
Hyman, I. A., 176

I

Iacono-Harris, D. A., 354
Iatridis, D., **1596**
Icabone, D. G., 1136
Iker, H., 128
Im, W. G., **1481**
Imershein, A., 693
Inciardi, J. A., **1522**
Ineichen, B., 623
International Council on Social Welfare, Asia and Western Pacific Regional Conference., 1277
Irvin, L. K., **1420**
Irving, A., 975
Isaacson, L. E., 525
Ishizuka, Y., 724
Iwaniec, D., **1482**

J

Jabber, P., 459
Jackson, A., 1222
Jackson, H. C., 976
Jackson, J. A., 85
Jacobs, D., **1462**
Jaffe, B., 464
Jaffe, E. D., 919
Jaffee, N., 88
Jalali, B., 36
Jalali, M., 36
James, J., 1282
Janakes, C., 5
Janakiramaiah, N., 399
Janosik, G. J., 242
Jansson, B. S., 632
Jantz, R. K., 27
Jayaratne, S., 1148
Jenkins, C., 1169
Jennings, E. T., Jr., 188
Jensen, G. D., 1131
Jessee, E., 251
Jeter, S. C., 1152
Jette, A. M., 129
Jew, J., 977
Joelson, J., 809
Johnson, A. C., 554
Johnson, B. A., 1125
Johnson, B. L., **1347**
Johnson, C. L., 16
Johnson, E. A., **1585**
Johnson, E. S., **1303**
Johnson, L., **1412**
Johnson, P. J., 841
Johnson, W. G., **1344**
Johnson-Dietz, S., 1106
Jones, A., 1223, **1318**
Jones, C., 104
Jones, F. A., 130
Jones, J. E., 65
Jones, L. E., 369, **1337**
Jones, P., Jr., 209, **1371**
Jones, R., 312
Jones, R. B., 754
Jones, S. A., 773
Jorgensen, S. R., 554
Joseph, M. V., 680
Josephy, A. M., Jr., 460
Joshua, V., 109
Joslyn, B. E., 901
Joyce, C., 299
Juarez, P. D., 978
Judge, K., **1463**
Junewicz, W. J., **1365**
Jurgensen, C. E., 526

K

Kabat, D., **1532**
Kagan, R. M., **1538**
Kagle, J. D., 211, 845, **1464**
Kahn, A. J., **1446**
Kalleberg, A. L., **1597**
Kalman, T. P., 406
Kalra, S. K., 1116
Kalter, N., 428
Kamerman, S. B., 517, **1446**
Kane, R. A., 376
Kaplan, C., 252
Kaplan, D. M., 725
Kaplan, H. R., 610
Kaplan, R. D., 1132
Kapust, L. R., 155
Karger, H. J., **1523**
Karl, B. D., **1583**
Karpel, M. A., 364
Kartman, L. L., 1089
Kaschak, E., 906
Kaslow, F. W., 1158
Kates, L., 1194
Katz, P., 1195
Kaufman, A. V., 979
Kaye, L. W., 751
Kazdin, A. E., 870
Kearl, M. C., 1278, **1304**
Keefe, D. E., **1447**
Keil, T. J., 496
Keith, D. V., 409
Keith, P. M., 1090, **1305**
Keller, J. F., 726, 737
Kelley, P., 807
Kellner, K. R., 156
Kemp, K., **1532**
Kempner, K., 1165
Kendall, K. A., 390
Kendrick, C., 543
Kennell, J., **1374**
Kermish, N. C., 319
Kestenbaum, S. E., 555
Kettner, P. M., **1501**
Keve, P. W., 52
Keys, C. B., 223
Kezis, M., 17
Khan, J. A., 1163
Kidwell, J. S., **1366**
Kiel, H., 1224, 1225
Kilburn, L. H., 1196
Kilpatrick, A. C., 980
Kilson, M., 1279
Kim, C. O., 981
Kim-Raynor, S., 556
Kinard, E. M., 429, 557
Kinder, B. N., 497
King, G. C., 552
Kirgan, D. A., **1367**
Kirk, S. A., 373, 465
Kirkley-Best, E., 156
Kirshner, M. C., **1407**
Kirst-Ashman, K., 982
Kitson, G. C., 461
Klarman, H. E., 861
Klassen, D., **1483**
Klaus, M., **1374**
Kleczewski, M., 373
Klein, C., 157
Klein, D., 506
Klein, D. N., **1607**
Klein, H., 729
Klemmack, D. L., 58
Klerman, L. V., 871
Klibanoff, P., **1357**
Kline, F., 152, **1603**
Klingbeil, K., 13
Knitzer, J., 86
Knox, P. L., 189
Koehler, J. M., 87
Kolar, K. G., 983
Kolevzon, M. S., 1226, **1484**
Komar, M. F., 984
Konick, A., 522, 699
Korizim, J., 985
Kornfein, M., **1352**
Kornfeld-Spira, M., 986
Kottler, D. B., 1132
Kovacs, K. V., **1485**
Koval, J., 1271, **1494**
Koval, J. E., 727
Kowalski, G. S., **1332**
Kramer, J. R., 353
Kramnick, I., 1101
Kratcoski, P. C., 507
Krausz, S. L., 987
Kravetz, D., 369
Kravitz, R. I., 1256
Kraybill, D. B., 354
Kreitzer, S. L., 326
Krell, G. I., 607
Krenk, C. J., **1499**
Kressel, K., 88
Krestan, J.-A., 89
Kreuger, L. W., 988
Krishef, C. H., 462
Krohn, M. D., 35
Krueger, J. C., 132
Krumholz, N., 624
Krystal, E., 633
Kucic, A. R., 208, 700
Kufeldt, K., 558
Kuhlmann, E. G., 989
Kupst, M. J., 611
Kurland, L. T., **1385**
Kurtz, P. D., 634, **1431**
Kurzman, P. A., 1233

L

L'Abate, L., 251, 329, 1172, 1173
Lader, M. H., 162
LaGuardia, R. L., 635
Lahmeyer, H. W., 37
Lahti, J., 90, 768
Lakin, K. C., **1419**
Lally, D., 176
Lamb, H. R., **1404**, **1405**
Lambert, N. M., 430
Lambert, P. A., 990
LaMendola, W., 212
Lammerts, M. A., 865
Land, H., 991
Landress, H. J., **1432**
Lane, B. A., **1426**
Lane, H. J., 131
Lang, J., 377
Lang, L., **1349**
Langley, M. K., 636
Lanham, S. L., 293
Lanza-Kaduce, L., 35
Lanzmann, C., 1280
Lapp, J., 41
Lardieri, S., 548
Larsen, L., **1421**
Lasater, T. T., 810, 814
Lau, J. A., **1549**
Lauderdale, M. L., 903
Lauffer, A., 750
Lavin, B., 1275
Lawn, E. C., 1257
Lawrence, S., **1428**
Lawson, T. R., 811
Lazerson, J., 140
Lazin, F. A., 190
Le Vine, E., 1258
Leadbeater, B., **1486**
Leahy, R. L., 171
Leary, M. R., 1251
Lebowitz, M. M., 213
Ledgerwood, D. E., 1106
Lee, D. D., 191
Lee, G. H., 608
Lee, G. R., 17
Lee, J. A., 769
Leff, J. P., 162
Lehman, W. E., **1318**
Leitner, M. J., 1227
Lemmon, J. A., **1539**
Leon, J., 359, 992
Leonard, J., **1422**
Leonardi, P., 739
Lester, L., 38
Letfer, E. M., 1281
Levin, H., 378
Levin, P. G., **1368**
Levin, S. J., 993
Levine, M., **1306**
Levy, C. S., 1141
Levy, L. P., 91
Levy, R., 311
Levy, S. M., 18
Lewine, R. R. J., 410
Lewis, A., 282
Lewis, D. K., 53
Lewis, E., 1197
Lewis, H., 701
Lewis, J., **1434**, **1584**
Lewis, S. Z., 595
Libassi, M. F., 355
Lichstein, K. L., Dept. P. M. S. U. M. T., 1264
Lichtenberg, J. W., 1174
Liebenberg, B., **1512**
Lieberman, F., 253
Lieberman, M. A., 641
Lieff, J. D., 1083
Lifton, R. J., 880
Lightman, E. S., **1465**
Liles, R. E., 559
Limburg, D. J., **1466**
Lindberg, C., 857
Lindberg, M. A., 431
Linden, F., 407
Lindenbaum, S., **1487**
Lindsey, A. M., 19
Lindsey, D., 560
Linhart, R., 140
Linn, M. W., 15, 487, **1302**
Lipman, A., 1091
Lippitt, R., 391
Lipscomb, S., 43
Lipsky, M., 689
Litt, C. J., 432
Litwin, H., 751
Litwin-Grinberg, R. R., 994
Lloyd, S., 1271, **1494**
Locke, E. A., **1471**
Londerville, S., 561
Long, K. A., 637
Long, M., **1321**
Lougden, S., 1195
Longino, C. F., Jr., 1091
Lopata, H. Z., 461
Lord, S. A., 660
Lorents, A. C., 214
Loughlin, J., 514
Lovelace, T., 1092
Lowen, D., 660
Lowry, L., **1467**
Lowy, L., 770
Lubitz, J., **1524**
Luborsky, L., 1204
Lucks, H. C., 562
Ludeman, K., 20
Luebke, P., 681
Luiselli, J. K., 1259
Lum, D., 379
Lundahl, W. T., **1518**
Lundsgaarde, H. P., 862
Lupsha, P. A., **1333**
Lurie, A., 612, **1513**
Lutwak, N., 1260
Lutwin, D., 995
Lutz, M. A., 863
Lyall, W. A. L., 163
Lynch, M. M., 229
Lystad, M., 92

M

Mabee, M. S., 996
McAnarney, E. R., 128
Macarov, D., 215, 463
McBride, P., 1213
McCarter, R. E., **1312**
McCarthy, M. M., 172
McCarthy, P. R., 254
McCausland, M. P., 47
McClain, J. W., Jr., 997
McConnell, W. L., 563
McCready, J. M., 998
McCullagh, J. G., 300, 881, 1261
McCutchan, B., **1555**
McDaniels, C., 528
Macdonald, G., 31
Macdonald, G. J., 999
Macdonald, J. R., 1000
McDonald, R. T., 282
McDonnell, T. E., 668
McEvoy, A., 1149
MacFadden, R. J., 1001
McFall, R. M., 878
McGee, G. W., 216
McGill, C. W., 151
McGrath, D., 625
McGuire, F. A., 1093
McGuire, M. T., 402

McHale, S. M., 883
McHale, V. E., **1585**
Macintosh, N. B., **1636**
McIsaac, H., 564, 1117
Mack, J. E., 884
McKay, D. K., **1508**
McKeever, P., 902
McKenna, J., 858
McKenzie, C. A., 93
Mackenzie, T. B., 565
McKinney, E. A., 283
McKinney, R., 128
MacKintosh, J., 602
McLaughlin-Reidel, T., 868
MacLean, M. J., 490
McLellan, A. T., 1204, **1321**
McMahon, R. J., 105
MacNair, R. H., 702
McRoy, R. G., 903
McTate, G. A., 173
Madanes, C., 255, 256
Madden, D. J., 899
Madden, J. C., 566
Magee, J. J., 812
Magura, S., 728
Mahaffey, M., 682
Mahan, C. K., 132, **1406**
Mahler, R., 527
Maier, H. W., 356, 380
Maier, S., 1002
Mailick, M. D., 133, 479
Main, M., 561
Maiuro, R. D., 1282
Makuch, G. J., **1423**
Malikiosi-Loizos, M., **1540**
Malmquist, C. P., 1262
Maluccio, A. N., 355, **1369**
Manaster, G. J., 1086
Mancini, J. A., 21
Mancoske, R., 813
Mancoske, R. J., 1003
Mancuso, E., **1451**
Manderscheid, R. W., 1135
Mandl, P. E., **1370**
Manning, R. T., 1004
Manson, S. M., **1409**, **1608**
March, J. G., **1468**, **1637**
Marcus, L., 490
Marcus, L. J., 1005
Marcus, R. O., 1006
Marinier, R., 41
Markman, H. J., 790
Markowitz, M. A., 411
Marmor, J., 412
Marsh, J. C., 498
Martin, J. A., 1007
Martin, P., 693
Martin-Days, C., **1476**
Martinez-Brawley, E. E., 357, 381, **1448**, **1503**, **1504**
Marton, P., 94
Marzillier, J. S., 510
Masters, R., 1193
Masterson, J. P., Jr., 433
Mathews, G., 382
Matkin, R. E., 1150
Mattesich, J., 513
Matthews, W. S., 877
Matthews-Juarez, P., 1008
Matus, A. L., 669
Mauk, P., 567
Maury, J. L., 1009
Mauzerall, H. A., **1514**
Mavissakalian, M., 235
Maxwell, J. A., **1414**
May, J., 518
Mayer, M. J., 480
Mayers, R. S., 226
Mayes, S. M., 599
Mayhall, P. D., 571
Mayol, A., **1621**
Mead, D. E., 1175
Meadow, D. A., 301
Meadows, M. E., 1169
Mearig, J. S., 365
Meddin, B. J., 192, 1010
Meddin, J., **1386**
Meezan, W., 568
Mehnert, W. O., **1540**
Meiners, M. R., 396
McKeton, M. J., 638
Meller, Y., 1011
Melton, G. B., 95
Menaghan, E. G., 641
Mendelsohn, H. N., 1205
Menefee, J. A., 9
Mengeot, S. W., **1488**
Mercer, S. O., 125
Merriam, S. B., 1087
Messner, E., 885
Mester, R., 729
Meyer, C. H., 842
Meyering, S. M., 461
Mickelson, J. S., **1537**
Microys, G., 68
Midboe, S., 384
Miles, L. A., 2
Miller, A. H., 193
Miller, C., 651
Miller, J. A., 228
Miller, L. S., 200
Miller, N. J., **1391**
Miller, W., 508
Milligan, W. L., 481
Mills, P. R., Jr., 817
Milofsky, E., 442
Minde, K., 94
Miniely, J. E., **1489**
Minkler, M., 482
Minton, C., **1387**
Mintz, N. E., **1499**
Mintzies, P. M., 1012
Minuchin, S., 843
Mishne, J. M., 844
Mitchell, C. A., 771
Moffic, H. S., **1388**
Molgaard, C. A., **1385**
Moller, J., 1151
Molnar, E. T., 1013
Molnar, G., 158
Mondros, J. B., 756
Monelli, C., 717
Monk, A., 751
Monkman, M. M., 845
Monsour, N., 483
Montalvo, F. F., 257, 810, 814, 1228
Montgomery, R. J. V., **1307**
Montiel, M., 1236
Moody, H. R., 827
Moonilal, J. M., 134
Moore, E. E., 1198
Moore, J. B., 569
Moore, K., 1278
Moore, T. M., 904
Mootry, R., 1014
Moran-Sackett, M., 633
Morell, J. A., 786
Morgan, L. A., **1308**
Morgenbesser, M., 97, 349
Moroney, R. M., 96
Morris, J. N., 135
Morris, L. C., 748
Morris, R., 217
Morrison, B. J., 905
Morrison, D., 404
Morrison, J., 752
Morrissey, J. P., 871
Morschauser, E. J., Jr., 258
Morse, B. A., 670
Morton, D. R., 730
Morycz, R. K., 1015
Moschetta, E. F., 1016
Moschetta, P. V., 1017
Moss, N. E., 906
Mounts, G. J., 1237
Mowles, H. L., 39
Moynihan, R. T., 626
Mudd, M. E., 611
Mudrick, N. R., 519
Mueller, C. F., 1107
Mullaly, R. P., 1018
Mullan, J. T., 641
Munley, A., 1126
Munson, P., 572
Murdach, A. D., 731
Murphy, D. C., 101
Murphy, J. W., **1525**
Murphy, R. J., **1417**
Murray, L., 1019
Mutschler, E., 264, 330
Myers, D. R., 1020
Myers, D. V., 73
Myers, G. J., 128
Myers, J. E. B., **1491**
Myles, J. F., 484

N

Nahon, D., 1248
Nakasone, T. S., 556
Nance, K. N., 639
Nathanson, C. A., 907
National Advisory Council on Economic Opportunity., 1102
National Council of State Consultants for School Social Work Services, 177, 178
Naylor, A., 640
Neale, A., 1127
Nehls, N., 97
Nelson, E. R., 1021
Nelson, G., 1133
Nelson, G. M., 509, **1309**
Nelson, K., **1541**
Nelson, P., 657
Ness, R. C., 434
Netting, F. E., 218, 1022
Nettlebeck, T., 418
Neugebauer, R., 413
Neuhring, E., 1218
Newberger, C. M., **1623**
Newberger, E. H., 336
Newkham, J., 219
Newman, E., 750, 852
Newman, R. G., 908
Neysmith, S. M., 485
Nichols, A. W., 815
Nickle, N., 305
Nieto, D. S., 570
Nitzberg, M. L., 411
Noble, D. N., 722
Noble, F. C., 1171
Nock, S. L., 1118
Nooe, R. M., **1526**
Noone, R., 1023
Norgard, K. E., 571
Norris, J. E. A., 486
Norton, J. P., 1024
Nulman, E., 259, 846
Nyce, D. Y., 1176

O

Oakley, F. B., 1131
O'Brien, C. P., 1204, **1321**
O'Connor, J. J., **1492**
O'Connor, M. R., 248
Odewahn, C. A., 703
O'Flaherty, W. D., **1598**
Oktay, J. S., 1229
Olds, V., 795
O'Leary, K. D., 108, 1177
Oliveira, C., 5
Oliver-Durrah, V., **1348**
Olsen, L., 98, 816
Olson, D. H., 787
Olson, J. N., 427
Olson, R. P., 886
Orcutt, B. A., 817
Orden, D., **1521**
Ordway, D. P., **1449**
Orme, J. G., 783
Orosz, S. B., 302
Orras, G. L., 1025
Osberg, J. S., 1278
Ozawa, M. N., 22, 705

P

Padgett, J. F., 1283
Palmer, M. D., 1094
Palmer, S. E., 136, 1026, **1560**
Palombo, J., 887, **1624**
Pambrum, A., **1605**
Panepinto, W. C., 303
Pantano, R., **1603**
Pape, N. E., 497
Papp, P., 260, 732
Paquette, C., 227
Pardeck, J. A., 1178
Pardeck, J. T., 1178
Parihar, B. S., 40
Parmelee, D., 128
Parson, E. R., 646
Parsons, R., 766
Pasztor, E. M., 99
Patchner, M. A., 818
Patterson, R. S., **1586**
Patton, M. J., 1263
Pawlak, E. J., 826, 1152
Pazul, M., **1343**
Pearlin, L. I., 641
Pearlman, M. H., 847
Pearson, J., 572
Pecora, P. J., 1027
Peebles, W. C., **1599**
Peele, S., 888
Pekarik, G., **1625**
Pentz, M. A., 1230
Pepper, B., **1407**
Perkins, M. L., 28
Perlmutter, L. H., 261
Perosa, L., 1206
Perosa, L. M., 573
Perosa, S., 1206
Perosa, S. L., 573
Perreault, W. D., 10
Perrin, E. C., 137
Perrotta, M., 94
Perry, R. W., 284
Petchers, M., 699
Petchers, M. K., 1028
Peters, A. D., 159
Peters, D. L., **1542**
Peters, J. A., 753
Peterson, C. L., 220
Peterson, G. W., **1519**, **1527**
Peterson, J. A., **1402**
Peterson, T. L., **1417**
Petty, M. M., 703
Pflanczer, S. I., 358
Philips, I., 414
Phillips, B. A., 221
Phillips, L. J., 1029
Phillips, N. K., 642
Piccione, P. M., **1493**
Pihl, R. O., 41
Piliavin, I., 318
Pilotta, J. J., **1525**
Pinderhughes, E. B., 100
Pippard, J. L., 785
Pisciotta, A. W., **1528**
Pituch, M., 138
Pleck, J. H., **1349**
Poertner, J., 684
Ponzetti, J.J., Jr., 727
Popkin, M. E., 565
Popper, M., 1248
Popplewell, J. F., 118
Porche, J. G., 1030
Porché, L. M., 435
Porter, C. J., 1207
Porter, R. A., 753
Portner, D., 304
Post, S., 574
Pothier, P., 404
Poulshock, S. W., 1166
Powell, D. A., 481
Powers, C. P., **1376**
Powers, C. S., 1126
Prado-Borrego, M., 262
Prasad, P. N., 1031
Prata, G., 334
Pratt, C. C., **1494**
Preister, S., 575
Prentice, N. M., 444
Pribram, K. H., **1600**
Price, T. R., 1212
Price-Bonham, S., 101
Priebe, J. A., 303
Prochaska, F., 1032
Prochaska, J. M., **1357**
Proctor, E. K., 311, 733, **1529**, **1543**
Protinsky, H., 1179
Prottas, J. M., **1389**
Pruger, R., 200
Purdy, F., 305

Q

Quick, J., 548
Quinn, J. F., 23
Quinn, W., 1179

R

Rabiner, E. L., 1247
Rabkin, M. T., 1243
Rachman, S., 889
Radelet, M. L., 613
Radin, B. A., 683
Radin, N., 359
Radosevich, M., 35
Rahav, M., 1248
Rai, G. S., 704
Ramey, C. T., 652
Ranan, W., 734
Randall, R., **1450**
Randolph, D. L., 1167
Ransohoff, M. E., 307
Raphael, F. B., 819
Rapp, C., 684
Rathbone-McCuan, E., 13
Raubolt, R. R., 772, **1515**
Rawlinson, M. E., 1114
Ray, J. A., **1429**
Raybin, L., 1218
Reagan, M. W., **1417**
Reamer, F. G., 828, 829, **1561**
Redick, L. T., 102
Reece, C., 103
Reed, H., 643
Reed, P. J., 436
Rees, R., 115
Regan, J. M., 1208
Rehfuss, J., 1153
Reichert, K., 139
Reid, M. T., 669
Reid, S., **1562**

Reid, W. J., 580, 788
Reifler, B. V., 24
Reilly, T. W., 1110
Rein, M., 59
Reinherz, H., 1208, 1231
Reis, E., 140
Reisberg, B., 1249
Reisch, M., 452
Reiss, D., 104, **1530**
Reitz, M., 353, 1033
Rembar, J., 428
Remy, L. L., 539
Resch, J. P., 194
Resick, P. A., 1252
Resnick, H., 222, 464
Revere, V., 25
Rice, N., 141
Richardson, A., 285
Richardson, C., 611
Richardson, V., 66
Richter, B., 705
Rickard, K., 105
Ridley, C. A., 1180
Ries, R., **1610**
Riley, J. H., 647
Rim, Y., 106
Rincon, E. L., 223
Ripley, G. D., 614
Ritterman, M. K., 735
Rivas, R. F., 306
Rivera, F. G., **1505**
Rizer, A. G., 1034
Roadburg, A., 26
Roath, M., 712
Robb, S. S., 483
Roberts, A. R., 437
Robertson, J. F., 800
Robinovitch, A. E., 307
Robinson, B. E., 534
Robinson, M. V., 263
Robinson, R. G., 1212
Robinson, S. E., 1171
Rock, B. D., 1035
Rocklin, N., 70
Rodgers, H. R., Jr., 502
Rodgers, M., 752
Rodgers, M. E., 1036
Rodway, M., **1380**
Roesch, R., **1336**
Roff, L. L., 58
Roffman, R. A., 1037
Rogers, J., 163
Romanofsky, P., **1587**
Rooke, P., **1586**
Roos, B. M., 773
Roos, L. L., Jr., 8
Rose, S., 323
Rose, S. D., 781
Rosen, A., 264, 330
Rosen, H., 107
Rosenbaum, A., 108
Rosenberg, S. A., 173
Rosenblatt, A., 465
Rosenbloom, M., 1181
Rosenblum, A. F., 819
Rosenfeld, A. A., 415
Rosenfeld, J. M., **1563**
Rosenkrantz, L., 109
Rosenthal, A., 265
Rosenthal, M. G., 1038
Rosenthal, P. A., 266
Rosenzweig, J., 1204
Rosenzweig, R., **1588**
Rosner, D., 392
Ross, A., 647
Ross, A. L., **1469**
Ross, B., 50
Ross, C. J., 393
Ross, G. A., 466
Ross, J. W., 142, 143
Ross, S. L., 1251
Ross, W. D., 837
Rossi, P. H., **1531**
Rossiter, L. F., **1550**
Rotem, Y., 617
Rothberg, B., 576
Rothery, M. A., 1039
Rothfeld, P., 42
Rothman, J., 110
Rotter, M. F., 1108
Roveti, G. C., 326
Rowan, B., **1470**
Rowland, D., **1382**
Roy, C. A., 1128
Rubenstein, G., 70
Rubenstein, S., 615
Rubin, A., 841, 1209
Rubin, P. T., 670
Rubin, S., 438
Ruch, L. O., 111
Rudd, C., **1374**
Rudolph, C. S., 514
Ruggiero, M., 529
Runyan, W. M., 331
Ruppel, G., 1182
Russell, A. T., **1424**
Russell, C. S., 787
Russell, P., 81
Ryan, M., 607
Ryan, M. J., **1461**
Ryglewicz, H., **1407**
Ryscavage, P., **1342**

S

Sack, W. H., **1605**
Sacks, M. H., 406
Sadowsky, A. D., 1040
Saleebey, D., 900
Salib, N. S. A., 1041
Sallis, J. F., 1264
Salwen, L., **1626**
Sanchez, E., 854
Sandler, A., 653
Sands, R. G., 1254
Sanua, V. D., 909
Sanville, J., 267
Sapin, S. O., 332
Saposnek, D. T., 268
Sarantakos, S., **1310**
Sarason, B. R., 890
Sarason, I. G., 890
Sasmor, L., 608
Sato, M., **1408**
Saul, S. R., 774
Scales, C., 577
Scales, P., 577
Scanlon, P., 736
Scanlon, T. J., **1335**
Scanlon, W., 604
Scarvalone, S. A., 143
Schalock, R. L., 654
Schaupp, D. L., 209
Scheinfeld, D. R., 578
Schenenga, K., **1627**
Schiff, M., **1589**
Schild, S., 174
Schilit, W. K., **1471**
Schkade, L. L., 226, 707
Schlesinger, E. G., 224
Schlossman, S. L., **1590**
Schmeidler, J., 1247
Schmidt, M. G., 910
Schneider, C. R., **1628**
Schneider, R. L., 225
Schoech, D., 707
Schoech, D. J., 226
Schoenherr, R. A., 695
Schoonhoven, C. B., 911
Schopler, J. H., 644
Schrader, S. M., 659
Schreiner, R. L., 132, **1406**
Schreter, C. A., 1042
Schroeder, E. D., 1043
Schuenke, S., 146
Schuham, A. I., **1355**
Schulman, J. L., 611
Schultz, J. R., 837
Schultz, L. G., **1371**
Schuster, B., 128
Schutjer, M., 54
Schwab, J. J., 144
Schwab, R. B., 144
Schwartz, C. L., **1334**
Schwartz, R. E., 179
Schwartzman, J., 43
Schwebel, B., 439
Schwebel, M., 439, 891
Scitovsky, A. A., 397
Scott, K. J., 1263
Scott-Fordham, A., 754
Scurry, M. T., 145
Seaberg, J. R., 820
Seckel, J., 746
Sedlak, M. W., 394
Seefeldt, C., 27
Segal, A., 1232
Segal, U. A., 333
Seki, H., 67
Selan, B. H., 146
Sella, A., 729
Sellers, J. R., 1044
Seltzer, G. B., 849, **1425**
Seltzer, M. R., 912
Seltzer, W. J., 912
Selvini, M. P., 334
Semyonov, M., 1284
Serock, K., 27
Shadden, B. B., **1311**
Shadish, W. R., Jr., 793
Shamir, B., 706
Shanker, R., 616
Shapiro, C. H., 112
Sharwell, G. R., 848
Shatin, D., 694
Sheehan, P. W., 1163
Sheets-Haworth, K. L., 779
Sheldon, B., **1564**
Sherick, R. B., 870
Sheridan, C. L., 335
Sherman-Videka, L., 645
Sherraden, M. W., **1577**
Shevell, S. K., 498
Shilkoff, D., 1199
Shinar, D., 1200
Shireman, J. F., 568
Shklar, J. N., **1591**
Shnaps, Y., 617
Shore, J. H., **1409**, **1608**
Shrey, D. E., **1350**
Shulman, L., **1513**
Siebert, R., 583
Siefert, K., **1390**
Siegel, J., 1134
Sigel, G. S., 1250
Silverberg, R. L., 250
Silverman, I. J., 499
Silverstone, B., 850, 1166
Simon, D. K., 579
Simon, J., 737
Simon, R. D., 579
Simonds, J. F., 618
Simons, R. L., 383, 913
Simson, S., 160
Sinclair, C., 68
Singer, M., 384
Singh, R. N., 738
Sinnott, A., 754
Siperstein, G. N., 169
Siporin, M., 366, **1565**
Sircar, S., 707
Sirles, E. A., 269
Sklar, S., 1154
Sklaver, D., 1134
Skorney, B., 295
Skura, M., **1601**
Slater, M., 1285
Slaughter, H., 115
Slaughter, J. B., **1499**
Sloan, F. A., **1435**, **1472**
Slowik, M. G., 227
Smith, A. D., 580, 1210
Smith, B. L., 1045
Smith, C. R., 415
Smith, F. E., 360
Smith, G., 635
Smith, G. W., 55
Smith, H. L., 1125
Smith, J., **1463**
Smith, J. R., 646
Smith, J. R. P., 270
Smith, J. T., 1046
Smith, K., 1211
Smith, L. L., 351
Smith, M. B., **1629**
Smith, M. J., 821
Smith, M. K., 699
Smith, N. J., 822
Smyer, M. A., 1119
Snider, L. F., 600
Snipes, J. K., 528
Snyder, D. K., 789
Snyder, J. C., 336
Sokol, B., 1183
Solnit, A. J., 581
Solomon, R., 582
Sommers, I. B., 1047
Sonneborn, R., 608
Sonnega, J. A., **1548**
Sorensen, A., 549
Sorensen, J. E., 208, 700
Sorich, C. J., 583
Sosin, M., 60, 61, 709, 851, 1155
Spakes, P., 685
Spaulding, E. C., 1048
Spaulding, W. G., 113
Spence, S. H., 510
Spencer, W. A., 1169
Spero, M. H., 361
Spicer, M. W., 864
Spielberg, G., 824
Spinner, A., 292
Spivack, G., 1134
Sprenkle, D. H., 271, 787
Springer, E. R., 280
Srivenkataramana, T., 448
Stabler, N., 308
Stack, S., 914
Stager, S. F., 655
Staines, G. L., **1349**
Stanley, J. E., 1049
Stannard-Friel, D., **1410**
Stanton, M. D., 337
Staples, F. R., 152
Starak, Y., 309
Starr, L. B., 1212
Starr, R. Z., 1050
Starrett, R. A., 1051
Staton, R. D., 866
Stauber, K. W., 1052
Staudt, M. M., 671
Steadman, H. J., 1286
Stegman, M. A., 150
Stein, S. R., 487
Stein, T. J., 584
Steinberg, L. D., 529
Steinberg, M. R., 500
Steiner, J. R., **1566**
Steinglass, P., 44
Steingold, R. G., 37
Steinhauer, P. D., **1372**
Steinwald, B., **1435**
Steitz, J. A., 915
Stephen, T. D., 790
Stephens, B., 1265
Stephenson, S. J., 310
Stevens, R., 859
Stewart, C. A., 702
Stewart, C. S., 114
Stewart, J. M., **1630**
Stewart, M. W., 585
Stiffman, A. R., 783
Stillman, N. A., **1553**
Stoffelmayr, B. E., 166
Stokes, J. H., 1053
Stone, G. L., 443
Stone, M. H., 440
Stone, N. M., 586
Stone, S. F., 586
Stotland, J. F., **1451**
Strauss, M., 346
Streatfield, D., 286
Stringham, J. G., 647
Strom, R., 115
Strom, R. D., 587
Strong, S. R., 277
Struening, E., 1247
Strull, J., **1506**
Struyk, R. J., **1396**
Stuart, N. E., 1054
Stuart, P., 360, 467
Sturkie, D. K., 116
Sudia, C., 588
Suffet, F., 45
Sullivan, E. W., **1296**
Summers, J. A., 656
Sung, K., 708
Sunshine, J., 291
Super, S. I., 272
Sutton, C., 1213
Sutton, J. A., 385
Suval, E. M., **1599**
Svahn, J. A., 195
Swenson, C. R., 1055
Swick, K. J., 1108, **1377**

T

Tabatabai, C., 332
Taft, E., 221
Taggart, S. R., 619
Taibbi, R., 1184, **1544**
Tait, P. E., 1291
Talbott, J. A., 161
Tambor, M., 1238
Tanguay, P. E., **1424**
Tanner, J., **1329**
Tans, E. J., **1373**
Tarrier, N., 162
Tate, L. A., 1095
Taylor, C. J., 659
Taylor, D. E., 1103, 1109
Taylor, L., 657
Taylor, N. J., 1056
Taylor, V. E., **1420**
Teigiser, K. S., 823
Teismann, M. W., 273
Ten Bensel, R. W., **1390**
Terestman, N., 441
Terkelsen, K. G., **1495**
Terr, L. C., 1266
Tessler, R. C., 1135
Thaxton, M. L., 329
Theis, H. E., 1097
Thiele, P. E., 1292
Thoennes, N., 572
Thomas, D. N., 287
Thomas, L., 611
Thompson, K., **1592**
Thompson, L. W., **1402**
Thompson, S. V., 633
Thompson, T., **1390**
Thomson, R. J., 338
Thornbrough, M., 1251

Thorsheim, M. J., 168
Thorson, J. A., 28
Threlkeld, R. M., 1267
Thurlow, S., 916
Thurman, S. K., 653
Thurnher, M., 892
Thyer, B. A., 1057, 1185
Tice, C. H., 672
Tiktin, E. A., 1201
Timberlake, E. M., 589, 791
Tindall, R. H., **1312**
Tinsley, L. C., 1104
Tirosh, M., 617
Tobin, J. J., **1411**
Tobin, S. S., 25
Todd, T. C., 337
Tolliver-Weddington, G., 180
Tombrink, J., **1393**
Topper, M. D., **1412**
Toseland, R., 306, 824
Toseland, R. W., 775, 852, **1532**
Tourigny, A. W., 228
Trause, M. A., **1374**
Traven, N. D., 144
Travis, A. R., **1593**
Trevathan, W. R., 893
Tripp, J. F., **1594**
Trolander, J. A., 288
Troychak, M., 768
Trupin, E., 1282
Trupin, E. W., **1609**
Tuch, S. A., 1287
Tuchman, B., 88
Tully, C. T., 1058
Tully, H. A., **1335**
Turem, J. S., 590, **1473**
Turgeon, P., **1483**
Turkewitz, H., 1177
Turley, W. B., 433
Turner, F., 36
Turner, J. M., 1059
Turner, R. J., 917
Tutihasi, M., 128
Tylke, L., 611

U

U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services, Washington, D.C., **1551**

V

Vachon, M. L. S., 163
Vaillant, G. E., 442
Valdez, N. G., 814
Valentine, D., 164
Valentine, D. P., 1060
Valerio, H. P., 443
Van Hagen, J., **1375**
Vandell, D. L., **1376**
Varady, D. P., **1397**
Varley, C. K., **1609**
Varner, J. G., 545
Vaughan, F. K., 1186
Vaughn, B., 421
Vaughn, C., 162
Vaux, A., 529
Velasquez, J. S., 229
Vernon, M., **1631**
Viaro, M., 274, 739
Vick, L., 608
Villone, P., 776
Vittor, A., **1321**
Voeller, M. N., 780
Vogdes, N. L., 1061
Vogelsong, E., 879
Voida, J., 181
Vojta, G. J., 860
Von Pohl, R. T., 1062
Voos, D., **1374**
Vosburgh, W. W., 339

W

Wadsworth, M. E. J., 918
Wahlquist, D. L., 559
Wahrhaftig, P., 511
Wai, L., 136
Walden, T., 230
Waldinger, G., 591
Walfish, S., 497
Walker, D., **1323**
Walker, M. K., 1255
Wallace, M., **1597**
Wallace, M. E., 386
Wallach, H. F., 1
Wallen, J., 275
Wallerstein, J. S., 1268
Walsh, D. C., 46
Walsh, J. A., 165
Walsh, T. C., 1187
Wampold, B. E., 1188
Wan, T. T. H., 29
Wandrei, K. E., 1063
Warach, B., 30
Ward, J., 792
Ward, M. B., 1291
Ward, R. A., 488
Ward, V. P., 545
Ware, J. E., Jr., 648
Warheit, G. J., 144
Waring, M., 795
Waring, M. L., 362
Warren, J. D., 1065
Warren, J. I., 1064
Washington, P. A., 1066
Watson, C., 88
Watson, K. W., 117
Watson, T., **1377**
Watts, T. D., **1452**
Watzlawick, P., 276
Way, I. F., 232
Weatherley, R. A., 710
Webb, L. J., 853
Wechter, S. L., 1269
Weganast, D., 1067
Weick, A., 1270
Weil, M., 367, 755, 854
Weinbach, R. W., 801
Weinberg, N., **1391**
Weiner, A. S., 487
Weinman, M., 853
Weinstein, L. B., 1096
Weisner, S., **1453**
Weiss, A. O., 740
Weiss, G., **1606**
Weiss, H. D., 1068
Weiss, J. C., 741
Weiss, J. O., 742
Weiss, L. D., **1392**
Weissman, H. H., 231, **1474**
Welch, G. J., 1214
Wellisch, D. K., 500
Wells, C. F., 1247
Wells, K. C., 105
Wells, L., 31
Wells, R. A., 340
Welty, T. K., 601
Wendorf, D. J., **1496**
Wendorf, R. J., **1496**
Wenegrat, A. O., 415
Wenston, S. R., 147
Wentowski, G. J., 32
Wentzel, R. A., 129
Werner, P. D., 491
Wesselkamper, M. C., 1069
Westermeyer, J., 416, **1323**
Westhues, A., 1070
Westwood, M. J., **1497**
Wheeler, J. R. C., 620
Whelley, J., 720
Whetten, D. A., 896, **1456**
White, D. B., 1071
White, J., 743
White, L., 537
Whitman, B. Y., 148
Whitmer, G. E., **1498**
Whitt, J. K., 444
Wiebe, V. R., 445
Wiese, W. H., **1392**
Wikler, L., 417
Wikler, M. E., 1072
Wilbanks, W., 489
Wilensky, G. R., **1550**
Wilkerson, J., 737
Willett, E., 68
Williams, A. W., 648
Williams, C. C., 649
Williams, C. N., 1073
Williams, H. R., 1074
Williams, J. K., 1075
Williams, L. B., 553
Williamson, J. B., 1126
Williford, W. R., 303
Wilner, R. S., **1481**
Wilson, D. G., 1169
Wilson, J. E., **1335**
Wilson, L. B., 160
Wilson, L. G., **1610**
Wilson, M., 615
Wilson, S., 756
Winfree, L. T., Jr., 1097
Wingerson, N. W., 1076
Winget, M., 118
Winget, W. G., 118
Winkelstein, E., 592
Winkler, I., **1378**
Winter, J. P., **1335**
Winter, R. M., 1077
Winterdyk, J., **1336**
Wintrob, R. M., 434
Wisensale, S. K., 1078
Wish, F., **1313**
Wisler-Waldock, B., 1218
Witkin, S. L., 744, 781
Wodarski, J. S., **1567**
Wolf, A. M., 593
Wolfgang, M. E., **1546**
Wolinsky, F. D., 1288
Wolinsky, S. R., 1288
Wolk, J. L., 232
Wolkinson, B. W., **1413**
Wolkon, G. H., 152
Wolock, I., 119, 224
Wong, P., 341, 1236
Wong, W. T., 1079
Wood, B., 102
Wood, J. D., **1393**
Woodrum, E., 1289
Woodward, R., 754
Woody, G. E., 1204, **1321**
Work, G. G., **1540**
Wright, B. M., 166
Wright, K. N., **1324**
Wright, R. M., 277
Wurster, S., 115
Wylder, J., 745
Wyszewianski, L., 620

Y

Yamamoto, J., 152
Yamatani, H., 1215
Yanoov-Chetkow, B., 1216
Yarnold, P. R., **1632**
Yarrow, P., 490
Yesavage, J. A., 491
Yogev, S., 793
Yoshikami, R. T., 1080
Young, A. M., 531, **1351**
Young, R. D., 655
Young-Eisendrath, P., 446
Youngerman, J. K., 872

Z

Zaenglein-Senger, M. M., 114
Zakus, G. E., 621
Zarit, S. H., 33
Zaslaw, G. D., **1499**
Zeitlin, S., 342
Zelizer, V. A., 395
Zigler, E., 171
Zimbalist, S. E., 794
Zimmer, A. H., 492
Zimmerman, I. L., **1379**
Zimmerman, L., **1475**
Zimmerman, M. K., 56
Zimmerman, R., 1120
Zimmerman, S. L., 1142
Zimrin, H., 594
Zimring, F. E., 197
Zingraff, M. T., 338
Zipperstein, S., 919
Zirpoli, E., 289
Ziter, M. L. P., 1143
Zuboff, S., 1156
Zurcher, L. A., 903
Zusman, J., **1405**
Zwerling, I., 278
Zwimpfer, D. M., 1121

ANNUAL SUBJECT INDEX, VOLUME NINETEEN, 1983

Abbott, Edith: influence of, on social work education, 796
Abortion: personal and professional circumstances under which, is or is not provided, 907; repeat, blaming the victims, 610
Absenteeism: among American workers, 1109
Abuse: of aged, social service workers' response to, **1494;** of elderly, community involvement to combat, **1296;** of psychiatric patients, **1410**
Abusers: male, program for, 72
Academic ranks: low, of female professors, explanation of, 1209
Accountability: board of directors and, 1147; creating systems of, to support agencies' change efforts, 231; guidelines for supervisors to improve methods of, used by subordinates, 690; relationship between effectiveness of service and, **1474;** social workers' reactions to system of, 708; value, purpose, and, 701
Achievement: influence of positive life experiences in family on, 1116; school, of children, parental support of, **1377**
Activists: student, involvement of, in anti-expressway movement, 681
Adaptation: to bereavement in elderly, psychosocial factors affecting, **1402**
Addiction: opiate, use of naltrexone as short-term treatment for, **1321**
Adjustment: of aged, influence of religion and life satisfaction, 1085; to community living, factors affecting, 1135; community, relationship between partial hospitalization and, following short-term psychiatric hospitalization, 936; among elderly blind, 1006; emotional, of children, classification scheme for assessing, **1518;** emotional, of women and children to loss of fathers, 1133; of former psychiatric patients' to community living, 1047; of mentally retarded to residential facilities, **1425;** in older adoptees, 951; of outpatient dropouts, **1625**
Administration: aids to planning in social service agencies, **1458;** continuing education in, 1146; efficiency of, in social services, 977; financial, avoiding problems of, 697; implementation of Goal Attainment Scaling as challenge to, 778; practice issues in, 213; program design issues in, of human services programs, 686; quality control system to improve, of social welfare programs, 689; separating supervision from training and development, 696; social welfare, contingency model of, 207
Administrators: female, factors influencing advancement of, 938; job satisfaction and turnover among, 1148; Latina social service, conceptual framework for looking at professional development of, 223; organizational

model for retraining of, 209; planning model to assist, in strengthening representation of agencies' programs, 225; program evaluation and, 374; sharing power of, with middle managers, **1455;** social system view of strain experienced by, 222

Adolescents (Adolescence): absence of father, ego ideal, and development of moral judgment in, **1627;** abuse of, and use of treatment models with families, 116; assertion training outcome in, 1230; at-risk, group therapy for increasing self-esteem of, 1043; black, effect of family background on educational outcome of, 1008; causes of drinking and driving behaviors of, 954; development crisis in, following severe head injury, **1613;** diabetic, noncompliance with medical regimen, 618; diagnosis and treatment of depression in, **1476;** disturbed, Supervised Apartment Living Program for, **1361;** drinking and drug behavior of, 35; drug abuse among, effects of marital disruption on, 1118; family adaptability and cohesion in response to severity of drug abuse among, 1023; on general hospital psychiatric unit, problems and remedies, 158; with grand mal epilepsy and emotional complications, 128; group living program to assist, in transition from foster care to adulthood, **1514;** group therapy with, 772; hard-to-reach, group work with, 1189; income potential of women who had children during, 514; legal issues surrounding therapy with, **1491;** mentally ill, prevention of rehospitalization of, 255; mentally retarded and emotionally disturbed dual-diagnosed, social functioning of, 1040; obesity in, 621; parricide in abusive families, 574; pathological grief resolution with, 266; photography activities used with, in therapy groups, 1190; power conflict between parents and, 114; pre-, group work with, **1511;** pregnancy of, ameliorating impact of, on parent and, **1354;** pregnancy of, and public policy, **1444;** pregnant, role conformity among, 585; stress and coping patterns among runaways, 437; therapeutic impasse with, 407; troubled, providing help to, in blended and single-parent families, 85; uncontrollable, coping mechanisms of families with, 982; unmarried black fathers, providing services to, **1364;** violent, neuropsychological and family interactional variables in, 899

Adoptees: influence of social class on adopter's answers to questions of, about themselves, 984; older, adjustment of, 951; transracial and inracial, self-esteem and racial identity in, 903

Adoption: foster parent, 568; indicators of breakdown in, 1121; model act for, of special needs children, 183; open, 583; open and closed, consequences of, 538; subsidized, 591

Adults: consequences of childhood sexual experiences for functioning of, 980; effects of childhood foster care on functioning of, 1120; young, as chronic patients, care of, 1245

Advocacy (Advocates): action plan for, to influence public policy, 673; community, training religious leadership as, 283; conceptualization of, for practice, 851; family therapy and, 846; internal, of permanency planning for children in foster care, 776; model that addresses local institutions as targets of change, 847; occupational disease, workers' compensation, and, 616; role of, in discharge planning, 612

Affect: primacy of, theoretical implications, 889

Affirmative action: reverse discrimination, the law, and, 65

Aged: abuse of, social service workers' response to, **1494;** actual and desired leisure involvement among, 1093; adjustment of, influence of religion and life satisfaction on, 1085; as alcoholics, group treatment for, 295; analysis and management of anxiety in, 1264; analysis of predictors of functional status among, 1054; at-risk, social support for, 19; attitudes and perceptions about, 477; attitudes of family toward care of, **1300;** attitudes of, toward children, 27; attitudes toward, 28; bereavement in, psychosocial factors affecting adaptation, **1402;** black, effect of church participation on life satisfaction of, 973; care of, by middle-aged female children, 485; characteristics of high and low self-esteem in, **1302;** Chicano, social policy and, **1452;** childless, and family support system, 16; childless, patterns of assistance among, **1305;** childlessness and social isolation among, 1082; chronically ill, behavioral improvement with age-integrated program, 1; cognitive functioning of, effects of structured reminiscent intervention technique on, 1087; collaboration in hospital between staff and, 615; community care for, 492; community involvement to combat abuse of, in nursing homes, **1296;** community mental health outreach services for, 1129; day care for, 476, 1313; decision making among, 470; decreased labor-force participation of, 11; dementia in, self-rated assessments of behavior, 491; demographic change and, 480; dependent, work with groups of relatives of, 766; diagnosis and assessment of, as patients, 1249; disoriented, group work with, in nursing homes, 763; dying, developmentally symbolic activities for, 1257; economic analysis of demand for psychotherapy among, 996; effect of divorce on family support system of, 1119; effects of family and community integration on, **1310;** effects of social support networks on health of, 605; employment opportunities for, **1306;** empowering in nursing homes through resident councils, 474; ethical dilemmas in long-term care for, 827; exchange and power in special settings for, 910; familial abuse of, 13; family support of, 14; federal expenditures on programs for, 9; frail, differential approach to effective service delivery to, 473; frail, social group work with, 770; frontiers of service to, 30; in geriatric unit, and auditing process of care, 8; geropsychiatric care for, 160; Golden Age Clubs for, as vehicles of social engineering, **1580;** group work with kin and friends caring for, 765; groups used in day centers for, 308; handicapped, groups used in mainstreaming, 764; health program to help, maintain independence, 1096; Hispanic, social services used by, 1051; home care service diversification for, 129; home health care for, 478; homosexual, as unseen minority, 3; housing relocation of, effects of, on social interaction, **1298;** improved mental health services for, 7; incapacitated, ethical confrontations in dealing with, 475; informal resources for, **1294;** institutional welfare for, in Canada, 484; institutionalized, community organizers intervening on behalf of, 751; institutionalized, interpersonal networks and postrelocation adjustment of, 31; institutionalized, serving families of, 582; learning and reaction-time performance in, 481; life changes, leisure activities, and well-being among, 1090; life satisfaction and death anxiety in women, 1095; long-term impacts of rural migration of, 2; low-income, self-perceived deprivation and personal resources among, 22; mannerisms of, and approaches to rapport, 10; and marriage, 490; medical center as key setting for care of, 831; meeting needs of, 125; memory-training strategies for, 33; mentally ill, problems of, as perceived by families, clinicians, and, 24; mentally impaired, helping families cope with, 146; mentally impaired, summer day program for, 769; minority, in nursing homes, 905; mourning and object relations in, 948; negative stereotypes of, **1304;** neglect and abuse of, 12; perceptions of work and leisure among, 26; poetry writing groups and, 1192; precrisis intervention for, with emphasis on communication sequelae of stroke, **1311;** in preliterate societies, behavior of and attitudes toward, 1131; primary prevention and mental health of, 629; problem-orientation approach to research and practice with, 472; programs for treating isolated patients living in housing projects, 1083; protective services for, effectiveness of, 1166; as public housing residents, effects of health and income on life satisfaction among, 21; public support for government benefits to, 58; reading activities to enhance lives of, in nursing homes, 1092; reciprocity and coping strategies of, 32; rehabilitation centers as integral part of continuum of care for, 849; relationship of, to past, 25; service workers' action team for, 487; sexuality of, 20; short-term hospital use among, **1524;** simulated site visits in relocation of, 1088; social care for, 471; social network analysis and differential use of long-term care services by, 979; societal literacy and status of, 17; sponsor care as alternative to institutional care for veterans, 1061; staff-family relationships and institutional care policies, **1307;** state relief for, and objections of social workers, **1581;** stereotypes of, relationship to federal support of, 1278; stimulus-recognition test for senile confusion, 5; Teaching-Learning Communities, 672; therapeutic relationship between social worker and, **1477;** Title XX services to, **1309;** trends in violent death among, 489; use of formal and informal home care service by, 1078; use of health services by, 29; use of psychodrama with, 1246; use of relationships among, **1297;** as volunteers and nonvolunteers, psychosocial differences between, 15; wandering behavior of, 483; widowed, who reach out to newly widowed in Jewish community, 562; women in planned retirement communities, support system deferentials of, 1091; young children's attitudes and perceptions of, 469

Agencies: child-serving, liability of, 834; church-related, and meaning of religious connection, 1022; church-related, funding of, 218; community, and treatment of intrafamilial child sexual abuse, 559; community-based human services, 228; community-based, problems encountered by, that provide services to battered women, 1149; family service, consumer credit and family counseling in, 242; human services, service delivery variations and administration of, 206; international resolution-based, **1552;** mental health, handling of management information system in, 199; nonprofit, profitability as useful fiction for, 201; organizational effects on clients' satisfaction with humaneness of service, 695; private, purchase-of-service contracts and functioning of, 705; representation of, 225; role of executive in, **1466;** staff involvement in organizational change, 231; voluntary, relationship between government and, 217

Aging: advancing understanding of process of, 6; continuity perspective of, **1299;** role playing as useful technique in courses on, 486; social work's view of, 468; understanding illness and, 479; use of time, social change, and, 488

Agoraphobia: couples' treatment of, 235; *in vivo* exposure treatment for, using self-help groups, 754

Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC): Alabama recipients' achievement of financial independence through employment, 927; in decentralized and centralized states, **1450;** "earned income disregard" and, **1338;** effects of New Federalism on, **1433;** and

emergency assistance and special needs programs, 60; female head-of-household recipients of, 1000; fertility responses of female recipients of, to welfare reforms, **1447;** reform strategies for, 590; termination of benefits among long-term recipients, **1337**

Aikido: as model for brief strategic therapy, 268

Air Force: exploration of valences, instrumentalities, and expectancies of social workers in, 1053

Alabama: AFDC recipients' achievement of financial independence through employment in, 927

Alaska Natives: cross-cultural studies of depression among, **1409;** drug abuse and alcoholism among, **1323;** mental health of children, **1398;** psychiatric epidemiological research on, **1608;** review of child psychiatric epidemiology with reference to, **1605**

Alcohol: causes of adolescent drinking and driving behaviors, 954; drug and drinking behavior of adolescents, 35

Alcoholics Anonymous: recovering alcoholics and, **1320**

Alcoholism (Alcoholics): adolescent children of, group counseling, 294; among aged, group treatment for, 295; among American Indians and Alaska Natives, **1323;** armed forces and, **1322;** behavioral versus insight-oriented therapy with, 886; black criminal, treatment of, 997; deaf, treatment program for, 42; employee assistance programs for, 46; family life history model of, 44; family therapy in treatment of, **1314;** female, special needs of, 38; group curriculum for outpatient treatment of, 292; group treatment for children of, 291; group treatment for problem-drinking drivers, 303; inpatient versus outpatient treatment of, **1318;** parental, child care practices of families with, 1073; parental, effects on children, 1113; personal networks and recovery from, 999; problem drinking in workplace, 495; recovering, Alcoholics Anonymous and, **1320;** recovering, assertion training for, 302; recovering female, short-term group for, 299; short-term family group for relatives of, 289; significance of cultural patterning for families suffering from, 34; skid row, life model approach for treatment of, **1315;** spouse participation in treatment of, 296; stress management program for, 290; technology and selection of clients in system of facilities for, 961; treating, 40; volunteer program to combat, 39; in workplace, nature and scope of, **1319**

Alienation: as response to economic stress, 1066

Alinsky, Saul D.: settlement houses and, 288

Allendale Farm: history of, **1568**

Alzheimer's disease: desire of family caretakers to institutionalize patients with, 1015

American Indians. See Native Americans

American Revolution: legacy of, **1582**

Analogy: use of, in brain sciences, **1600**

Androgyny: of clients, effects of, on social workers, **1520**

Antipoverty programs: use of mass media and, 227

Anxiety: death, and life satisfaction in aged women, 1095; geriatric, analysis and management of, 1264; matching stress inoculation treatment components to clients' mode of, 1251; phobic, effects of ethanol intoxication on, 1057

Anxiety disorders: treatment of, with exposure therapy, 1185

Appalachia: Central, analysis of economic distress in, 1071; community development used for prevention in, 753

Appointments: missed, as transference issue, 736

Arbitration: rights of mentally handicapped workers and, **1413**

Armed forces: alcoholism and, **1322**

Arts, the: creative, use of, in psychiatric therapy, **1612;** as therapeutic tool for improving reality orientation, 741

Asbestos: death and disease associated with, costs of, **1344**

Asian Americans: diagnostic considerations in working with, 874; Pacific, mental health of, **1408;** social work practice with, 556

Assertion training: for boys in junior high school, 881, 1261; contribution of individual differences to outcome of, 1230; differential deficits in, 443; group, with seventh-grade students, 300; in group work with recovering alcoholics, 302; in maximum security correctional settings, **1507;** to promote independence of welfare clients, 644

Assertiveness: among MSW students, 797

Assessment: organizational, structural contingency approach to, of social service organizations, 1011; of vocational skills of severely mentally retarded, **1420**

Assessment center techniques: for managerial selection, 216

Assimilation: cultural and social, effects of, on Korean immigrant mothers' children, 981; of Japanese Americans, 1289

Asthma: early childhood, impact of, on separation-individuation process, 1077; self-care program for children with, 138

Attachment: and loss, 873; of children to transitional objects, 432

Attainment: status, effects of community on, 1284

Attention deficit disorder: use of double-blind technique in treatment of children with, **1609**

Attitudes: changes in, among returned overseas volunteers, 942; humanistic, of social work students, 1203; toward provision of health and mental health care, **1388;** similarity in, and perceived credibility and attractiveness of counselors, 1157

Attribution theory: school social work and, 668

Audit: of patients' records in geriatric unit, 8

Australia: social welfare system of, introductory social work course, 1223

Authority: of social workers, role in worker-client relationship, **1560**

Autoerotic asphyxia: death resulting from, effect of, on family, 630

B

Bar mitzvah: as experience in family growth, 238; remarried families and, 261

Bargaining: in community development, **1501**

Battered children. See Child abuse

Battered wives. See Wife abuse

Behavior: changing, toward the handicapped, 1267; coping, 342; differential treatment approach to assertion, 443; mood quality and intensity in nursery schoolchildren, 441; stability of, 422; wandering, in old age, 483

Behavior modification: use of, to treat visually impaired children, 1259

Behavior therapy: versus insight-oriented therapy with inpatient alcoholics, 886; short-term success of, 1163

Behavioral disorders: institutional care in remediation of, 983

Behavioral marital therapy: comparison of, and communication therapy, 1177

Bereavement: in elderly, psychosocial factors affecting adaptation to, **1402;** parental adjustment to child's death, 645; premature mourning and failure to mourn, parent-child conflict, 640; two-track model of, maternal reaction to sudden infant death, 438

Bias: ethnic, in counseling, 1188

Bibliotherapy: as tool to help parents mourn infants' death, **1406**

Biofeedback: as adjunct to psychotherapy in treatment of psychosomatic and physical disorders, 420; conceptual framework for, 427; therapy based on, research strategy, 335; training with children, 433

Biopsychosocial approach: use of, in psychiatry, 837

Blacks: aged, effect of church participation on life satisfaction of, 973; analyzing trends in prejudice toward, 1287; civil rights, myth of popular sovereignty, and, 502; consequences of error in selection of treatment for, 243; economic status of, in nonmetropolitan areas, **1339;** Frances Perkins's initiation of programs and policies aimed at, **1445;** inner-city foster families, 593; male, earnings of, compared to white men, 1103; middle-class, family therapy with, 234; northern male, contribution of education to occupation and earnings of, **1343;** occupational choices of women, 1056; overrepresentation of, in prisons, 48; politics and identity among intellectuals, 1279; teenage, effects of family background on educational outcome of, 1008; treatment of alcohol-involved criminals in criminal justice system, 997; unmarried adolescent fathers, providing services to, **1364;** urban, relationship of mother-son interactions to academic achievement, 578; working with strengths of families, 552; young, causes of underachievement and unemployment among, 1065; young, effects of family structure on unemployment of, 1014

Blenkner, Margaret: research into protective services for elderly by, 1166

Blind, the: congenitally, development of Piagetian reasoning in, 1265; effects of recent legislation on, 1137; elderly, 1006; group therapy with, to acquire social skills, **1508;** instructional modalities for facilitating interaction with, 940; "library rights" of, 1292

Block grants: funding decisions and, 678

Board of directors: accountability and, 1147

Bonding: attachment and loss, 873; mother-infant, maternal *en face* during first hour after birth, 893

Books: using, to help children cope with their problems, 667

Boom towns: energy, social development in, 747

Boston, Opal: school social work leader, 389

Bradley, Edward L.: and Allendale Farm, **1568**

Brain sciences: use of analogy in, **1600**

Breathe Free: evaluation of smoking-cessation group treatment program, **1532**

Breckinridge, Sophonisba: accomplishments of, **1593**

British National Health Service: economics of bureaucracy and, 864

Brown, Willis: role of, in child-saving movement of Progressive Era, **1590**

Budgets: defense and welfare, comparison of, **1571**

Bulimia: new perspective on, **1490**

Bureaucracy: consequences of *ad hoc* decision making in, 932; development of, in voluntary organizations, **1634;** economics of, and British National Health Service, 864; effects of, on philanthropy and policy planning, **1583;** in executive management reform, 1153

Burn care: role of social workers in, **1391**

Burnout: existential philosophy, psychosocial development, and, 865; self-reliance and, 643; among workers in child protection, 1001

Businessmen: Korean American small, self-help and mutual-aid component among, 926

C

California: causes of mental illness in (1860–1880), **1592**

California Career Executive Assignment system:

as bureaucratized form of executive management reform, 1153
Canada: Alberta, sentencing policies in, **1327;** correctional effectiveness in, **1328;** impact of correctional facilities on host communities in, **1335;** industrial employment of Indians and Eskimos of, **1346;** institutional welfare for aged in, 484; relationship between political ideology and social policy in, 998; Saskatchewan, plight of Native offenders in, **1331**
Canadian Indians: crime prevention programs for, in Saskatchewan, Canada, **1331;** industrial employment of, **1346**
Cancer: childhood, patient's return to school, 143; childhood role of social worker with long-term survivors of, and families, 142; in children, 1009; effects of marijuana on patients with, 1037; impact of, on sexuality and self-image, **1393;** psychosocial assessment framework for patients with, 1124; psychosocial factors of, 145; social work services as component of palliative care with patients suffering from, **1380;** support programs for social workers serving patients with, 946
Capitalism: corporate, and corporate crime, 503
Career education: as method of improving economic and educational plight of black youths, 1065
Careers: female social work students and, 369; mid-life changes in, among men, 525; women, family, and, 546
Caretakers: family, of Alzheimer's disease patients, stress experienced by, 1015
Case aide: use of, to integrate welfare families into Israeli life, 555
Case management: assessment of, in child abuse field, 315; in child protective services, application of group leadership skills to, 1067; functions of, and therapy combined, **1404;** in mental health, 841; role of, in long-term care, 1235
Case study method: defense of, 331
Casework: cognitive processes in, 744; dealing with change process in, 740; defining worker-client relationship in, 733; with dual-career families, 101; ecological model of, to deal with parent-school-child systems, 450; evaluation of psychosocial services for Chicanos, 963; family, what constitutes success and failure in, **1489;** graduates' use of single-subject designs to evaluate practice, 1214; impact of *Tarasoff* decision on practice, 854; listening to unconscious in case material, 275; log as adjunct in, 245; planning, with healthy family concepts, 270; practice orientations of, 1017; question of whether Jewish community is treating Jewish family, 259; Richmond's contribution to family treatment, 257; task-centered, problem-solving processes in, 719; techniques used with children exposed to early trauma, **1488;** therapeutic failure resulting from triangle involving worker, client, and agency, 253; therapeutic interventions with transferred clients, 272; use of brief interviews in, 738
Caseworkers: in sociolegal agencies, conflict and control in relationship between, and clients, **1478**
Cassidy, Harry: life and work of, 975
Catholic Charities: future directions for, in working with families, 575
Census: 1980, results of, **1640**
Centralization: consequences of, for welfare policy, **1450**
Centralized investment: as dominant strategy of urban revitalization, 625
Charisma: effects of, on use and misuse of power, 908
Charities: reform movements of, 1002; role of, in medieval Islam, **1553**
Chicanos: culture of, and social work practice with, 839; educational abuse of, **1427;** elderly, social policy and, **1452;** psychosocial casework services for, evaluation of process and outcome of, 963
Child abuse: assessing case management in field of, 315; chemically abused children, 617; child sex initiation rings, 47; child-related variables in predicting severity of, 318; community responsiveness to, **1362;** concept of holding environment to curb, **1358;** contribution of stress to, **1516;** criteria for placement in cases of, 1010; depression and, 557; effects of, on emotional adjustment, 429; emotional, reporting laws for cases of, **1365;** expectations for childhood development among abusing parents, 1256; failure of bond formation as cause of, 421; improving ways to report incidences of, in Israel, 594; juveniles' violence against family and, 507; parental awareness and, **1623;** in parricidal families, 574; potential, workers' use of cues to determine cases of, 107; research and policy issues in prevention of neglect and, 784; self-perception of children as result of, 1034; sexual, interagency program for treatment of, 559; staff judgments in cases of, 119; teachers' perceptions, attitudes, and reporting of, **1368;** voluntary self-referral by parents to prevent, 77
Child abuse and neglect treatment program: economic analysis of, **1595**
Child care: at conferences, 541; institutional, development of, in nineteenth century, **1577;** practices of, in alcoholic families, 1073; use of qualitative methods in research on, 1207
Child care certificate program: benefits of, for caretakers and children, **1545**
Child care facilities: effectiveness of, in modifying behavioral problems, 983
Child care movement: in New York (1860–1907), **1587**
Child care workers: mitigating turnover of, **1469;** practical guide for, 73; program for educating and credentialing, **1542**
Child custody: joint, 97; legal change and, 572; marital dissolution and, 536; mothers without, 87
Child development: effects of parental work patterns in alternative families on, **1379**
Child Development Associate program, 1545; use of, to educate and provide credentials to child care workers, **1542**
Child neglect: criteria for placement in cases of, 1010; emotional, reporting laws for cases of, **1365;** staff judgments in cases of, 119; treating, working with families, 81
Child protective services: burnout among workers in, 1001; case management in, application of group leadership skills to, 1067; clients view outcomes of, 728; clients who refer themselves to, 77; improving training needs of workers in, 1027
Child support: as new focus for social work practice, 832; in Sweden, 549
Child welfare: involving children in decision making, 540; revitalizing training for personnel in, 820; rural, Goal Attainment Scaling in context of, 785; services to Native Americans, 84; trends in field of, 584; use of information systems in field of, 968
Child welfare agencies: directional emphases for long-range planning in, 715
Child welfare services: implications of use of proprietary firms for, **1356**
Child welfare workers: educating, and effects of professional training on service delivery, 816; effects of training on handling by, of separation, 1026; training, for cultural awareness, 814
Childbirth: mother's hospitalization for, effects of, on siblings, **1374**
Childlessness: among aged, 1082
Children: 2-year-old, cooperation and compliance in, 561; achievements for, in foster care, 560; age of, at divorce, 428; American Indian and Alaska Native, mental health of, **1398;** American Indians and Alaska Native, review of child psychiatric epidemiology with reference to, **1605;** assessing coping behavior of, 342; asthmatic, self-care program for, 138; asthmatic, separation-individuation process of, 1077; attachment of, to transitional objects, 432; with attention deficit disorder, treatment of, **1609;** attitudes and perceptions of, of older adults, 469; atypical, child-rearing expectations of families with, 115; autistic and nonhandicapped, social interactions of, during free play, 883; biofeedback training with, 433; borderline, concept of, **1624;** child sex initiation rings, 47; chronically ill, in groups, 767; cognitive development of, in family and group day care, 426; congenitally blind, development of Piagetian reasoning in, 1265; consequences of sexual experiences of, for adult functioning, 980; continuity gained by, through intergenerational program, 672; depression in, 1262; development of memory in, 431; diabetic, noncompliance with medical regimen, 618; disabled, prevention and rehabilitation of, **1370;** educational transitions of, 669; effect of relationship between school personnel and parents on behavior of, 450; effects of alternative family lifestyles on, **1359;** effects of low-quality day care centers on, **1376;** effects of nuclear war threat on, 891; effects of parent's employment and alcoholism on, 1113; effects of violence on, living in Northern Ireland, 179; emotional adjustment reactions of, classification scheme for assessing, **1518;** enhancing environments for learning for, 159; enjoyment of riddles, 444; enuresis in, patient-therapist contact in treatment, 418; epileptic, adjustment of families with, 877; expectations for development of, among child-abusing and nonabusing parents, 1256; failure-to-thrive, **1482;** former foster, adult functioning of, 1120; gifted, and impact of positive labeling on family system, 1253; growing up with threat of nuclear war, 876; high-risk, family problem solving versus home notes as early intervention with, 659; Hispanic, developing responsiveness to health needs of, **1384;** hospitalized mentally ill, evaluation by, of acceptability of alternative treatments for, 870; hyperactive, adult adjustment of, **1606;** hyperactive, and adherence to stimulant medication, 403; hyperactive, temperament profiles of, 430; of incarcerated parents, 109; insuring the lives of, 395; of intellectually handicapped parents, 173; interaction between young siblings, 543; Korean-born, effects of demographic factors and mother's perceived cultural and social assimilation on, 981; labor strike illuminates social dynamics between staff and, 563; latency-age, group paradigm for, caught in entanglement of parental divorce, 1201; middleborn, syndrome of, **1366;** minority, services for, in out-of-home care, 98; movement to organize play of, during Progressive Era, **1570;** neurological-developmental delay in childhood psychopathology, 404; with nonorganic failure to thrive, supportive treatment approach to parents, 569; in nontraditional families, impact of stress and conflict on, **1616;** nursery, mood quality and intensity in, 441; obesity in, 621; obsessive-compulsive, family treatment of, 718; older people's view of, 27; parental harmony and psychosocial adjustment of, 544; parental support of achievement of, **1377;** parents, the state, and, 581; participation of, in child welfare decisions, 540; pathological grief resolution with, 266; perceptions of, in foster care, 500; preschool, learning to play with,

587; preschool, sex differences in play constructions of, 425; prevalence of, viewing parental intercourse, 415; preventive interventions for, of fatally ill parents, 626; with psychogenic illness, integrative treatment approach for, **1487;** psychological functioning of, living in battered women's shelters, **1622;** psychological tasks of, of divorce, 1268; reaction of, to nuclear accidents, 439; reactions of, to death of parent, **1400;** referral of, for behavioral treatment, 105; refugee, substitute care for, 69; relationship of mother-son interactions to academic achievement, 578; responses of, to stroke, 902; self-perception of, as result of incest, 1034; services for, in People's Republic of China, **1430;** sexual abuse of, in nonurban areas, **1371;** Southeast Asian refugee, cross-cultural problems for, 102; transactional analysis as approach to treatment of, 1178; treatment of, among nonwestern Jewish mothers in Israel, 455; treatment of, in residential group therapy, **1515;** understanding of illness, 137; as unintended victims of marital violence, 108; using books to help, 667; of violent marriages, 80; weekend-only program in residential treatment of, **1353;** White House conference on, **1575;** of working parents, 62

Children in Crisis: practical guide for child care workers, 73

Children's agencies: executives of, as political practitioners, **1460**

Children's Bureau: role of, in delinquency activities (1912–1940), 1038

Children's rights, 95; ethical implications of, for professionals, 365; in family and society, 86; historical view of, 393

Children's services: framework for conceptualizing, 1139

Child-saving movement: contributions of Edward L. Bradley to, **1568;** of Progressive Era, **1590;** role of State Public School at Coldwater, Michigan, in **1586**

Chile: use of testimony as therapeutic instrument with victims of political repression in, 717

Christian church: American Indians and, 467

Christianity: interpretation of humanity for social work by, 989

Churches: healing model based in, 1274; participation in activities of, effect on life satisfaction of elderly blacks, 973

Circumplex model: Beavers systems model and, compared, 780; to conceptualize workshop design in family life education, 533; theoretical update of, 787

Citation index: use of, to identify leaders in family therapy, 329

Cities: centralized investment as strategy in revitalization of, 625; reasons for moves out of and into, 149

Citizen participation: low-income, federal effort in, 1036; networks as key factors and, 752; new model of nature of, 285; strengthening of, in rural planning process, 748

City management: assumptions of prescriptive theory in, 622

Civil commitment: of insane in San Francisco (1906–1929), **1578**

Civil liberties. See Civil rights

Civil rights: myth of popular sovereignty and, 502

Civil rights activists: commitment and endurance of, 501

Classification: empirical, of emotional adjustment reactions of children, **1518;** of family therapies, 1172

Clergy: training religious lay leaders and, as community advocates, 283

Clients: clinicians' selection of, and technology in system of alcoholism facilities, 961; and counselor's agreement on problem and change in treatment, 269; gender and sexual preferences of, effects on clinical judgments, 930; matching treatment components of stress inoculation to anxiety mode of, 1251; organizational effects on satisfaction of, with humaneness of service, 695; powerless and oppressed, approaches for, to subvert inequitable situations, 900; racist, helping process and, **1562;** rehabilitated, postemployment needs of, **1350;** resistance of, to therapist's influence, 1182; sensitivity of human service organizations to needs of, 1155; who refer themselves to child protective services, 77

Clinical practice: conceptualizing self-evaluation of, 782; doctoral, education for, 817; knowledge base for, 833; orientations in, among social workers, 1017; therapeutic process in, **1565;** use of social learning theory in, **1567;** use of touch in, 1159

Clinician: and consequences of error in selecting treatment for blacks, 243

Coalitions: building, suggestions for, **1437;** increasing role of, in response to reduced social programs, **1453**

Cognitive development: of mentally retarded and nonretarded individuals, 171

Cognitive functioning: of aged, effects of structured reminiscent intervention technique on, 1087

Cognitive learning: to facilitate interactions with blind clients, 940

Cognitive practice: benefits of, for client and therapist, **1480;** models of, 375

Cognitive skills: teaching social and, to high school students, 890

Cognitive therapy: basics of, 1161

Cognitive-behavioral approach: for group social skills training with delinquents, 293; integration of, into traditional group work model, 297

Coleadership: in groups, 309; male-female, in girls' activity group, 1199

Collaboration: between professional staff and patient and family, 615; between social workers and lawyers, 367

Communication: defensive and supportive, of parents in discipline situations, 950; between families of child cancer patients, 1009; parental satisfaction with, between day care staff and parents, 592; between parents and staff on neonatal unit, **1381;** in psychiatric halfway house, 411; styles of Israeli and American couples, **1378;** between widows and physicians, 988

Communication therapy: comparison of, and behavioral marital therapy, 1177

Communist Party: labor activities of, during Great Depression, **1588**

Communities: in Canada, resistance of, to correctional facilities, **1335;** effects of, on socioeconomic growth of individuals, 1284; involvement of, to combat abuse of elderly in nursing homes, **1296;** new minority, organization and complexity of, **1505;** responsiveness of, to child abuse, **1362**

Community care program: for aged, 492; for young adult chronic patients, **1407**

Community clinics: question of survival of, 120

Community development: bargaining in, **1501;** information-seeking model for use in, 280; minorities and, 279; for prevention in Appalachia, 753; ritual process and, 282; rural, 752; testing predictive model of process of, **1500;** uses and abuses of, **1502**

Community living: adjustment to, factors affecting, 1135

Community mental health (centers): computerizing clinical and financial record system in, 219; forensic services in, **1498;** long-term patients of, lifestyle patterns and treatment implications, 1134; problems with family therapy in, **1496;** teaching use of ecological perspective in, 355

Community organization: assessment strategies for, 756; curriculum development for practice in, 755; ethnic minority communities as challenge to, **1505;** trends in practice, theory, and education, 750; unions as base for, 749

Community Organization and Planning Symposium of 1982, 746

Community organizers: strategic options for, intervening on behalf of institutionalized aged, 751

Community placement: successful, of mentally retarded, 1041

Community psychiatry: for chronic patients, 1250

Community services: faculty, university rewards for, 801; role of Protestant church in delivery of, to mentally retarded, 1021

Community work: as political movement, **1503;** research and, 287

Community workers: neighborhood information centers and, in United Kingdom, 286

Competence: of youths, testing in wilderness setting, 939

Computers: in course on data analysis in social welfare research, 821; decision support system to increase equity, 200; feasibility as consideration in selection of, 212; replacement of human labor by, 1156; selection of, 700; small, and its applications in mental health organizations, 214; as tool of management and social work practice, 210

Concentrations: in MSW and BSW programs, 1220

Conceptual frameworks: of social work, 482; TIE, applied to practice in health setting, 845

Conceptual functioning: as mediating factor in development of counseling skills, 1260

Conciliation court: as source of hope for families, 564, 1117

Confidentiality: ambiguity of, in psychoanalytic institutes, 1232; of patient information, **1547**

Conflict: in nontraditional families, **1611;** in nontraditional families, impact of, on children, **1616;** role of, in caseworker-client relationship, **1478;** strategies spouses use to resolve, 1111; theories of social conflict applied to understanding of, in families, **1635;** between work and family life, **1349**

Conscience: how elective public office allays, 885

Conservatism: of social work, 378

Consultants: psychiatric, adherence to recommendations made by, 400

Consultation: behavioral, in residential treatment of visually impaired children, 1259; to courts on visitation cases, 1115; social work, for small hospitals, 147

Consumer price index: validity of, in determining poverty levels, **1340**

Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: percentage increases in, in 1980, 1100

Consumerist perspective: patient-doctor interaction and, 1275

Content analysis: review of, 1210

Continuing education: hospital-based, 325; for human service workers in energy boom towns, **1533;** mandatory, reevaluation of, 838

Continuity perspective: of aging, significance of, **1299**

Contracts: use of, in work model for employees and clients of sociolegal agencies, **1478**

Co-parenting: children's and parents' perspectives on, 1076

Coping Inventory: to assess coping behavior of children, 342

Corporal punishment: alternatives to, 176

Corporations: capitalism and crime, 503; corporate control and managerial compensation in, 447; participation of workers on board of directors, 688

Subject Index

Correctional facilities. See Prisons
Correctional officers: time abuse among, effects of peer counseling program on, 1030
Corrections: effective treatment in, 50
Cost analyses: in estimating cost of illness, 396
Cost control: in hospitals, **1472**
Cost-effectiveness analysis: of child abuse and neglect treatment program, **1595;** in health care, 861
Counseling: attributional approach to, 423; in culturally diverse societies, **1497;** development of skills for, 1260; differential attitudes of international students toward, 1164; dual, family and consumer credit, 242; effect of touch in, 1171; effectiveness of, cognitive structure effects on, **1540;** ethnic bias in, 1188; genetic, assisting families through, 722; in genetics, 250; in hospitals, screening grid for, 252; impact of race and racial compatibility in, 435; implications of stress effects of sexual harassment for, 153; Laing's Interpersonal Perception Method applied in, 743; with men involved in mid-life career changes, 525; of parents of the mentally retarded, 174; pediatric, 157; physical fitness training and, as treatment for youthful offenders, 1169; psychosocial, continuance of, among chronic outpatients, 922; reciprocity, parent-youth problems and, 713; Rogerian, effects of, on locus of control, **1483;** stimulating therapeutic change with directives, 277; theory and measures of outcome of, 1263; transactional communication relationship patterns in counseling, 1174
Counseling techniques: use of, in foster parent training, 545
Counselors: career, lack of involvement of, in development of information systems, 528; and clients' agreement on problem and change in treatment, 269; clients' resistance to influence of, 1182; credibility and attractiveness of, and sexual preference similarity, 1157; female clients' perceptions of and responses to, 254; pastoral, role for, in helping carriers of genetic disorders, 742
Countertransference: in analytically oriented group therapy, **1512**
Couples: positive effects of heart attack on, **1386**
Couples therapy. See Marriage therapy
Courts: decisions regarding education's 180-day rule, **1451;** visitation dilemma in, 1115
Creativity: artistic, limits of, **1601;** in social work, 372
Credentials: need for, among child care workers, **1542**
Crime: corporate, 503; illiteracy and, in nineteenth century, 855; in imperial Germany, **1585;** organized, American roots of, **1333;** property, unemployment, legitimation, and, 913; sentencing policies for, **1327;** spatial distribution of, by state, 1970–76, **1332;** violence against women, 506; violent, effect of availability of guns on, 49; women, drugs, and, 499
Crime policy: rehabilitative, social scientist and, 1098
Crime prevention programs: in Saskatchewan, Canada, **1331**
Criminal justice planning: community-based evaluation for, **1525**
Criminal justice system: compatibilities and conflicts of social work and, 1049; computer simulation model used in, 55; disparity in sentencing, 338; historical analyses of, **1528;** treatment of black alcohol-involved offenders in, 997
Criminology: radical, reflections on, 504; radical theories of, and practice of criminal justice, 505
Crisis: developmental, in adolescents following severe head injury, **1613;** factors associated with, among first-time parents, 1060
Crisis hot line: functions and program evaluation efforts of, 384
Crisis intervention: pre-, to facilitate early management of stroke-related crises, **1311**
Crisis theory: relationship between identity and, 1254
Cuban Unaccompanied Minors program: outcome of, **1373**
Cubans: refugee minors, **1373**
Cultural factors: relevant to counseling process, **1497**
Cultural systems: therapeutic approach to, of families, 912
Culture simulator technique: as training tool to increase workers' understanding of Mexican American culture, 810; use of, in training child welfare workers, 814
Curriculum: social work, legal content in, **1539**
Curriculum design: baccalaureate, relevance of educational philosophies to, **1599;** in MSW and BSW programs, 1220
Custody: joint, 576; joint versus mother, among divorced couples, 933; shared, children's and parents' perspectives on, 1076; of Vietnam "Operation Babylift" children, **1439**

D

Data Base Management System: for computing in human services, 707
Data systems: comparisons of use of, **1524**
Daughters: Italian, dynamics of relationship between mothers and, **1303;** relationships between mothers and, in later life, **1293**
Day care: adult, 476, 1313; adult, use of groups in, 308; communication patterns between staff members of, and parents, 592; expansion of, in response to working mothers, 1113; family and group, cognitive development of children in, 426; family, including parents in evaluation of, 118; low-quality, effects of, on children, **1376;** on-site hospital, 103; public policy and, 96; senior, in-service training in, 1227; training providers of, via workshops on wheels, 567
Day treatment: for delinquent youths, 54
de Schweinitz, Karl: role of, in bridging charity reform movements, 1002
Deaf, the: alcoholism treatment for, 42; rehabilitation services needed by, **1631;** social group work with, 304
Death: appropriate, college students' preferences versus actuarial projections about, 882; asbestos-associated, costs of, **1344;** autoerotic asphyxial, and social-network response, 630; coping with grief and loss associated with, **1403;** early infant, marital treatment following, 716; family's reaction to, 1133; feelings of long-term diabetics toward, **1619;** grief associated with, 1176; of parent, child's reactions to, **1400;** parental adjustment to, of child, 645; violent, trends in, among aged, 489
Decentralization: impact of, on organizational effectiveness in social services department, 945; of organizational decision making, 1028
Decision making: bureaucratic *ad hoc*, consequences of, 932; in child abuse and neglect cases, 119; discharge planning and, 602; federal budgetary, hierarchy and ecological control in, 1283; group, micro behaviors in, 333; hospital social work roles and, 224; in juvenile court, 56; in medical care, involvement of patients in, 1127; in old age, 470; organizational, decentralization of, 1028; overcoming error in, and service selection in long-term care assessment, 924; participation of clients in, 540; police, regarding when to take juveniles to court, **1325;** in relation to placement of children in group care facilities, 1080
Declaration method of eligibility determination: evaluation of, 1145
Declassification: and divisiveness in human services, 1238
Defeating patterns: coping with, in family therapy, 1173
Defense budget: welfare budget compared to, **1571**
Deinstitutionalization: and foster care for mentally retarded people, 168; of status offenders and service alternatives in programs funded by Title XX, 509
Delinquents (Delinquency): abused, and violence against family, 507; cognitive-behavioral model for group social skills training with, 293; day treatment program for, 54; female, social skills in, 878; history of responses to, 394; involvement of, in judicial proceedings, **1325;** role of Children's Bureau in policy for (1912–1940), 1038; role of high school in, **1329;** services to, under Title XX, 509; sex-role differentiation in juvenile prostitutes, 1282; social skills training for, 510; Supervised Apartment Living Program for, **1361;** theory and practice in prevention of, 51
Dementia: living with, 155
Democracy: bureaucratization of ideals of, **1583;** formal, development of, in voluntary organizations, **1634**
Depression: adolescent, diagnosis and treatment of, **1476;** child abuse and, 557; childhood, 1262; childhood, learning disability and, 866; and cognitive characteristics of stressful life-event types, **1621;** cross-cultural studies of, among American Indians and Alaska Natives, **1409;** symptoms of, among rape victims, 1252; use of problem-focused family approach in treatment of, 276
Descriptive theory: to promote ethnic-sensitive practice, **1566**
Desegregation: school social work tasks in, of school districts, 1012
Developmental change: and social change across adult life course, 892
Developmental disabilities: definition of, 656; establishing neighborhood facilities for, 1025; impact of legislation dealing with, on service coordination, 978
Deviance (Deviants): cross-cultural examination of theories of, 1097; social, and psychopathology among Jews, 909
Diabetes (Diabetics): children's and adolescents' noncompliance with medical regimen, 618; long-term, feelings of, toward death and incapacitation, **1619**
Diagnosis: community, as tool to establish neighborhood facilities for, 1025; differential, of schizophrenia and mania, **1607;** of geriatric patients, 1249
Disabled, the: chronically, reactions and responses of social workers to, 956; income-support programs for women, 519; rehabilitation of children, **1370**
Disasters: natural, incentives to evacuate, 284
Discharge planning: advocacy role of social work in, 612; collaborative, for the deinstitutionalized, 830; decision making and, 602
Discipline: alternatives to corporal punishment, 176; defensive and supportive communication of parents in situations involving, 950
Discovery Room: in museum as place for learning, 566
Discrimination: of female professors, 1209; racial, response of British social work educators to, 1222; sex, among social workers, 385; sexual, new guidelines for determining, on the job, 1106; in workplace against women and blacks, 1105
Disease: asbestos-associated, costs of, **1344. See also** Illness
Disorders of change: interventions for, 725

Dispute resolution programs: retrospective of, 511
Distress: in clients and families, causal relationship, 166; economic, in Central Appalachia, 1071; marital, role of reciprocity counseling in alleviating, 1175
Disturbed children: day treatment programs for, **1548;** educational rights of, **1422;** improving coping skills of, through television-based social problem solving, 875; rational emotive therapy with, 1062; school social work and, 175; secure intensive care unit for, **1499;** social functioning of, with diagnosis of mental retardation, 1040
Divorce: correlates of liberal attitudes toward, 554; effect of, on family support system of older adults, 1119; family's reaction to, 1133; group treatment for people going through, 310; mediation as procedure for negotiating settlement, 88; parenting after, 933; psychological tasks of children of, 1268; question of can and should, be prevented, 724; significance of child's age at time of, 428; suicide and, 914; thinking about, 537; well-being of people who remarried after, 551
Divorce adjustment therapy: model of, 1186
Divorcees: widows and, similarities and differences, 461
Domain: of social work, **1563**
Domestic Abuse Policy: satisfaction of victims with restraining orders, 929
Domestic violence: victims of, and satisfaction with Domestic Abuse Policy restraining orders, 929
Double-blind technique: use of, in treatment of children with attention deficit disorder, **1609**
Drug abuse: among American Indians and Alaska Natives, **1323;** family adaptability and cohesion in response to severity of, 1023; institutional, solutions to, **1417;** potential, school-based prevention program for, **1432**
Drug addicts: female, parenting attitudes of, 500; inpatient versus outpatient treatment of, **1318;** pregnant, in comprehensive care program, 45
Drugs: abuse of, pentazocine and tripelennamine, 37; adolescents' drinking behavior and use of, 35; adolescents' use of, 36; criminality of inmates and use of, 493; decriminalization of marijuana, **1522;** educational program on alcohol and, 497; female use of marijuana, 496; legalization of marijuana, **1317;** perspectives on marijuana use and abuse, **1316;** private practice, competition, and maintenance, 494; psychoactive, informational sources on therapies that use, 1205; psychotropic, effects of, on intelligence test performance of mentally retarded, **1416;** psychotropic, women's use of, 41; reasons for use of heroin, 498; use of, in rural America, 1097; use of naltrexone as short-term treatment for dependence on, **1321;** women, crime, and, 499

E

Early childhood education: for handicapped, **1415**
Early childhood educators: training of, **1545**
Early childhood services: assuring quality of, 186
Earned income disregard: design of, **1338**
Ebonics: black English, implications for education, 180
Ecological model: teaching use of, in community mental health, 355
Ecology: of preventive services, 632
Economic analysis: of demand for psychotherapy among aged, 996
Economic development: of Uruguay, **1443**
Economic security: determinants of, in retirement, 992
Economic segmentation: power of worker, income equality, and, **1597**
Economic status: of blacks in nonmetropolitan areas, **1339**
Economic theory: of work, 863
Economics: of bureaucracy and British National Health Service, 864; ethics versus, in medical-industrial complex, 1243; of family life, 1240
Economy: conditions of, in Great Britain (1660–1782), **1572;** deteriorating American, effects on workers, 1099; moral, development of, 1101; U.S., service sector of, 860
Ecosystems: approach to practice, social workers perceptions of, 935
Education: age at marriage and attainment of, 1110; of black children, use of Ebonics, 180; of Chicano youths, **1427;** of children in People's Republic of China, **1430;** class-action litigation to secure right to, for the handicapped, 182; contribution of, to occupation and earnings of Northern black males, **1343;** drug and alcohol programs, 497; effect of family background on, of black teenagers, 1008; higher, and Native American students, 351; illiteracy and criminality in nineteenth century, 855; monetary returns of, for black men, 1103; preschool, social class and generation differences in, 918; program of, for parents of newborns, **1357;** relationship of mother-son interactions to academic achievement, 578; status and, 322; trends in attainment of, among workers in 1970s, 531
Education for All Handicapped Children Act, 1422
Education, higher: effecting policy change in, **1546**
Educators: views of school social work among, **1426**
Ego: self-image and, **1630**
Ego development: model for understanding clients' frame of reference in interpersonal actions, 446
Ego psychology: as missing system in ecosystems approach, 844; use of programmed case material as an aid in teaching, 361
Ego-ideal development: in adolescence, **1627**
Emergency programs: rules and procedures adopted in, 709
Emergency School Aid Act, 1012
Empathy: behavioral and nonbehavioral methods of training in, 350; cognitive structure effects on, **1540**
Empiricism: benefits of, for social work practice in England, **1557**
Employee assistance programs, 46; workshop on emotional components of supervision, 248
Employees: absenteeism among, 1109; alcoholic, invisibleness of, **1319;** power of, income equality, and economic segmentation, **1597;** withdrawal and job satisfaction of, of residential facilities for mentally retarded, **1418;** women and black, discrimination against, among white males, 1105
Employers: liability of, in sexual harassment cases, 1106
Employment: AFDC recipients' achievement of financial independence through, in Alabama, 927; among baccalaureate social work graduates, 527; children of working parents, 62; decreased labor-force participation of aged, 11; educational experiences of BSW graduates and, 520; effects on early work experience on adolescents' occupational socialization, 529; experiences with, of workers in 1978, **1351;** how to remain sane while looking for, 523; improving the work environment, 64; industrial, of rural indigenes in Canada, **1346;** in Japan, situation of older workers, 67; job preferences, 526; maternal, effects of, on children, **1379;** opportunities for, among aged, **1306;** opportunities for, for married women following childbirth, 957; parental, effects on children, 1113; preparing girls for, through Girls Clubs of America, **1348;** reproductive hazards in workplace, 596; reverse discrimination in, 65; social work, functional differentiation between BAs, BSWs, and MSWs in, 1226; socioeconomic achievement in U.S. civil service, 368; steps managers can take to help others cope with layoffs, 524; as viable option for widows, **1308;** of women, relationship to household task performance, 987; work in welfare, 59
Employment training programs: relationship of work simulation to posttraining outcomes for clerical trainees in, 937
Energy: boom town effects of development of, 747; development of, impact on stress in community, 923
England: welfare state of, chances for survival, 1241. **See also** Great Britain
Entrepreneurship: maximum security prison and, 862
Enuresis: in children, patient-therapist contact in treatment of, 418
Environment: influence of, on public sector productivity, 1046; institutional, and organizational structure in public schools, **1470;** physical, and social welfare, 464; role of, in treating skid-row alcoholics, **1315**
Envy: in transference and countertransference, 233
Epidemiology: child psychiatric, with reference to American Indians and Alaska Natives, **1605;** methods of, as bridge between prevention and social work practice, 148; patient record-keeping as resource for, **1385;** prevention and, 135; psychiatric research on American Indians and Alaska Natives, **1608;** use of, in analysis of economic distress in Central Appalachia, 1071
Epilepsy: family and child with, 877; grand mal, adolescents with, and emotional complications, 128
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, 1106
Equal opportunity: and "the race of life," 1101
Equity: value of, in distribution of homemaker-chore services in social welfare, 941
E-R-A model: use of, to classify family therapies, 1172
Erikson, Erik H.: life cycle model of, 442
Eskimos: in Canada, industrial employment of, **1346**
Ethics: conflicts of professional duty in social work, 828; dilemmas in practice, 829; economics versus, in medical-industrial complex, 1243; family secrets and ethical issues in marital and family therapy, 364; family secrets in therapy as ethical dilemma, 825; issues in industrial social work practice, 1233; issues of, in long-term care, 827; *Tarasoff* decision and, of clinicians, 854; manipulation in organizations and, 826; medical, influence of rising health care costs on, 1123
Ethnic groups: Hispanic, intermarriage among, in New York City, **1639;** use of nonfamilial health care services for aged among, **1300**
Ethnicity: developing sensitivity to, in social work encounters, **1566;** ethnic ties as facilitating conditions for political mobilization, 1281; impact of, on clinical judgments, 1079
Eugenics movement: effects of, on treatment of feebleminded in Illinois (1909–1920), 944
Europe: condition of, 456
Euthanasia: as consequence of rising medical costs, 1123
Evacuation: incentives for, in natural disaster, 284
Evaluation: community-based, for criminal justice planning, **1525;** guidelines for, of hospital-based continuing education programs, 325; in prevention, 786; self-, of clinical practice,

782; of service delivery, 1151; strategies and procedures used in, **1531**
Evaluation program: for social work administrators, 374
Exclusivity: sexual, of women in marital relationships, 958
Executive management reform: bureaucratized, 1153
Executives: of children's agencies as political practitioners, **1460;** as integrators, **1457;** new, steps in search for, **1454;** role of, in agencies, **1466**
Experiential methodologies: to foster development of cultural self-awareness and sensitivity, 1069
Experimentalism: relationship of problem-solving focus of, to intervention, **1599**
Exposure therapy: treating anxiety disorders with, 1185
Extramarital affairs: handling, in clinical treatment, 1184

F

Failure to thrive: among children, family-oriented treatment approach to, **1482**
Fair hearings: welfare, **1459**
Families (Family): abusive, treatment models with, 116; adaptability and cohesion of, in response to severity of adolescent drug abuse, 1023; adaptation of, to pregnancy, 164; adjunctive hypnosis for, with hemophiliac member, 735; adjustment of, with epileptic children, 877; of aged, benefits of adult day care for, **1313;** alcoholic, group treatment of children, 291; alcoholic, life history model of, 44; alcoholic, significance of cultural patterning for, 34; alternative counterculture, effects of, on children, **1359;** alternative, parental work patterns in, effects on children, **1379;** Asian American, social work practice with, 556; assessing historical and cultural influences on structure of, 812; attitudes of, toward care of aged, **1300;** attitudes of, toward handicapped children, 1003; with atypical children, child-rearing expectations of, 115; bar mitzvah as experience in growth of, 238; black, research on history of, 100; black, working with strengths of, 552; of cancer patients, psychosocial assessment framework for, 1124; causal nature of relationship between distress in clients and in, 166; changing economic functions of, 1240; changing, planning and, **1394;** characteristics of, as reflected in labor force (1979), **1347;** child abuse and juveniles' violence against, 507; of child cancer patients, 1009; child care practices of, with alcoholic parents, 1073; childless elderly and, 16; children of working parents, 62; children, the state, and, 581; conciliation court as source of hope for, 564, 1117; conflict between work and time with, **1349;** conflict resolution in, strategies and outcomes, 1111; coping mechanisms of, and problems of uncontrollable adolescents, 982; coping with mentally impaired elderly members, 146; corporate, style of functioning, 1168; cotherapy techniques with, 247; decision-making styles in, and assaultive adolescents, 899; dimensions of healthy functioning of, 71; dual-career, 101; dynamics and therapeutic management of family secrets, 364; effect of autoerotic asphyxia death on, 630; effect of background on educational outcome of black teenagers, 1008; effects of childhood illness on, 986; effects of marital disruption and subsequent living arrangements on adolescents, 1118; effects of natural involvement of, on successful community placement of mentally retarded, 1041; effects of social programs and policies on, 1142; father-daughter incest in, 1162; fathers-to-be in transition, 70; foster and biological, role of, with child who needed a kidney transplant, 82; genetic counseling for, 722; of handicapped children, human services for, **1423;** health status and functioning of, 1114; helping, respond effectively to chronic illness, 136; Hispanic, developing responsiveness to health needs of, **1384;** improving conditions in workplace to benefit, 1108; incestuous, 401; institutional care policies and relationship between staff and, **1307;** integration of community and, effects of, on aged, **1310;** interaction between young siblings, 543; interaction patterns in, with learning disabled child, 573; intervention with, of pediatric leukemia patients, 611; Israeli immigrant, use of social services among, in New York City, 985; Jewish, and question of support provided by Jewish community, 259; keeping incest secret, 76; lingering terminal illness and, 121; living with dementia, 155; logic and management style of, who functions normally, 324; of mentally retarded children, access to social services by, 1018; Mexican American, social networks used in providing clinical services to, 262; mother custody and joint custody, 933; mother-only, income transfers and, in eight countries, **1446;** mothers without custody, 87; multisystem-multimethod assessment of, **1519;** neglecting, working with, 81; neonatal intensive care and, 132; new nontraditional form of, 995; new style of, 1112; nonconventional, changes in functioning among, **1352;** nontraditional, conflict in, **1611;** nontraditional, impact of conflict and stress in, on children, **1616;** parental care of aged members, 485; parental harmony and children's psychosocial adjustment, 544; parricidal, child abuse in, 574; participation of, in community rehabilitation of schizophrenics, 151; perceptions of, of other families, 104; positive labeling of gifted child and, 1253; positive life experiences in, influence on achievement, 1116; primacy of, in caring for elderly, **1294;** relating vulnerability and functioning of, to treatment, 1187; remarried, coming of age in, 261; response of, to crisis of coronary heart disease, 953; rights of foster children and parents to, **1363;** rules concepts of, **1360;** schools' effort to help children cope with changes in, 665; security, compliance, and maternal training methods, 561; self-care program for asthmatic children and, 138; services to, of institutionalized aged, 582; shifting focus to, in residential treatment, 93; single-parent and blended, helping troubled teenagers in, 85; single-parent, behavioral group training of, 943; single-parent, problems experienced by, 79; social change and, 575; stress experienced by, with Alzheimer's disease patients, 1015; structure of, and unemployment of black youths, 1014; symmetry in roles in, 580; with symptomatic children, use of paradox in treatment of, 260; theories of social conflict applied to understanding conflict in, **1635;** in transition, role of nineteenth-century institutional child care in meeting needs of, **1577;** treatment of children among non-Western Jewish mothers in Israel, 455; violence in, 92; violent, improving research and practice on, 336; women, careers, and, 546; working with, of infants, 110
Family day care certificate program, 1545
Family impact analysis, 685
Family Interaction Scale: development of, 1206
Family law: involvement of Supreme Court in, **1441;** marital dissolution, child custody, and, 536; in People's Republic of China, **1436**
Family life education: circumplex model used to conceptualize workshop design in, 533; for parents of newborns, **1357**
Family practice: building theory for, 246; holistic approach to, 377; social health concepts for, 270
Family Styles Project, 1359, 1611
Family theories: research on, of schizophrenia, 320
Family therapists: advantage to, of intervening in family-clinician system., 723; video playback used for training of, 353
Family therapy: as adjunct to lithium treatment of manic-depressive youngsters, 872; advocacy and, 846; with Asian Americans, 556; with borderline patients, 712; coping with defeating patterns in, 1173; cotherapy techniques with families, 247; critique of review of research on outcome of, 337; cultural approach to, 912; culturally syntonic, for Puerto Rican migrants, 1160; divorced father included in, 745; empirical assessment of goals of, 271; expanding uses of telephone in, 241; with families of schizophrenics, adverse effects of, **1495;** for families of young Israeli soldiers, 729; family secrets in, as ethical dilemma, 825; guidelines for conducting interview in, 334; interview technique used in, to get information, 739; management of family secrets in, 364; with members of black middle class, 234; for men involved in conjugal violence, 74; methods to convene significant others for, 273; objective tests in, **1530;** with obsessive-compulsive child, 718; paradoxical strategies to solve presenting problem of child in, 256; positive redirecting as alternative method of, 721; practice and training in, **1484;** for prevention of rehospitalization of adolescents and young adults, 255; problems with, in community mental health centers, **1496;** regulating interpersonal distance in, 239; rejoinder to critique of review of research on outcome of, 340; repairing disrupted relationships of adult family members by sending them back to families of origin, 278; Richmond's contribution to, 257; role of feelings in, 1172; short-term, and pathological grief resolution with children and adolescents, 266; short-term, to prevent placement of children into foster care, 720; silence of literature on sex roles, 901; studying healthy families in training programs, 71; substitution of, for traditional psychotherapeutic services, 274; in treatment of alcoholism, **1314;** use of citation index to identify leaders in, 329; use of, in treating depression, 276; use of theory related to, in development of primary prevention program, 1052
Farmers: low- and high-income, impact of federal human service programs on, **1521**
Fathers: absence of, and development of ego ideal and moral judgment in adolescence, **1627;** coping with loss of, 1133; divorced, included in family therapy, 745; providing services to unmarried black adolescent, **1364;** role of, for infants at risk, 94; single, problems peculiar to, 570; teenage, 534
Federal Job Search and Relocation Assistance program, 1107
Federations: Jewish leadership development programs of, and mass programming, **1475**
Feebleminded, the: origin of definition of, 944
Fees: as transference issue, 736
Feminism: Sophonisba Breckinridge's contributions to, **1593**
Fertility: responses of female recipients of AFDC, **1447**
Field education: in graduate social work curriculum, satisfaction of students with, 1218; integrating minority content into, 1029; in social work curriculum, use of Gafford-Gates paradigm in, 1221
Field instruction: framework for, in social welfare management, 358
Field liaison: role and function of, 819

Fieldwork: BSW, in information and referral agencies, **1537;** as part of educational process, 822
Filipinos. See Pilipinos
Financial management: steps leading to, while unemployed, 518
Fiscal management: avoiding problems of, 697
Fischer, Joel: critique of Kuhnian-type revolution in social work proclaimed by, **1558**
Flexner, Abraham: myth of, and history of social work, **1569**
Folie à famille: family therapist's perspective of, 417
Food Stamp programs: effects of New Federalism on, **1433;** the left's support of, 1285
Forensic social work: development of, **1498**
Foster care: achievements for children in, 560; as alternative to institutional care for elderly veterans, 1061; black inner-city, personal view of, 593; and deinstitutionalization for mentally retarded people, 168; effects of, on adult functioning, 1120; as extension of biological family, 117; external review of, 1019; family treatment to prevent placement of children in, 720; group living program to assist adolescents from, to independent adulthood, **1514;** group orientation for parents of children in, 553; including natural parents in decisions, 558; internal advocates of permanency planning for children in, 776; length of time in, as measure in need of analysis, 548; permanent, children in, 90; placement of children in group care facilities, 1080; placement program for children who are candidates for, **1367;** prediction of successful placement, 586; reunification of children in, with biological parents, 1059; role of biological and foster families with child who needed kidney transplant, 82; services for minority children in, 98; sibling groups as neglected dimension of placement, 589; sources of ambiguity in system of, 78; study of children's perceptions of, 550; for unaccompanied refugee minors, 69
Foster children: rights of parents and, to a family, **1363**
Foster family institutes, 571
Foster grandparent program: integration of, with psychiatric service, 91
Foster Life Indicator: as tool for planning, 113
Foster parents: adapting counseling techniques to training for, 545; as adoptive parents, 568; differential personality types of, 445; effect of selection and training of, on service delivery, 579; finding and keeping, 99; licensed, and role of training, 539
Freud, Sigmund: masculinity complex, **1626**
Funding sources: of church-related agencies, 218

G

Gafford-Gates paradigm: use of, in social work education, 1221
Gangs: youth, number of, 508
Gateway Rehabilitation Center: organizational change in, 1032
Genealogy: black, as therapeutic tool, 100
General assistance programs: relationship between federal welfare policy and, 184
Generalist practice: BSW curriculum and, 343; evaluation of education for, 823
Generic practice: BSW curriculum and, 343; in graduate social work curricula, 344
Genetics: counseling in, 250; religion and, 742
Geriatric behavioral scale: development of, 491
Geriatric emergency service: development of, 160
Geriatric patients. See Aged
Germany: imperial, urbanization, industrialization, and crime in, **1585**
Gerontology: attitudinal implications of role playing in class on, 486; music therapy and, 1094
Gil, David: path analysis of model developed by, for analyzing social policy, 959
Girls Clubs of America: employment training through, **1348**
Goal Attainment Scaling: in context of rural child welfare, 785; implementation of, in residential treatment, 778; use of, in social work health care practice, 1035
Golden Age Clubs: as vehicles of social engineering, **1580**
Gonorrhea: prevention, treatment, and control of, 599
Government: federal, changing roles of, in early childhood services, 186; federal, relationship between American Indians and, **1434;** relationship between voluntary agencies and, 217; voluntary hospitals and, before the depression, 859
Graduate School for Jewish Social Work: history of, 1239
Grand juries: workers' need for knowledge of, **1555**
Grandchildren: young adult, relationship between grandparents and, 1086
Grandparents: relationship between young adult grandchildren and, 1086
Great Britain: benefits of empiricism for social work practice in, **1557;** labor conditions, social policy, economic conditions in (1660–1782), **1572;** medieval hospitals of, **1576;** prison reform in, **1574;** purchase-of-service contracting in, **1463;** social work educators in, response of, to racial discrimination, 1222; social work services in, measuring the effectiveness of, **1564**
Great Depression: organizing unemployed during early years of, **1588**
Grief: associated with death, 1176; in parents of stillborn infants, 156; resolving, associated with death and disability, **1403;** over stillborn baby, 647
Grønbjerg, Kirsten A.: citizenship and mass society perspective, 57
Group care: placement of foster children in, 1080
Group development: additional dimensions integrated into stages of, 1194
Group homes: effectiveness of, in modifying behavioral problems, 983
Group leadership skills: application of, to case management in child protective services, 1067
Group model: for intervention with school-age parents and their children, 1196
Group therapy: activity, for girls in multiethnic community, 773; for agoraphobic women and husbands, 235; analytically oriented, countertransference and resistance in, **1512;** art, for young female incest victims, 240; to help the blind acquire social skills, procedures used in, **1508;** for increasing self-esteem of at-risk adolescent women, 1043; planning and mastery in, 316; poetry used in, with emotionally isolated men, 759; problem-focused, with adolescents, 772; residential, treating children in, **1515;** school program of, for educably mentally handicapped, **1428;** small, with patients on short-stay wards, **1509**
Group work: chronically ill children in, 767; client-centered approach to preparing clients for, 301; coleadership and, 309; in day centers for older adults, 308; development and history of group dynamics and, 391; with disoriented nursing home residents, 763; with divorcing people, 310; with elderly alcoholics and their families, 295; for female adult victims of childhood incest, **1510;** in general hospitals, 307; incorporating cognitive-behavioral techniques in, 297; with kin and friends caring for aged, 765; loneliness in, as element of treatment, 424; member-initiated program selection used in, with hard-to-reach adolescents, 1189; with men who batter women, practice principles, 305; with natural parents in permanency planning, 761; paradigm for treating postdivorce adjustment in latency-age children, 1201; with parents of homicide victims, 1193; permanency planning with parents and, in residential treatment, 771; with preadolescents, **1511;** for problem-drinking drivers, 303; project focused on training for leadership skills in, 306; with relatives of dependent older adults, 766; social, assertion training in, with recovering alcoholics, 302; social, essential components in, 757; social, in community life, 1197; social, with frail elderly, 770; social, with the deaf, 304; with spouses of alcoholics, 296; use of, in schools, to combat racism, 660; with women who surrendered child for adoption, 762
Groups: admissions, in skilled nursing home, 774; for adolescent children of alcoholics, 294; adolescent, photography activities used with, 1190; assertion training, with seventh-grade students, 300; for children from alcoholic families, 291; differential use of, in mainstreaming handicapped elderly, 764; formulating permanent planning strategies in, 768; girls' activity, male-female coleadership in, 1199; group-in-situation as unit of attention in social work with, 1198; Hispanic, activities and, 1191; human connection for mentally impaired aged through, 769; jam session as useful tool for study of, 1195; models of intervention in work with, 380; for outpatient alcoholism treatment, 292; parent-training, 943; poetry writing, and aged, 1192; for problem-drinking drivers, 303; for recovering female alcoholics, 299; scapegoating in, 758; self-help, and professional involvement, 775; self-help, use of, in treatment for agoraphobia, 754; short-term family, for relatives of alcoholics, 289; small, unconscious planning in, 298; social work practice with, 840; staff, in pediatric hospital, 628; staff planning, 776; strategy for use of stress in, 760; television production as content and process in social work with, 1200; use of, for parents of children in foster family care, 553; widow-widower self-help, 562
Growth-task model: of human development, 1270
Gun control: issue of *Annals* devoted to, 49

H

Handguns: public policy toward, 197
Handicapped children: behavioral characteristics of, 1003; class-action litigation to secure right to appropriate education for, 182; due process and rights of, 664; early childhood education for, **1415;** education and human services for, **1423;** extended school-year programs for, **1421;** minimum competency testing and, 172; peer-group discussion used in mainstreaming of, 661; preschool, identification of, **1431;** special education for, **1451**
Handicapped infants' program: profile of participants in, 1013
Handicapped, the: aged, use of groups in mainstreaming, 764; improving interaction between, and nonhandicapped, 1267; stigma attached to, **1628**
Harassment therapy: response of hospital to, **1410**
Head injury: severe, developmental crisis in adolescents following, **1613**
Healing model: church-based, sociocultural factors of, 1274
Health: effects of retirement on, 1084; effects of social support networks on, of aged, 605; family functioning and, 1114; retirement and, 482
Health beliefs: relationship between use of

physician's services and, 603; social networks, tranquilizer use, and, 613
Health care: access to, among Hispanics, 595; of aged, home care or institutionalization, 125; ambulatory, method for evaluating quality of, 608; application of TIE Framework to practice in, 845; applying cost-benefit and cost-effectiveness analyses to, 396; attitudes toward provision of, **1388;** child, and federal health program reforms, 122; cost-benefit analysis, 676; cost-effectiveness analysis in, 861; demand for, relative importance of physician-induced demand in, **1550;** developing responsiveness to Hispanics' needs for, **1384;** among disadvantaged youths in Job Corps, 127; elderly's access to, 29; emergency, trauma centers as new development in delivery of, 134; epidemiology and prevention, 135; equity of access to, 123; extimating direct costs of illness, 397; goal and outcome in practice, 1035; historical uses of ideas of worthiness as they affected development of system of, 392; home, for aged, 478; to homebound patients immobilized by blizzard, 607; inequities in,, **1382;** involvement of patients in decision making, 1127; learning tasks of social workers new to, 597; legislating competition in, 126; market-oriented strategies and quality of, 620; neonatal intensive, and families, 132; nursing home, Medicare's coverage of, 604; patterns of, use among Mexican American women, 921; Prospective Pareto Principle and equity of access to, 363; psychosocial factors of cancer, 145; retrospective utilization review as method of evaluation in, 328; rising costs of, effects on society, 1123; social work consultation to upgrade, in small hospitals, 147; social work education for, 346; social work specialists in, 131; streptococcal surveillance program among Navajo Indians, 601; team educational program in, 614; use of BSWs in, 619
Health education: as basis for social support of aged, 7
Health Maintenance Organization Act: medical social services provision of, 969
Health organizations: cause of strain among management executives in, 970; school of social work and, in practice-research partnership, 1231; social work records in, 211
Health professionals: issue of sexual abuse of children for, **1371**
Health services: attitudinal and situational factors in use of, provided by physicians, 603; community-based, 120
Heart attack: life-change events as predictor in recovery from, **1383;** positive effects of, on couples, **1386**
Heart disease: coronary, family response to crisis of, 953; time urgency among individuals prone to, **1632**
Hemophilia: adjunctive hypnosis for families with member suffering from, 735; collecting psychosocial data from patients, 140
Heroin. See Drugs
Heterosexism: clinical assessment of, 265
High school: role of, in delinquency, **1329**
Hispanics: access to medical care among, 595; elderly, social services used by, 1051; female, as administrators, difficulties faced by, 223; health needs of, developing responsiveness to, **1384;** intermarriage among ethnic groups in New York City, **1639;** role of activities in treatment of, 1191; self-disclosure patterns of, 1258
History: development of children's insurance, 395; of group dynamics, 391; nature and obsolescence of, **1591;** nineteenth-century origins of concept of "truly needy,", 392; of responses to wayward youths, 394; of social work, Flexner myth and, **1569;** theoretical perspectives for analyses of, **1528**
Holding environment: concept of, to curb child abuse, **1358**
Holistic model: for predicting community reentry performance of, 1247
Holocaust, the: implications of, for social work, 1181; mythical perceptions of, held by Western world, 1280
Home care: for aged, 478; for aged, diversification in service, 129; formal and informal, use of, by elderly, 1078; social work function in, 850
Home dialysis: helping families respond effectively to, 136
Home Health Program: role of social workers of, 1031
Home-based services: conference on, 588
Homelessness: in New York City, 449
Home-sharing: among nonrelated older Americans, 1042
Homicide: impact of, on families of victims, 1193
Homophobia: among social workers, **1559**
Homosexuality: content on, in social work curriculum, 808; definitional model of, **1554;** effects of husband's disclosure of, on wife, 962; fear of, among social workers, **1559**
Homosexuals: older, 3; probation strategies in treatment of, 730
Hope: anatomy of, in psychotherapy, 1158; and despair as keys to sociopsychodynamics of youths, **1629**
Hospices: analysis of social services in, 947; established provider's resistance to, 124; principles of, relevance of, to humanizing nursing home environments, 1126; strategy for integrating hospital care and, 1125
Hospitalization: relationship of rapid-readmission rates to length of, **1603;** short-term psychiatric, relationship between partial hospitalization and community adjustment following, 936
Hospitals: acute care, communication gap between nursing homes and, 600; collaboration in, 615; continuing education programs in, 325; as form of bureaucratic structure, 932; general, psychiatric units of, serving international community in, **1602;** group work in, 307; as key setting for care of elderly, 831; length-of-stay variations in, 326; medieval, of Great Britain, **1576;** outpatient departments in, relationship of resource use to case mix as measured by medical and socioeconomic variables, 1075; pediatric, staff groups in, 628; psychiatric, social work staffing standards in, 835; rate regulation to control costs in, **1472;** response of, to harassment therapy, **1410;** screening grid for counseling services in, 252; short-term use of, among aged, **1524;** small, social work consultation for, 147; social work departments in, and decision making, 224; strategy for integrating care in hospices and, 1125; union activity in, **1435;** use of long-term care in channeling programs in, 960; voluntary, and government before the depression, 859
Househusbands: new role of, 995
Housekeepers: nursing home, as providers of psychosocial support, **1301**
Housing: patterns of change in, in revitalizing neighborhoods, **1395;** public, selecting tenants for, **1396;** revitalization of neighborhoods, 150; shared, among nonrelated older Americans, 1042; theory and policy of neighborhood consolidation, 281; young people's decisions about, 623
Houston Consortium: as prototype training model for assessing attitudes of health care providers, **1388**
Howard, John: contributions of, to English prison reform, **1574**
Human development: growth-task model of, 1270
Human service organizations: network formation and maintenance among, 931; public, self-expression of professionally oriented social workers in, 1020; sensitivity of, to clients' needs, 1155
Human service workers: media handbook for, **1551**
Human services: cutbacks in, made by Reagan Administration, **1473;** Data Base Management System for computing in, 707; delivery of, in rural areas, transdisciplinary team approach, **1556;** federal, evaluating impact of, on locally differentiated constituencies, **1521;** for handicapped children and families, **1423;** integration of, 693; issues of program design in administration of, 686; market system and, 139; selection of computers for, 700; use of task force in, 215
Humor: children's enjoyment of riddles, 444; verbal, comprehension of, by visually impaired children, 1291
Hyperactivity (Hyperkinesis): among children, and long-term outcome, **1606;** pharmacological management of, 869; temperament profiles of children suffering from, 430
Hypnosis: adjunctive, for families with hemophiliac member, 735

I

Identity: community relocation and, 258; crisis theory and, relationship between, 1254; politics and, among black intellectuals, 1279; racial, in transracial and inracial adoptees, 903
Illness: childhood, effects on family, 986; children's responses to, in sibling, 902; children's understanding of, 137; chronic, helping families respond to, 136; estimating cost burdens of, 396; estimating direct losts of, 397; understanding aging and, 479
Implementation analysis: behavioral framework for, 684
Incapacitation: feelings of long-term diabetics toward, **1619**
Incest: childhood, support groups for female adult victims of, **1510;** effects of, on children, 1034; father-daughter, research findings on, 1162; father-daughter, secret-keeping techniques, 76; impact of, on victims, 111; interagency program for treatment of, 559; neuropsychiatric findings on, 401; parent-child, reforming judicial procedures for handling of, **1449;** self-injurious behavior in victims of, 542; young female victims of, 240
Income: differences in, between black and white men, 1103; earned, distribution of, among men and women (1958–77), **1342;** potential, of adolescent parents, 514
Income inequality: power of employees, economic segmentation, and, **1597**
Income transfer programs: and mother-only families in eight countries, **1446**
Income-support programs: for disabled women, 519
Independent living project: to assist adolescents in transition from foster care to adulthood, **1514**
Index of Marital Satisfaction: revalidation of, 314
India: family psychiatric ward treatment in, 399; Tibetan refugee settlements in, 952
Industrial social work: ethical issues in, 1233
Industrialization: in imperial Germany, **1585**
Inequity: in health care, **1382;** salary, in social work, 1215
Infants: at-risk, and role of father in caretaking, 94; deceased, bibliotherapy with parents of, **1406;** educational program for parents of, **1357;** failure of bond formation as cause of neglect and abuse of, 421; at high risk of developing intellectual deficits, 652; high-risk

intervention with, 642; ill or defective, mourning reactions of parents to, 640; marital treatment following death of, 716; in neonatal intensive care units, subsequent maltreatment of, **1390;** socioeconomic and health profile of perinatal death victims, 1013; trauma in, and treatment techniques, **1488**
Infertility: impact of, on marital relationship, 112
Inflation: double-digit, as reflected by 1980 Consumer Price Index, 1100; wage gains in 1979 offset by, 515
Influence tactics: use of, in marriage, 106
Information: interview technique used to search for, 739; use of, in organizations, **1637**
Information and referral agencies: BSW placement in, **1537**
Information processing: amount and equivocality of, in organizational work units, **1636**
Information sources: on psychoactive drug therapies, 1205
Information systems: career, theoretical foundations for, 528; developed and operated from practice orientation, 229; feasibility as critical step in implementation of, 212; management, as cornerstone in approach to overall management of resources, 208; management, features involved in handling of, 199; for social casework agency, 221; staff-management, development of, 219; strategies for development of, 226; use of, in child welfare field, 968
Insane, the: civil commitment of, in San Francisco (1906–1929), **1578**
Insight-oriented therapy: versus behavior therapy with inpatient alcoholics, 886; short-term success of, 1163
Institutionalization: as form of poor relief for aged, 484
Institutions: child care, development of, in nineteenth century, **1577;** Jewish day care, **1313**
Insurance: children's, historical development of, 395
Integration: family and community, effects of, on aged, **1310;** theoretical, conceptualizing schizophrenia through, **1618**
Intellect: human, sources and limits of, **1615**
Intellectuals: black, politics and identity among, 1279
Intelligence tests: effects of psychotropic drugs on performance of mentally retarded on, **1416**
Intensive care unit: for disturbed children, **1499**
Interaction: social, effects of housing relocation of aged on, **1298**
Intermarriage: among Hispanic ethnic groups in New York City, **1639**
International Council on Social Welfare, 1277
Interorganizational relations: key dimensions of, 931
Interpersonal Perception Method: Laing's, application of, to counseling, 743
Interventions: for children of fatally ill parents, 626; for disorders of change, 725; early, with high-risk students, 659; with families of pediatric leukemia patients, 611; family, performed with Israeli soldiers, 729; with heart attack patients and families, 1183; with high-risk infants, 642; planned and subsequent use of, in treatment, 264; premarital, theoretically derived model of, 711; programmatic, for men involved in conjugal violence, 727; self-help, for widows, 163; supportive group model for, with school-age parents and their children, 1196; use of, to combat poor initial therapy appointment attendance, 967
Interview skills: consultative, effects of role play and discussion activities on acquisition of, 1167; role-play test designed for testing of, 323
Interviews: brief, 738; dimensions of, 1039; nonverbal interaction of patients and therapists during, 402; preparatory, for group work, 301; supervisory, sequential patterns of verbal behavior in, 1170; technique used by therapists who adopt Selvini-Palazzoli's model, 739
Intoxication: ethanol, effects of, on phobic anxiety, 1057
Islam: medieval, charity and social service in, **1553**
Isolation: childlessness and, among aged, 1082
Israel: case aides used in, to help isolated welfare families, 555; immigrant families of, use of social services among, in New York City, 985; locating abused and neglected children in, 594; married couples from, communication styles of, **1378;** models for analyzing ethnic group relations in, 919; psychiatric case register of, 1248; therapeutic approaches to families of soldiers in, 729; treatment of young children among nonwestern Jewish mothers in, 455; welfare and education in, 190
Italians: involvement of, in organized crime, **1333;** mothers and daughters, dynamics of relationship between, **1303**

J

Jam session: as tool for studying groups, 1195
Japan: employment situation of older workers in, 67
Japanese: assimilation, pluralism, and subordination of, 1289
Jealousy: issue of, in couples therapy, **1481**
Jehovah's Witnesses: ethical, legal, medical dilemmas of treating, 1122
Jews: extermination of, 1280; in Israel, models for analyzing ethnic group relations among, 919; oral reminiscences of elderly women, 994; Orthodox, meaning of therapist's religious identity to, 1072; psychopathology and social deviance among, 909; question of whether Jewish agencies are treating Jewish families, 259
Job Corps: health problems of disadvantaged youths in, 127
Job dissatisfaction: policies as source of, 185
Job satisfaction: among administrators, 1148; among custodial and social service prison personnel, 1068; of employees in residential facilities, 522; of employees of residential facilities for mentally retarded, **1418;** measure of, used in prediction of union membership, 703
Job turnover: among administrators, 1148; of employees of residential facilities for mentally retarded, **1418**
Jobs: redesigning, process of, 202. **See also** Employment; Work
Jogging: as adjunctive treatment for patients in rehabilitation clinic, 993
Joint Action Committee of Organizations Of and Serving the Visually Handicapped, 1140
Judicial procedures: reform of, to handle parent-child incest, **1449**
Justice: administrative, public assistance and, **1459**
Juvenile courts: decision making in, 56; involvement of delinquents in, **1325**
Juvenile Delinquents. See Delinquents
Juvenile justice system: reformative paradigm in, **1324**

K

Kansas State Penitentiary: history of work at, 858; impact of politics and prison industry on management of, 856
Karlstadt, Andreas Bodenstein: origins of Protestant poor relief and, 857
Kidney donation: public attitudes about and marketing strategies for, **1389**
Knowledge base: for clinical practice, 833; research's role in development of, for social work practice, 791
Kohut, Heinz: on psychology of the self, 1263
Korean Americans: immigrant mothers' perceived cultural and social assimilation, 981; self-help and mutual aid component in small businesses run by, 926
Krippendorff, Klaus: on content analysis, 1210

L

Labeling: of clients, 373
Labor: case decisions of Supreme Court (1979–80), 1237; conditions of, in Great Britain (1660–1782), **1572;** human, replacement of, by computers, 1156
Labor force: marital and family characteristics of (1979), **1347;** opportunities in, for married women following childbirth, 957
Labor market: bureaucratic, history and career in, 368
Labor movement: decline of, effects on workers, 1099
Labor strikes: social dynamics in children's residential center illuminated by, 563
Labor-management relations: effects of Taft-Hartley and Wagner Acts on, 966
Langs, Robert: applying listening technique of, in case material, 275
Last resorts: nature, occasions, and accomplishment of, 1272
Late Life Care Program: for relatives of mentally impaired elderly, 146
Latin America: rural social work tenets in, 381
Law, the: affirmative action programs and, 65; avoiding legal liability in practice of school social work, 848; issues of, surrounding therapy with minors, **1491;** parent's rights to counsel in termination proceeding and, 535
Lawyers: collaboration between social workers and, 367; left brain–right brain theory to explain disharmony between social workers and, **1549;** research on relationship of clients and, 319
Leadership: excellent, process that maximizes possibility of obtaining, **1454;** group work, students' development of skills in, 306; networking and, among neighborhood human service organizations, 694
Leadership development programs: offered by Jewish federations, effect of mass programming on, **1475**
Learning: enhancing environments for, 159
Learning disabilities: childhood depression and, 866
Learning disabled: effectiveness of least restrictive environment for, 1136; interaction patterns in families with, 573; social skills training approach to interpersonal problems of, 666
Learning problems: prevalence and treatment of, in upper and lower income areas, 657
Least restrictive environment: effectiveness of, for learning disabled children, 1136
Left brain–right brain theory: to explain disharmony between lawyers and social workers, **1549**
Left, the: food assistance and, 1285
Legal content: in social work curriculum, **1539**
Legislation: developmental disabilities, impact of, on coordination of services, 978; due process and handicapped students' rights, 664; protective labor, for women, 674; recent, effects of, on blind individuals, 1137; recent, effects of, on visually handicapped, 1140; social welfare, strategies for building political support for, 749; threats to repeal, affecting the handicapped, 182; unemployment insurance, changes in, **1440**
Legislative Conference on Human Services, 196
Leisure: actual and desired, among aged, 1093;

life changes and, among aged, 1090; perception of, among retirees, 4
Lesbians: formation of identity among, during "coming-out" process, 1048; older, social support systems of, 1058; problem of fusion in relationship between, 89
Leukemia: intervention with families of children suffering from, 611
Library rights: of blind and print-handicapped people, 1292
Life course: female, 915
Life cycle: of organizations, changes in, over time, **1456;** psychosocial development of men, 442
Life events: interrelationship of personal change and, 892; stressful, cognitive characteristics of, **1621;** stressful, marital dysfunction and, **1355**
Life model approach: to treating skid-row alcoholics, **1315**
Life satisfaction: of aged blacks, effect of church participation on, 973; among aged, effects of family and community integration on, **1310;** death anxiety and, in aged women, 1095; influence of, on adjustment of aged, 1085; relationship between voluntary association participation and, **1295**
Life stress model: application of, to wives of enlisted military personnel, 1007
Life-change events: as predictor in recovery from heart attack, **1383**
Literature: insights from, on lingering terminal illness and family, 121; rural social work, **1526**
Localism: New Federalism and, **1504;** of rural social work, effects of political constraints on, **1448**
Loneliness: in groups as element of treatment, 424; understanding condition of, **1614**
Long-term care: anticipating needs of aged for, 1054; ethical dilemmas in, 827; overcoming error in decision making and service selection in assessment of, 924; role of case management in, 1235; social network analysis and differential use of, by older people, 979; use of, in hospital channeling programs, 960
Luther, Martin: origins of Protestant poor relief and, 857

M

Malpractice: avoiding legal liability in practice of school social work, 848; insurance for practicum students, 836; legal liability of child-serving agencies, 834
Management: cause of strain among, in health care organizations, 970; computers as tool of, 210; cutback, politics of, 1152; executive reform, bureaucratized, 1153; human service, and art of interpersonal relationships, 232; participatory, and workers on corporate board of directors, 688; participatory, in public welfare, 710; social welfare, framework for instruction in, 358; steps taken by, to help others cope with layoffs, 524
Management education: human services executives and, 692
Managers: corporate controls and compensation, 447; human service, and management education, 692; job stress of, methodological issues in study of, **1461;** middle, sharing power of administrators with, **1455**
Mania: activity withdrawal in differential diagnosis of, **1607**
Manipulation: ethics and, in organizations, 826
Marijuana: physical and psychological effects of, on cancer patients, 1037. **See also** Drugs
Marital dysfunction: stressful life events and, **1355**
Marital Problem-Solving Scale, 779
Marital satisfaction: changes in, and couples' treatment of agoraphobia, 235; of Israeli and American couples, **1378**
Marketing: of kidney donation, public attitudes about and strategies for, **1389**
Market-oriented strategies: effects of, on quality of medical care, 620
Marriage: age at, and attainment of education, 1110; assessment device for working with couples seeking improvement in, 737; assessment of discord in, 314; child custody and dissolution of, 536; disrupted, enduring effects of, and subsequent living arrangements, 1118; dual-career, 101; effects of husband's disclosure of homosexuality on, 962; effects of illness of child on, 986; elderly and, 490; impact of infertility on, 112; perceived caring in vital-total relationships, 1016; personality and means of influence in, 106; preparation programs for, 68; role of reciprocity in alleviating distress in, 1175; satisfaction in, 547; sexual exclusivity of women in, 958; systemic dimensions in assessment of, 1033; violence in, effects on children, 108; violent, children of, 80
Marriage law: in China, 679; in People's Republic of China, **1436**
Marriage therapy: issue of jealousy in, **1481;** reciprocity in, **1486**
Marx, Karl: social theory and revolutionary activity of, 454
Masculinity complex: overview of, **1626**
Mass media: antipoverty programs and use of, 227; use of, for preventive mental health in rural communities, 634
Mass programming: effects of, on federation leadership development programs, **1475**
Mass society: social development and, 57
Massachusetts Department of Social Services: implementation study of, 1005
Matrix organization: as alternative to bureaucracy, 230
Mayo Clinic: patient record-keeping efforts of, **1385**
Media: handbook for human services personnel, **1551**
Mediation programs: court, evaluation of, 532
Mediatory institutions: effectiveness of, in modifying behavioral problems, 983
Medicaid: use of and access to, by low-income New Mexicans, 964
Medical care. See Health care
Medical model: usefulness of, for practitioners, 376
Medical-industrial complex: ethics versus economics in, 1243
Medicare: coverage by, of nursing home care, 604
Medication: stimulant, factors associated with hyperactive children's adherence to, 403
Medicine: Jehovah's Witnesses versus, 1122; social roles of women in, 465
Memory: development of knowledge base as important condition for development of, 431; oral reminiscences of elderly Jewish women, 994
Men: conjugal violence and, 74; distribution of earned income among women and (1958–77), **1342;** emotionally isolated, poetry therapy with, 759; mid-life career changes among, 525; practice principles for working with groups of, who batter women, 305; program for, who batter women, 72; programmatic intervention for, involved in conjugal violence, 727; psychological health of, 442; in upper management, characteristics of, 1168
Mental disorders: posttraumatic stress, among Vietnam combat veterans, 636
Mental health: of American Indian and Alaska Native children, **1398;** applications of small computers in field of, 214; bodily reactions to people and events in schizophrenics, 162; case management in, 841; of Crow Indian children who experience repeated and traumatic losses of family members and friends, 637; delayed-stress disorder among Vietnam veterans, 635; effect of adaptation to pregnancy on, 164; employee's job satisfaction in residential facilities for, 522; handling of management information system in centers, 199; living alone, social integration, and, 1130; model of, life events, and social supports, 648; of Native Americans, 638; of Pacific Asian Americans, **1408;** pediatric counseling service, 157; prevention in, 165; preventive, using mass media and group instruction for, 634; primary prevention and, of aging, 629; reflections on boundaries of, 843; resource scarcity in, 154; of Vietnam veterans, 646, 649
Mental health agencies: cooperation between public schools and, **1548**
Mental health care: attitudes toward provision of, **1388**
Mental health facilities: continuance of treatment of chronic outpatients in, 922; social work records in, 211
Mental health professionals: in middle-management role, 691; role of, in working with mutual-aid groups, **1506**
Mental health services: for aged, 7, 1129; diagnostic considerations in working with Asian Americans, 874
Mental hospitals: measuring decision-making structure of wards in, 1028
Mental illness: arbitration and rights of workers suffering from, **1413;** in California, causes of (1860–1880), **1592;** mental retardation and, **1424;** in peasant society, 416; research on prevention of, 783; theories of, 413
Mentally ill patients: accuracy of public perceptions of dangerousness of, 1286; borderline, promoting narcissistic transformation of, 955; causal nature of relationship between distress in families and in, 166; chronic, model programs for, 398; collaborative discharge planning for, 830; evaluation by, of acceptability of alternative treatments, 870; family psychiatric ward treatment for, in India, 399; former, influence of environmental factors in community on, 1047; holistic model for predicting community reentry performance of, 1247; least restrictive environment for, 627; Navajo, effects of forced relocation on, **1412;** nonverbal interaction of, and therapists during interviews, 402; as outpatients, relationship between outcome and number of visits, 853; referral success in first appointments made by staff and by, 220; requests of, at outpatient clinic, 152; and staff's discussions about decisions in treatment, 405; token economy program for, 868; who learned to suffer, 409
Mentally retarded children: access to social services by families of, 1018; counseling of parents of, 174; educational rights of, **1422;** extended school-year programs for, **1421;** identification of high-risk infants, 652; intergroup contact and social outcomes for, 655; race and educable mentally retarded label of, effects of, on teachers, **1414;** transforming negatively labeled groups for, into support groups, **1428**
Mentally retarded (Mental retardation): adjustment of, to residential facilities, **1425;** characteristics of, in residential facilities, **1419;** cognitive development of, 171; Community integration of, 654; deinstitutionalization and foster care for, 168; educable, judgment of, toward peers, 169; effects of community placement on, 653; effects of psychotropic drugs on intelligence test performance of, **1416;** employee withdrawal and job satisfaction in residential facilities for, **1418;** eugenic reformers and care of, 944; intellectually handicapped parents, 173; life-span development of, in institutions and community

settings, 170; mental illness and, **1424;** movement to reform care of, in New York, 990; prosocial behavior and perspective taking of, 167; reducing drug use of, **1417;** research and policy in field of, 650; role of Protestant church as community resource for, 1021; severely, vocational skills assessment of, **1420;** social functioning of, with diagnosis of emotional disturbance, 1040; successful community placement of, as function of natural family involvement, 1041; trends in maladaptive behavior of, placed in community and institutional settings, 651
Mentors: supervisors as, in social work, **1544**
Methadone clinic: case study of, 43
Methadone maintenance: private practice, competition, and, 494
Mexican Americans: culture simulator used as training tool to increase workers' understanding of, 810; female, patterns of health care use among, 921; social networks used in providing clinical services to, 262. **See also** Chicanos
Middle East: regional security in, 459
Migration: rural, long-term impacts of, of elderly, 2; of the unemployed, through relocation assistance programs, 1107
Military. See Armed forces
Military personnel: application of life stress model to wives of, 1007
Minimum competency testing: handicapped students and, 172
Minimum wage law: in state of Washington during Progressive Era, **1594**
Minority groups: community development and, 279; comparative approach to research on, 341; content on, in social work education, **1543;** content on, integrated into field instruction, 1029; localism, New Federalism, and, **1504;** social work with, 379
Minority perspective: theoretical critique of, 1236
Mobility: theory of, in organizations, **1462**
Model Act for the Adoption of Children with Special Needs, 183
Models of intervention: for family therapy, **1375;** in work with groups, 380
Moral development: adolescent, impact of combat stress on, 976
Moral judgment: development of, in adolescence, **1627**
Mothers: addicted, parenting attitudes of, 500; coping skills training for school-age, 928; effects of employment of, on children, **1379;** failure of bond formation as cause of child abuse and neglect, 421; households headed by, income transfers and, in eight countries, **1446;** *en face* orientation of, during first hour after birth, 893; Italian, dynamics of relationship between daughters and, **1303;** Korean immigrant, perceived cultural and social assimilation of, 981; relationships between daughters and, in later life, **1293;** role of personality and attitude of, in disturbances of child rearing, 419; unwed, group work with, who surrendered child for adoption, 762
Mourning: after death of stillborn baby, 647; object relations and, in the elderly, 948; of parents following early infant death, 716
Multiracial practice: model of education for, 1222
Multisystem-multimethod assessment: assessing family systems through, **1519;** clarification of and response to criticism of, **1527;** shortcomings of, as tool for evaluating family systems, **1530**
Muscular dystrophy: in children and family relationships, 986
Music: power of, with patients in nursing home, 1089; use of music, with aged patients, 1094
Mutes: chronic, efforts of volunteers to help, **1604**
Mutual-help groups. See Self-help groups
Mutual-help programs: social work's role with members of, 562
Myth: and reality, boundary between, **1598**

N

Naltrexone: as short-term treatment for opiate dependence, **1321**
Narcissism: redirecting of, in borderline psychiatric patients, 955
National Museum of Natural History: Discovery Room in, as place for learning, 566
National Plan for the Chronically Mentally Ill: programmatic analysis, 161
National Women's Trade Union League, 387
Native Americans: child welfare services to, 84; Christian church and, 467; clinical strategies for families in crisis, 249; conflicts of, with whites, historical and cultural contexts of, 460; cross-cultural studies of depression among, **1409;** Crow children, experience of repeated and traumatic losses of family members and friends, 637; drug abuse and alcoholism among, **1323;** higher education and, 351; mental health needs of, 638; mental health of children, **1398;** mental health paraprofessionals, training of, **1401;** Navajo mental patients, effects of forced relocation on, **1412;** psychiatric epidemiological research on, **1608;** relationship between federal government and, **1434;** review of child psychiatric epidemiology with reference to, **1605;** scholarship award program for students, **1392;** streptococcal surveillance program among Navajo children, 601
Natural helping processes: development of, 1055
Natural Supports Program: for family and friends of aged, 492
Needs assessment: for training of child welfare staff, 1027
Neighborhood information centers: community workers and, in United Kingdom, 286
Neighborhoods: consolidation of, 281; formation of self-help groups in, for agoraphobic patients, 754; revitalization of, 150; revitalizing, change in housing market activity in, **1395**
Neoconservatism: effects of, on social work practice, **1596**
Neonatal unit: communication between parents and staff on, **1381**
Neonatal vision screening: purpose of and procedures involved in, 1290
Networks: organizational, citizen participation and, 752
Neurolinguistics programming: theory of, 1255
New Federalism: effects of, on welfare, **1433;** localism and, **1504**
New Jersey: system for external foster care review in, 1019
New Mexico: use of and access to Medicaid by low-income groups in, 964
New York City: child care movement in (1860–1907), **1587;** use of information systems in child welfare field in, 968; use of social services in, among Israeli immigrant families, 985
Northern Ireland: effects of violence on children living in, 179
Nuclear accidents: children's reactions to, 439
Nuclear arms: dilemmas of national security and human survival, 675; prenuclear-age leaders and race for, 898; psychological dimensions of race for, 884
Nuclear war: effects of, on children and teenagers, 891; survivor's report of Hiroshima, 916; threat of, effects on personality development of children, 876
Nursery schools: social class and generation differences in, 918
Nursing homes: admitting applicants to, social workers' roles, 852; communication gap between acute care facilities and, 600; community involvement to combat abuse of elderly in, **1296;** exchange and power in, 910; housekeepers as providers of psychosocial support to patients in, **1301;** humanizing environments of, relevance of hospice principles, 1126; Medicare's coverage of care in, 604; minority aged in, 905; reading activities to enhance lives of patients in, 1092; skilled, admissions group in, 774; social work function in, 850; staff-family relationships and care policies of, **1307**

O

Obesity: childhood, treatment of, 621
Object relations: mourning and, in aged, 948
Object relations theory: integrating developmental and interpersonal theories through, to conceptualize schizophrenia, **1618;** role of self in, **1630**
Obsolescence: nature of, in social worker's career, 1144
Occupational disease: workers' compensation, social work advocacy, and, 616
Occupational mobility: of female Filipino workers in Hawaii, **1345;** social class structure of, **1633**
Occupational welfare: organizational effectiveness and, 706
Occupations: choice of, black women, 1056; level of, contribution of education to, among northern black males, **1343**
Offenders: adolescent male, social skills training with, 510; drug histories and criminality of, in local jails, 493; former female, and community programs, 53; former, prediction of violent versus nonviolent recidivism among, **1330;** gay, treatment of, 730; native, and crime prevention in Canada, **1331;** youthful, physical fitness training and counseling as treatment techniques for, 1169
Ohio: Columbus, sentencing policies in, 1327
Old Age Survivors' Disability Insurance (OASDI): female head-of-household recipients of, 1000
Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981, 195; impact of, on health care needs of poor children, 122
One-year residence program faculty advising project: innovative advising models, 1050
Operation Babylift: moral and legal implications of, **1439**
Organizational change: in inpatient substance abuse center, 1032
Organizational effectiveness: impact of decentralization on, in social service department, 945; perceptions of, over life cycles, **1456**
Organizational interventive skills: acquisition of, by social work students, 965
Organizational maintenance: and sensitivity to clients, 1155
Organizational structure: effects of, on interorganizational relationships of voluntary social welfare agencies, 934; institutional environment in public schools and, **1470**
Organizations: centrality of interorganizational networks, 896; declining social service resources as managerial problem in, 204; disaster recovery, emergence of organization sets in, 466; footnotes to changes in, **1468;** human service, applicability of assessment center techniques to, 216; human service, selection of computers for, 700; mental health, applications of small computers in, 214; neighborhood human service, leadership and networking among, 694; occupational welfare and effectiveness of, 706; providing administrative leadership to, **1457;** reducing bureaucratic inflexibility in, 704; shared power in, **1455;** structure of, and resident outcomes,

699; success in, relationship between individual performance and, **1462;** upward influence in, **1471;** use of information in, **1637;** and values in human services, 698
Outpatients: chronic, continuance of treatment of, in mental health clinics, 922; dropout, adjustment of, **1625;** new, telephone calls and form letters as outreach methods for, **1485**
Outreach services: for aged, 1129; telephone calls and form letters used with new patients, **1485;** widow-widower, and social work's role, 562

P

Paradox: self-recursive nature of, 1244; uses of, in therapy, 714
Paraprofessionals: American Indian mental health, training of, **1401;** neighborhood-based, used to integrate welfare families into Israeli life, 555
Parent-adolescent programs: relationship enhancement versus traditional approach to, 879
Parental heritage: conceptions of, 906
Parental rights: parents' rights to counsel in proceedings to terminate, 535
Parenthood: adolescent, and income potential, 514
Parents: assessing capacity of, **1372;** biological reunification of foster care children with, 1059; communication between neonatal unit staff and, **1381;** concept of holding environment to curb abusive behavior among, **1358;** coping with death of their child, 645; of deceased infants, use of bibliotherapy with, **1406;** defensive and supportive communication of, in discipline situations, 950; divorced, joint custody versus mother custody, 933; effect of relationship between school personnel and, on youths' behavior, 450; effectiveness of family therapy-oriented primary prevention program for, of adolescents, 1052; effects of alcoholism and employment of, on children, 1113; fatally ill, preventive interventions for children of, 626; first-time, factors associated with crisis response among, 1060; group work with, of homicide victims, 1193; of ill or defective neonates, and premature mourning and failure to mourn, 640; incarcerated, children of, 109; of infants in neonatal intensive care units, problems of, **1390;** intellectually handicapped, 173; learning to play with preschoolers, 587; of newborns, educational program for, **1357;** patterns of assistance among, in old age, **1305;** permanency planning with, 771; power conflict between adolescents and, 114; reactions of children to death of, **1400;** rights of foster children and, to a family, **1363;** school-age, group model for intervention with, 1196; short-term group program for, dealing with children's educational transitions, 669; single, effects of self-help peer support groups on, 925; support of, to children's achievement, **1377;** supportive treatment for, of children with nonorganic failure to thrive, 569; urban and rural, and awareness of child-rearing issues, **1623**
Parent-training program: for single-parent families, 943
Parricide: adolescent, in abusive families, 574
Paternalism: in social work, **1561**
Path analysis: use of, in Gil's model of analyzing social policy, 959
Patient representative programs, 133
Patients: borderline, family treatment of, 712; chronic mute, efforts of volunteers to help, **1604;** chronic, psychoanalytic psychotherapy for, in community, 1250; compliance of, with diagnostic recommendations, 130; heart attack, intervention with, 1183; of home health programs, meetings needs of, 1031; involvement of, in medical care decision making, 1127; isolated elderly, living in housing projects, programs for treating, 1083; long-term, lifestyle patterns of treatment implications for, 1134; power relationship between physicians and, 1275; on short-stay wards, small-group therapy with, **1509;** stroke, use of social functioning exam to assess, 1212; terminal cancer, social work services as component of palliative care with, **1380;** in therapy, legal rights of, **1547;** young adult chronic, care of, 1245; young adult chronic, community care program for, **1407;** young adult, clinical social work with, 606
Paul, Sir George: contributions of, to English prison reform, **1574**
Peckham Health Centre: reevaluation of, **1584**
Pediatrics: counseling service, 157
Peer counseling: effects of, on time abuse among correctional officers, 1030
Peer groups: for renal patients and their families, 1128; self-help, effects of, on single parents, 925
Peer review: use of checklist to evaluate quality of ambulatory care, 608
Peers: younger, older college students as viewed by, **1312**
Penal reform: contributions of Governor Alfred E. Smith to, **1573;** in England, roots of, **1574**
Pensions: old age, objections of social workers to, **1581**
People's Republic of China: children's services in, **1430;** family and child welfare policies of, 1138; family law in, **1436;** marriage law of 1981, 679
Performance management: professional development and, as separate functions of supervision, 696
Perkins, Frances: black-oriented programs and policies initiated by, **1445**
Permanency planning: definition of and framework for, **1369;** group processes used to formulate strategies for, 768; group work, parents, and, 771; group work with natural parents in, 761; internal advocates of, for children in foster care, 776
Personality: borderline, family treatment of, 712; effects of threat of nuclear war on development of, 876; of foster parents, 445; maternal, and disturbances of child rearing, 419; means of influence in marriage and, 106; stability of behavior, 422
Person-in-environment perspective: practical principles of rational-emotive therapy linked with, 1062
Pharmacotherapy: family, 872
Phenomenological theory: use of, to assess widow-physician communication, 988
Philanthropy: and bureaucratization of democratic ideal, **1583;** effects of politics on, **1579**
Philosophy: existential, and burnout, 865; moral, in social work, 366; traditional educational, and relevance to baccalaureate curriculum design, **1599**
Phobias: anxiety-prone, effects of ethanol intoxication on individuals with, 1057
Photographs: use of, in perinatal social work, **1387**
Photography: use of, in adolescent groups, 1190
Physically disabled: coping with death of, **1403**
Physicians: to advance understanding of aging process, 6; communication between widows and, 988; demand for and population density of, **1550;** general practice, psychiatric referrals by, 408; personal and professional circumstances under which, offer abortion services, 907; power relationship between patients and, 1275; women and, conflict between, **1575**
Piagetian reasoning: development of, in congenitally blind children, 1265
Pilipinos: female workers in Hawaii, occupational mobility of, **1345**
Placement Evaluation Program: as method of placing foster care children, **1367**
Planning: administrative, in social service agencies, **1458;** changing family and, **1394;** criminal justice, community-based evaluation for, **1525;** directional emphases for, in child welfare agency, 715; equity, 624; long-range, in schools of social work, 702; practice issues in, 213; rural community participation in, 748; theories and practices, 187; unconscious, in small groups, 298
Play: movement to organize, during Progressive Era, **1570;** preschoolers, parents, and, 587
Poetry: as art in practice of social group work with aged, 1192; use of, in group therapy with emotionally isolated men, 759
Police: decisions of, to take juveniles to court, **1325**
Policymaking: and bureaucratization of democratic ideal, **1583**
Political ideology: relationship between, and social policy in Canada, 998
Political mobilization: models of, 1281
Political system: and social policy in nineteenth century, **1582**
Politics: competition, constituencies, and welfare policy, 188; constraints of, effects of, on localism in rural social work, **1448;** of cutback management, 1152; effects of, on philanthropy, **1579;** identity and, among black intellectuals, 1279; impact of, on management of Kansas State Penitentiary, 856; inequality in power and authority between sexes in, 895; social work practice and, 682; social workers and political influence, 382
Poor relief: Protestant, origins of, 857
Poor, the: homeless, 449; nonmetropolitan, characteristics of, **1638;** rural, and localism and New Federalism, **1504;** specifying of, **1340;** status of, in contemporary America, 1273; use of and access to Medicaid by, in New Mexico, 964
Poverty: alleviating, 1273; extensiveness of, in United States, 1102; obsolescence of index, **1340;** posttransfer, projections of, **1341;** social work students' attitudes toward, 463
Poverty line: new, calculation of, 516
Power: effects of charisma on use and misuse of, 908; sharing, of administrators with middle managers, **1455**
Power structure: social mobility and, **1641**
Practice-research: collaborative, 1231
Practice-research model: conflicts among needs of those involved in, 1229
Practitioners: orientation of, to research, 330; views of school social work among, **1426**
Pregnancy: adaptation to, 164; adolescent, 585; comprehensive care program for addicts, 45; denial of, in single women, 598; fetal abuse, 565; first, factors associated with crisis response during, 1060; influence of history of prior, on future handicapped births, 1013; teenage, ameliorating impact of, on parent and child, **1354;** teenage, and public policy, **1444;** unwanted, psychosocial determinants of, 920
Premarital abuse: social-psychological perspective of, 1271
Premarital intervention programs: enhancement of relationships and, 1180; theoretically derived model of, 711
Prenatal diagnosis: consumers' views of, 141
Prescriptive theory: to promote ethnic-sensitive practice, **1566**
Prevention: community development used for, in Appalachia, 753; of disabilities affecting children, **1370;** epidemiologic methods as bridge between social work practice and, 148; epidemiology and, 135; evaluation in, 786; of familial abuse of elderly, 13; in mental health,

165; research and policy issues in, of child abuse and neglect, 784; research on, of mental illness, 783; theory and practice in, of delinquency, 51
Preventive services: ecology of, 632
Primal scene: prevalence of, 415
Primary prevention: framework for developing strategies of, 806; logic and urgency of, **1399;** mental health of aging and, 629; policy issues in, 677; renewed interest in, **1405;** status of, in baccalaureate social work curricula, 1044; understanding and overcoming resistance to, 639; use of family therapy theory in development of program of, 1052; working with families of infants and, 110
Prisons: advantages and barriers to work in, 894; British reform of, **1574;** in Canada, effectiveness of, **1328;** children of parents in, 109; custodial and social service personnel of, job satisfaction of, 1068; history of work at Kansas State Penitentiary, 858; impact of, on host communities in Canada, **1335;** maximum security, and entrepreneurship, 862; maximum security, use of assertiveness training programs in, **1507;** overrepresentation of blacks in, 48; reform of, contributions of Governor Alfred E. Smith to, **1573;** time abuse among correctional officers in, effects of peer counseling program, 1030; use of, as retributive sanction, **1326**
Private practice: competition, methadone maintenance, and, 494; survey of workers in, 386
Private practitioners: educational needs of, in private practice, 1219
Probation: strategies in, for treating gay offenders, 730
Probation officers: in agency with no-guns policy, 52
Probationers: young male, wilderness experiential programs as alternative for, **1336**
Problem solving: political perspective in, 731; television-based social, improving coping skills of emotionally disturbed boys through, 875
Productivity: effects of employee discrimination on, 1105; public-sector, environmental influences on, 1046
Professional associations: power of, in society, 1234
Professional development: performance management and, as separate functions of supervision, 696
Professionals: helping children cope with anxiety of nuclear war, 891; mental health, ethical implications of children's rights movement for, 365
Professions: as "callings," 457
Program design: issues of, in administration of human services programs, 686
Program evaluation: long-term follow-up as, 339; strategies for, 1150
Progressive Era: child-saving movement of, 1590; creation of Allendale Farm during, **1568;** minimum wage law during, in state of Washington, **1594;** movement to organize children's play during, **1570**
Project S.A.V.E.: volunteer program to combat alcoholism, 39
Project Thrive: supportive treatment approach to parents of children with nonorganic failure to thrive, 569
Proprietary firms: implications of use of, for child welfare services, **1356**
Prospective Pareto Principle: and equity of access to health care, 363
Prostitutes (Prostitution): juvenile, sex-role differentiation in, 1282
Protective services: for elderly, effectiveness of, 1166
Protestant church: role of, as community resource for mentally retarded, 1021
Psychiatric care register: of Israel, analysis of, 1248
Psychiatric halfway house: communication in, 411
Psychiatric patients. See Mentally ill patients
Psychiatric services: integration of foster grandparent program with, 91
Psychiatric treatment: staff and patients' discussions about decisions in, 405
Psychiatric units: of general hospitals, serving international community, **1602**
Psychiatric ward treatment: family, in India, 399
Psychiatrists: responsibility of, to guard patients' rights, **1547;** training, in social research, 871
Psychiatry: adherence to consultants' recommendations in, 400; biopsychosocial approach used in, 837; child, research directions in, 414; psychoanalytic supervision of residents, 406; social roles of women in, 465; theories of mental illness, 413; transcultural, importance of, **1610**
Psychoactive drug therapies: informational sources on, 1205
Psychoanalytic institutes: ambiguity of confidentiality in, 1232
Psychoanalytic training: problems in and perspectives on, 412
Psychodrama: use of, with elderly, 1246
Psychological well-being: social support as contingency in, 917
Psychology: abnormal, implications of Feeling and Thinking for, 889; attributional approach to counseling, 423; reductionism in, 888; of self and termination of treatment, 887; stability of behavior, 422
Psychopathology: childhood, primal scene as factor, 415; childhood, role of neurological-developmental delay in, 404; among Jews, 909
Psychosocial assessment framework: for cancer patients and their families, 1124
Psychosocial determinants: of unwanted pregnancy, 920
Psychosocial development: burnout and, 865
Psychosomatic medicine: epidemiologic aspects of, 144
Psychotherapy. See Therapy
Public office: elective, and allaying conscience, 885
Public policy: day care and, 96; toward handguns, 197; in Ontario and Quebec, Canada (1966–1981), 1070; teenage pregnancy and, **1444;** urban, and revitalizing older cities, 625
Public welfare: emergency assistance and special-needs programs in, 61; participatory management in, 710
Puerto Ricans: migrant, culturally syntonic family therapy for, 1160; outgroup marriage among, **1639**
Purchase of services: in England, **1463**

Q

Qualitative methods: use of, in child care research, 1207
Quality assurance: regional monitoring of care and problem delineation plan, 332; for social service programs, 371; tracking system for, 609
Quality control: in AFDC as administrative strategy, 689
Quality-of-worklife projects, 521

R

Race: and educable mentally retarded label of children, effects of, on teachers, **1414;** influence of, on college students' choice of major subject, 1074
Racism: helping process and, **1562;** in schools, combating, 660
Rape: depressive symptoms of victims of, 1252; impact of, on victims, 111; victims of several experiences with, compared to victims of one rape, **1617**
Rapid problem resolution: effectiveness of, with chronically unemployed rehabilitation clients, 1165
Rate regulation: in hospitals, **1472**
Rational-emotive therapy: with disturbed children, 1062
Reading activities: to enhance lives of nursing home residents, 1092
Reagan Administration: cutbacks in human service programs made by, **1473;** cuts in social programs under, 1242; effects of New Federalism of, on welfare, **1433;** election of, implications for public welfare, 193; impact of budget cutbacks on social workers, 512
Reality orientation: art and writing used for improvement of, 741
Recidivism: violent versus nonviolent, prediction of, **1330**
Reciprocity: in behavioral marriage therapy, **1486**
Reciprocity counseling: role of, in alleviating marital distress, 1175
Records: patient, maintaining of, as resource for medical advances and epidemiology, **1385;** social work, changes in, **1464;** social work, in health and mental health organizations, 211
Recreational development: effects of, on stress in community, 923
Recruitment: procedures for, of clients compared, 781; in social work, crisis in, **1535**
Reductionism: in psychology, 888; versus wholism in multisystem-multimethod assessment, **1527**
Referrals: psychiatric, in general practice, 408; success of, in first appointments made by mental patients and by staff, 220
Reform: of welfare, fertility responses of female recipients of AFDC, **1447**
Reformative paradigm: in juvenile justice, **1324**
Refugees: conceptual framework within which resettlement of, can be understood, 904; Cuban minors, **1373;** Hmong survivor stress among, **1411;** Southeast Asian minor, cross-cultural problems for, 102; substitute care for unaccompanied minors, 69; Tibetan, aid recipients, 952
Regulatory function: of scientific community, 843
Rehabilitation: correctional, 50; in crime policy, social scientists and, 1098; of disabled children, **1370;** effects of rapid problem resolution on chronically unemployed clients, 1165; private-for-profit, evaluation strategies for, 1150; psychosocial program for, with chronically ill aged, 1; success rates of black alcohol-involved criminal offenders in, 997
Rehabilitation Act of 1973: mandate of, **1350**
Rehabilitation agencies: provision of postemployment services by, **1350**
Rehabilitation centers: as integral part of continuum of care for aged, 849
Rehabilitation clinics: social, jogging programs as adjunctive treatment for patients in, 993
Relationships: enhancement of, and competence in heterosexual couples, 1180; enhancement of, versus traditional approach to therapeutic parent-adolescent programs, 879; mother-daughter, in later life, **1293;** new measure to assess development of, 790; use of, among aged, **1297;** worker-client, defining, 733
Religion: fundamentalist, emotional impact of participation in, 434; genetics and, 742; influence of, on adjustment of aged, 1085; medicine versus, in treatment of Jehovah's Witnesses, 1122; therapist's, meaning of, to Orthodox Jews, 1072
Relocation: of aged, preparing for, 1088; assistance programs for the unemployed, 1107; community, and identity, 258; forced, effects

of, on Navajo mental patients, **1412;** housing, effects of, on social interaction among aged, **1298**
Reminiscence: structured, intervention technique, effect on cognitive functioning of aged, 1087
Renal disease: peer self-help groups for patients with, 1128
Renewal: nature of, in social worker's career, 1144
Research: on abused wives, 83; on attitudes and perceptions about aged, 477; into black family history, 100; on child abuse and neglect, 784; child care, use of qualitative methods in, 1207; in child psychiatry, 414; combining single-case evaluation with, **1517;** community placement, on retarded citizens, 653; community work and, 287; community-based, for criminal justice planning, **1525;** comparative approach to, on minorities, 341; computer used in course on data analysis in, 821; corruption of, by special interests, 1202; critique of review of, on outcome of family therapy, 337; on decriminalization of marijuana, **1522;** developmental, helping students learn how to carry out, 805; evaluative, in field of applied social research, **1531;** on family theories of schizophrenia, 320; in family therapy, 334; on health effects of retirement, 482; improving practice and, on family violence, 336; integrating skills related to, with course in Human Behavior and Social Environment, 812; on interprofessional collaboration, 367; on lawyer-client relationships, 319; long-term follow-up, 339; need of social workers to keep abreast of, 1213; policy and, in field of mental retardation, 650; policy-oriented gerontological, models for, **1306;** practice and, in partnership, 1231; on prevention of mental illness, 783; problems of applying experiments to social programs, 317; psychiatric epidemiological, on American Indians and Alaska Natives, **1608;** rejoinder to critique of review of, on outcome of family therapy, 340; review of, on methods of clinical social work, 788; role of, in developing knowledge for social work practice, 791; on sentencing disparity, 338; single-system designs, special issue, 311; on social networks, 321; social, training psychiatrists in, 871; social work, consumer's model for teaching of, 354; in social work practice, political implications of, **1523;** social work, scientific imperatives in, 327; social work students' and practitioners' orientation to, 330; state of the art of, in social work educational programs, 800; statistical significance misunderstood by clinicians, 1211; stigmatizing effects of a problem-orientation to, on aging, 472; stratification, selection by academic certification, 322; teaching of, in doctoral programs, 352; teaching students to integrate concepts of, and field performance standards, 803; theory and application of two-track model of bereavement in, 438; therapeutic community as ward for, 312; training-needs analyses, 777; in undergraduate curriculum, 811; use of, 313
Research course: differences in graduate and undergraduate performance in, **1541**
Research curriculum: multimodel, 1208
Resident councils: social action and, 474
Residential facilities: characteristics of mentally retarded in, **1419;** employees' job satisfaction, residents' functioning, and treatment progress in, 522; model used in, for work with families, **1375;** relationship among environment, performance, and satisfaction in adjustment to, **1425;** withdrawal and job satisfaction of employees of, for mentally retarded, **1418**
Residential mobility: determinants of, **1397. See also** Mobility
Residential treatment: of children, **1515;** effects of in-service training programs on staff relations in, 1045; implementation of Goal Attainment Scaling in, 778; institutional structure and resident outcomes in, 699; permanency planning versus, 771; shifting focus to family in, 93; weekend-only program for children in, **1353**
Resistance: in analytically oriented group therapy, **1512;** of clients to therapist's influence, 1182; transactional view of, **1479**
Resource mobilization: approach to social movements, 681
Resources allocation: in hospital outpatient departments, relationship of, to case mix as measured by medical and socioeconomic variables, 1075
Responsivity: as dimension of interviewing, 1039
Retirees: changes in self-reported health of, 1084
Retirement: adjustment of older women to, 18; changes in self-perception of leisure activities with, 4; economic well-being in, determinants of, 992; health and, 482; partial, extent and correlates of, 23; work expectations associated with, 63
Retribution: concept of, **1326**
Reverse discrimination: in employment, 65
Rewards: for faculty community service, 801
Reynolds, Bertha Capen: as pioneer social worker, 388
Richmond, Mary E.: contribution of, to family treatment, 257
Rights: of foster children and parents to a family, **1363;** legal, of patients in therapy, **1547;** of mentally handicapped workers, arbitration and, **1413**
Rituals: community development and, 282
Rogers, Carl: counseling conditions for personality change postulated by, **1483**
Role loss: toward clarification of, 897
Role playing: effects of, on acquisition of consultative interview skills, 1167; in gerontology class, attitudinal implications of, 486; use of, as training and supervisory tool, **804**
Role theory: adjustment and elderly blind from perspective of, 1006
Roles: expectations and realities of, of Italian mothers and daughters, **1303;** of women in medicine, psychiatry, and social work, 465
Rotter, Julian: internal-external locus of control described by, **1483**
Rules: family, concept of, **1360**
Runaways: adolescent, stress and coping patterns among, 437
Rural areas: citizen participation in activities of planning organizations in, 748; curriculum design for practice in, 799; drug use in, 1097; economic status of blacks in, **1339;** energy-impacted, continuing education for human service workers in, **1533;** literature pertaining to practice in, **1526;** preventive mental health in, 634; rapidly growing, distinguishing characteristics of social work in, **1536;** services for youths in, **1334;** sexual abuse of children in, **1371;** social work in, effects of political constraints on localism of, **1448;** transdisciplinary team approach to service delivery in, **1556**
Rural social work: as political movement, **1503**

S

San Francisco: civil commitment of insane in (1906–1929), **1578**
Scapegoating: in groups, 758
Schizophrenia (Schizophrenics): activity withdrawal in differential diagnosis of, **1607;** adverse effects of family therapy with, **1495;** bodily reactions to people and events in, 162; community rehabilitation of, involvement of family, 151; expressed emotion as predictor of, in offspring, 1024; integrating developmental and interpersonal theories through object relations theory to conceptualize, **1618;** posthospitalized chronic, effects of jogging on, 993; relationship between stressful life events and social support systems of, 991; researching family theories of, 320; severe catatonic, diary of young woman who recovered from, 867; sex differences in age at onset of first hospitalization for, 410
Scholarship: support for Indian students in health sciences, **1392**
School social work: attribution theory and, 668; dealing with children's educational transitions, 669; educators' and practitioners' views of, **1426;** evaluation of, by other school personnel, 671; status of, 662; tasks of, in desegregating school districts, 1012
School status theory: of delinquency, **1329**
Schools: alternatives to corporal punishment in, 176; combating racism in, 660; development of, in nineteenth century to prevent crime, 855; drug abuse prevention programs in, **1432;** "end-of-term blues" in, 670; factors affecting vandalism in, **1429;** group assertion training with seventh-grade students, 300; improving attendance in, 181; pediatric cancer patient's return to, 143; project in, to help children cope with family change, 665; public, cooperation between mental health agencies and, **1548;** public, organizational structure and institutional environment in, **1470;** public, overcoming sexism in, 658; public, role of, in educating mentally retarded and disturbed children, **1422;** public, role of, in providing extended school-year programs to handicapped children, **1421;** role of, in relation to children living in midst of violence, 179; social work in, 663; social work in, emotionally handicapped children and, 175; using books to help children cope with their problems, 667
Schools of social work: liaison role as link between agencies and, 819; planning in, 702; recruitment in, **1535;** rewards for faculty community service, 801; white, black faculty in, 798
Science: analysis of, **1615;** corruption of, by special interests, 1202; symbols of, in social work practice, **1523**
Search process: for new executive, **1454**
Security interests: in Middle East, 459; regional, of United States, 451
Self, the: psychoanalytic conceptions of, 436; psychology of, and terminations, 887
Self-awareness: cultural, effects of experiential methodologies on, 1069
Self-disclosure: among Anglo-Americans and Hispanics, 1258
Self-esteem: group therapy for increasing, of at-risk adolescents, 1043; lack of, in clients new to psychotherapy, 1158; low and high, characteristics of, in aged, **1302;** in transracial and inracial adoptees, 903; of women, relationship to household task performance, 987
Self-expression: of professionally oriented social workers in public human service organizations, 1020
Self-help: in Korean American small businesses, 926
Self-help groups: in health care settings, professional connection with, **1513;** role of mental health professionals in, **1506**
Self-image: development of, **1630;** impact of cancer on, **1393**
Self-injury: among incest victims, 542
Self-perception: of sexually and physically abused children, 1034
Self-recursiveness: ethical and moral implications of, 1244
Sensitivity: cultural, effects of experiential methodologies on, 1069

Sentencing: detecting disparity in, 338; policies for, **1327**
Separation: for childbirth, effects of, on siblings, **1374;** effects of training on workers' handling of separation, 1026
Separation and loss: reformulating issue of, 887
Separation-individuation process: difficulties between parents and young adults in, 1269; impact of early childhood asthma on, 1077
Service sector: of U.S. economy, 860
Service workers' action team project, 487
Settlement houses: Saul Alinsky and, 288
Sex education: survival of, 577
Sex roles: differentiation in, among juvenile prostitutes, 1282; impact of, on clinical judgments, **1520;** influence of, on female suicide attempters, 1063; method for monitoring impact of, on therapeutic behavior of therapists, 793; relationship of household task performance to women's orientation, 987; shifting, in families, 901
Sexes (Sex): consequences of childhood experiences in, for adult functioning, 980; differences between, in play constructions, 425; differences in, at onset of schizophrenia, 410; discrimination among social workers, 385; inequality in power and authority between, 895
Sexism: overcoming, in public schools, 658; in social work education, 1225
Sexual abuse: of children in nonurban areas, **1371**
Sexual assault: impact of, on three victim groups, 111; victims of several experiences with, compared to victims of one rape, **1617**
Sexual harassment: guidelines for determining, 1106; on job, and stress effects, 153; in workplace, 1105
Sexual preference: perceived counselor credibility and attractiveness and, 1157; of social workers and clients, effects on clinical judgments, 930
Sexuality: impact of cancer on, **1393;** older person and, 20
Shame: mental health and, of Pacific Asian Americans, **1408**
SHAred Process Evaluation System: model of community development process, **1500**
Sheltered care: for battered women, effects of environment of, on children, **1622**
Sheppard-Towner Act: conflict between women and physicians stemming from, **1575**
Short-time compensation programs: in California and Europe, 513
Siblings: of chronically ill children, 902; firstborn, effects of mother's hospitalization for childbirth on, **1374;** as neglected dimension of foster care placement, 589
Sick role: expecting legitimation of, and getting it, 1288
Simmons College School of Social Work: research-practice partnership of, 1231
Simulations: site, in relocation of aged, 1088; in social work education, **1534;** work, relationship of, to posttraining outcomes for clerical trainees in employment training programs, 937
Single-case design: combining practitioner research with, **1517;** in developmental perspective, 794; use of, to evaluate casework practice, 1214
Single-system research designs: special issue on, 311
Skills: concept of, in social work education, 1224; counseling, development of, 1260
Skills training: as component of social work education, 824
Sleep disorders: implications of, for social work, **1493**
Small Town Emphasis Program, 752; role and behaviors of low-income citizens involved in, 1036
Smith, Alfred E.: contributions of, to penal reform during term as governor, **1573**
Smoking-cessation program: success rates of, **1532**
Social action: resident councils and, 474
Social background theory: of delinquency, **1329**
Social care: for aged, 471
Social Casework: The Journal of Contemporary Social Work: sixty-year perspective of social work, 390
Social change: aging, use of time, and, 488; family and, 575
Social class: and generation differences in preschool education, 918; influence of, on adopter's answers to adoptee's questions about themselves, 984; structure of, in occupational mobility, **1633**
Social development: in energy boom towns, 747; mass society and, 57; of Uruguay, **1443**
Social dynamics: between children and staff illuminated by labor strike, 563
Social functioning: of adolescents with dual diagnosis of emotional disturbance and mental retardation, 1040
Social Functioning Exam: as assessment tool for stroke patients, 1212
Social health: concepts for family practice, 270
Social Humanistic Ideology Scale: to measure humanistic attitudes of students, 1203
Social indicators: funding decisions made with help of, 678; urban social policy and, 189
Social influence theory: as predictor of clients' resistance to counselors' influence, 1182
Social integration: living alone, mental health, and, 1130
Social involvement: changes in, among returned overseas volunteers, 942
Social learning principles: to explain drinking and driving behaviors of adolescents, 954
Social learning theory: use of, in social work practice, **1567**
Social ministry: parish, developmental process of, 680
Social mobility: power structures and, **1641**
Social movements: resource-mobilization approach to, 681
Social network analysis: and differential use of long-term care services by older people, 979
Social networks: as approach with Mexican American families, 262; effects of, on health of aged, 605; health beliefs, tranquilizer use, and, 613
Social planning, 191; in Ontario and Quebec, Canada (1966–1981), 1070
Social policy: ability of states to manage federal programs, 683; action plan that can have influence on, 673; age-work requirements in, **1306;** behavioral framework for implementation analysis, 684; toward children, 1139; content on women integrated into courses on, 795; for delinquents and role of Children's Bureau, 1038; dilemmas of national security and human survival, 675; effects of, on family, 1142; in Great Britain (1660–1782), **1572;** ideological pathways to, 1141; implications of unemployment for, **1438;** in Israel, 190; issues in primary prevention, 677; neighborhood revitalization, 150; path analysis of Gil's model for analyzing, 959; and political system in nineteenth century, **1582;** practice issues in, 213; process of participation, 285; relationship between political ideology and, in Canada, 998; social workers' perceptions of, 1004; as source of workers' dissatisfaction, 185; and theory of neighborhood consolidation, 281; urban, subjective social indicators and, 189
Social policy practice: tasks and skills in, 1143
Social programs: cuts in, under Reagan Administration, 1242; effects of, on family, 1142
Social reform: of care of mentally retarded in New York, 990
Social scientists: rehabilitative crime policy and, 1098
Social service agencies: aids to administrative planning in, **1458;** alternative, evolution and exploration of survival of, 974; structural contingency approach to organizational assessment of, 1011
Social services: access to, by families of mentally retarded children, 1018; administrative efficiency in, 977; clinical, social networks used in provision of, to Mexican American families, 262; clinical, third-party vendor payments for, 192; cuts in funding for, **1453;** declining budget conditions in, as managerial problem, 204; effectiveness of, relationship between accountability and, **1474;** impact of decentralization on organizational effectiveness in, 945; issue of sexual abuse of children for workers in, **1371;** medical, provision of Health Maintenance Organization Act, 969; organizational effects on clients' satisfaction with humaneness of, 695; quality assurance for, 371; response of workers in, to abuse of aged, **1494;** role of, in medieval Islam, **1553;** for the unemployed, **1438;** use of, among Israeli immigrant families in New York City, 985; use of, by elderly Hispanics, 1051; for youths in rural areas, **1334**
Social skills training (Social skills): with adolescent male offenders, 510; as approach to interpersonal problems of learning disabled children, 666; of autistic and nonhandicapped children during free play, 883; in delinquent girls, 878; group, cognitive-behavioral model for, with delinquents, 293; group therapy to help the blind acquire, **1508;** teaching cognitive and, to high school students, 890
Social support: for at-risk elderly, 19; as contingency in psychological well-being, 917; for health education as basis for, 7; model of mental health, life events and, 648
Social theory: Marx's revolutionary activity and, 454
Social ties: focused organization of, 453
Social welfare: Australian, introductory social work course on, 1223; physical environment and, 464; strategies for development of constituency around, 749; system of, in Sweden, **1589;** value of equity in distribution of homemaker-chore services in, 941
Social welfare agencies: effects of organizational structure on effectiveness of interorganizational relationships of, 934; services of, as component of palliative care with terminal cancer patients, **1380**
Social work: authority as essential part of, **1560;** benefits of empiricism for, in England, **1557;** Bertha Capen Reynolds and, 388; clinical judgments, impact of ethnic status on, 1079; clinical, research on methods of, 788; clinical, therapeutic process in, **1565;** clinical, with young adult inpatients, 606; cognitive-behavioral interventions for, 370; compatibilities and conflicts of, and criminal justice, 1049; conflicts of professional duty in, 828; conservatism of, 378; creative imagination in, 372; domain of, **1563;** effects of neoconservatism on practice, **1596;** epidemiologic methods as bridge between prevention and practice, 148; evolution taking place in, **1558;** function of, in nursing homes and home care, 850; with groups, 840; helping role of, with older gays and lesbians, 3; history of, and Flexner myth, **1569;** hospital, trauma centers as new dimension for, 134; implications of Holocaust for, 1181; insecure condition of, in Great Britain, **1564;** lack of definitional model of homosexuality in, **1554;** medical model's usefulness for, 376; mentorship in, **1544;** with minorities, 379; nature of research in practice, **1523;** paternalism in, **1561;** perinatal, use of photographs

in, **1387;** precarious future of, **1535;** in rapidly growing rural areas, distinguishing characteristics of, **1536;** role of, in prevention, control, treatment of gonorrhea, 599; role of, in self-help groups, **1513;** rural, in United States and Latin America, 381; salary inequity in, 1215; school, and emotionally handicapped children, 175; school, avoiding legal liability in, 848; school, contribution of Opal Boston to, 389; school, group supervision in, 809; school, role of, in assessment process, 177; school, staffing levels for effective provision of services, 178; in schools, 663; scientific imperatives in research and practice, 327; sixty-year perspective of, 390; social roles of women in, 465; use of social learning theory in practice, **1567;** view of, on aging, 468

Social work education: affective domain in, 1228; approach to curriculum design for rural practice, 799; BSW and MSW, curriculum and specializations in, 1220; BSW, generic and generalist practice and, 343; clinical, teaching ego psychology in, 361; compatibility of practice-research partnership with teaching, 1229; concept of skill in, 1224; consumer's model for teaching research, 354; content on women integrated into social policy curriculum, 795; course to train students to evaluate casework practice through use of single-subject designs, 1214; curriculum development for community and organizational practice, 755; curriculum objectives movement, 357; decline in graduate admissions applications, 349; for doctoral clinical practice, 817; Edith Abbott's influence on, 796; effectiveness of private practitioners' programs, 1219; effects of training on service delivery, 816; employment and educational experiences of BSWs, 520; evaluation of, for generalist practice, 823; expansion in continuum of, and response of employment arena, 1226; explanation of low academic rights of female professors, 1209; faculty-supervised fieldwork units, 345; field and classroom teaching, 356; field curriculum in, 1221; field curriculum in, and satisfaction of students, 1218; fieldwork, 822; fiscal and enrollment crises in, 347; framework used in, to promote ethnic sensitivity, **1566;** generic practice in graduate curricula, 344; group content in, 807; ideology of textbooks used in, 452; impact of, on acceptance of practice principles, 949; implications of new directions in child welfare field for, 584; implications of reconceptualization of ethnic minority communities for, **1505;** inclusion of content on homosexuality in curriculum, 808; integrating ethnic and minority group history into policy and history courses, 360; integrating research skills with course in Human Behavior and Social Environment, 812; integrative curricular options, 813; issue of disadvantage in, 1217; making research teaching more relevant to field learning, 803; minority content in, **1543;** model of, for multiracial practice in England, 1222; predictors of success in doctoral program, 359; research curriculum at master's level, 362; research curriculum in, 1208; research teaching in doctoral programs, 352; resource scarcity in mental health and, 154; role of Jewish social work and of, 1239; sexism in, 1225; simulations in, **1534;** specialization in health care, 346; specializations in, 348; state of the art of research emphases in, 800; status of primary prevention in baccalaureate curricula, 1044; symmetry in family roles, and implications for, 580; teaching primary prevention, 806; teaching time management, 815; teaching use of ecological perspective in community mental health, 355; undergraduate, development of helping skills in, 824; undergraduate, research in, 811

Social work students: acquisition of organizational interventive skills by, 965; assertiveness among, 797; attitudes of, toward poverty, 463; BSW, placed in information and referral agencies, **1537;** female, career orientations of, 369; graduate, preparation of, in health care, 131; humanistic attitudes of, 1203; malpractice insurance for, 836; orientation of, to research, 330; part-time, work-study, dual role obligations of, 1050; recruitment of, 802; satisfaction of, with field curriculum in graduate programs, 1218; undergraduate, nurturing integrated brain hemispheric functioning in, 805

Social workers: Air Force, exploration of valences, instrumentalities, and expectancies of, 1053; attitudes of, regarding strikes, **1465;** BA, BSW, and MSW, work activities of, 1226; baccalaureate, in health care system, 619; baccalaureate, job attainment, professional commitment, and preparedness of, 527; clinical, propensity of, to touch clients, 1159; clinical, third-party vendor status for, 192; collaboration between lawyers and, 367; DSW and Ph.D., experiences of, 818; educational needs of, in private practice, 1219; fear of homosexuality among, **1559;** gender and sexual preferences of, effects on clinical judgments, 930; of home health programs, role of, 1031; hospital, and decision making, 224; impact of federal cutbacks on, 512; job satisfaction among, in direct service settings, 462; learning tasks of, new to health care, 597; left brain–right brain theory to explain disharmony between lawyers and, **1549;** nature of obsolescence and renewal in career of, 1144; need of, for knowledge of grand jury system, **1555;** need of, to keep abreast of research information, 1213; objections of, to old age pensions, **1581;** perceptions of, of nature of social policy, 1004; perceptions of, regarding multimodal, family-focused ecosystems approach to practice, 935; political influence of, 382; preference for androgynous clients among, **1520;** in private practice, 386; professionally oriented, self-expression of, in public human service organizations, 1020; reactions and responses of, to chronically physically disabled clients, 956; reactions of, to accountability system, 708; role of, in burn care, **1391;** role of, in skilled nursing homes, 852; role of, with long-term survivors of childhood cancer and families, 142; school, and improving students' attendance, 181; school, helping students and staff cope with separation at end of academic year, 670; school, using books to help children, 667; sex discrimination among, 385; strategies for, to exercise influence, 383; support programs for, serving cancer patients, 946

Socialist Party: labor activities of, during Great Depression, **1588**

Socialization: influence of, on female suicide attempters, 1063

Society: preliterate, behavior of and attitudes toward aged in, 1131

Socioeconomic status: low, and initial therapy appointment attendance, 967

Sociological model of exchange: unemployment, ligitimation, property crime, and, 913

Special education: for handicapped children, **1423, 1451**

Specializations: in graduate social work curricula, 348; in MSW and BSW programs, 1220

Sponsor care: as alternative to institutional care for elderly veterans, 1061

Staff development: group supervision as approach to, in school practice, 809; in therapeutic environment, professional training programs for, **1538**

Staff relations: effects of in-service training programs on, in residential treatment centers, 1045

Staffing standards: in psychiatric hospital, 835

State Public School: role of, in early child-saving movement in Michigan, **1586**

Status characteristics theory: theoretical consequences of, 458

Status offenders: services to, under Title XX, 509

Stereotypes: of aged, relationship of, to federal support of aged, 1278; of lawyers and social workers, **1549;** negative, of elderly, **1304;** sex-role, monitoring impact of, on therapeutic behavior of therapists, 793

Stigma: attached to handicapped, **1628**

Stillbirth: grief over, 647; psychology of, 156

Stochastic process model: of federal budgetary decision making, 1283

Strain: cause of, among management executives in health care organizations, 970

Stress: among adolescent runaways, 437; cognitive characteristics of, **1621;** combat, impact of, on adolescent moral development, 976; in community, effects of recreational and energy development on, 923; contribution of, to child abuse, **1516;** economic, alienation as response to, 1066; experienced by family caretakers of Alzheimer's disease patients, 1015; among female suicide attempters, 1063; managerial, methodological issues in study of, **1461;** marital dysfunction and life events involving, **1355;** in nontraditional families, impact of, on children, **1616;** perinatal, linked to risk of parenting problems, **1390;** process of, 641; psychological dimensions of war, 884; among refugees, **1411;** relationship between, and social support systems of schizophrenics, 991; sexual harassment on job and, 153; among staff groups in pediatric hospital, 628; strategy for use of, in groups, 760; workers', supervision for management of, 203; work-related, 198

Stress inoculation: matching treatment components of, to client's anxiety mode, 1251

Stress inoculation training: application of, to influence cancer patients' expectations of effects of marijuana, 1037

Stress management program: for recovering alcoholics, 290

Strikes: attitudes of social workers toward, **1465**

Strokes: precrisis intervention with emphasis on communication sequelae of, **1311**

Structural contingency approach: to organizational assessment of, 1011

Structural theory: role of self in, **1630**

Structure: as dimension of interviewing, 1039; of early treatment, variables in, **1529**

Students: college, influence of race on choice of major subject, 1074; college, preferences of, versus actuarial projections about appropriate death, 882; dropout, role of trauma in lives of, 631; drug and alcohol education program for, 497; handicapped rights of, and due process, 664; Indian, scholarship support for, **1392;** international, differential attitudes of, toward counseling, 1164; older college, as viewed by younger peers, **1312;** older undergraduate, motivation of, **1546;** seventh-grade, group assertion training with, 300; undergraduate and graduate, attitudes of, toward aged, 28. **See also** Social work students

Sudden infant death syndrome: marital treatment following, 716

Sufism: potential contribution of, to therapeutic development, 1064

Suicide: divorce and, 914; female attempters of, 1063; prediction of, reliability and rationality in, 1132

Supervised Apartment Living Program: for delinquent and disturbed adolescents, **1361**

Supervision: differential, influence of, on counseling effectiveness, **1540;** emotional compo-

nents of, 248; group, in school practice, 809; for management of workers' stress, 203; models and theory of, **1467**; separating functions of, 696
Supervisors: guidelines for, to improve methods of accountability used by subordinates, 690; as mentors, **1544**; neophyte, of psychiatry residents, 406
Support: psychosocial, nursing home housekeepers as providers of, **1301**
Support groups: for female adult victims of childhood incest, **1510**
Support programs: for social workers serving cancer patients, 946
Support systems: deferentials of, of aged women in planned retirement communities, 1091; differentiation of functions among members of, 321; family, workplaces as, 1108; relationship between stressful life events and, of schizophrenics, 991; social, of older lesbians, 1058
Supreme Court: involvement of, in family law, **1441**; labor case decisions of, in 1979–80, 1237
Sweden: child support system in, 549; social welfare system of, **1589**
Systems analysis: contribution of, to social work profession, 1216
Systems design: documentation and, 205
Systems model: Beavers, and circumplex model compared, 780
Systems theory: ego psychology as missing system in application of, 844

T

Taft-Hartley Act: effects of, on labor-management relations, 966
Tarasoff decision: impact of, on clinical practice, 854
Task forces: use of, in human services, 215
Task-centered treatment: problem-solving processes in, 719
Tattoos: psychodynamic implications of, **1620**
Teachers: effects of race and educable mentally retarded label of children on impressions of, **1414**; perceptions and attitudes of, toward reporting child abuse and neglect, **1368**
Teaching-Learning Communities: continuity gained by children through, 672
Teams: effects of training program on development of, 1067; interdisciplinary, in educational program in primary care, 614
Technology: and client selection in system of alcoholism facilities, 961; implications of, for social welfare and development, 1277
Teenagers. See Adolescents; Youths
Telephone: expanding use of, in family therapy, 241
Telephone therapy: for "unreachable" clients, 734
Television: closed-circuit, to improve application of social work with groups to disadvantaged youths in Israel, 1200
Temperament: psychoanalytic approach to abnormalities of, 440
Tenants: selection of, for public housing, **1396**
Terminal illness: lingering, insights from literature on, 121
Termination: psychology of self and, of treatment, 887
Tests: objective, in family therapy, **1530**
Tests of significance: misunderstandings attributed to, 1211
Theory: building, for family practice, 246; contingency, problems with, 911; in delinquency prevention, 51; normative, in urban planning and city management and, 622; perspectives based on, for historical analyses, **1528**; practicing from, working with youths, 504; radical criminological, applied to concrete problems in crime and justice, 505
Therapeutic communities: as research ward, 312
Therapeutic process: in clinical social work, **1565**
Therapists: as case managers, **1404**; family, marital dissolution, child custody, and, 536; heterosexism and clinical assessment of, 265; interaction between patient and, in treatment of bed-wetting, 418; method for monitoring impact of sex-role stereotypes on behavior of, 793; nonverbal interaction of patients and, during interviews, 402
Therapy: with aged, **1477**; anatomy of hope in, 1158; benefits of cognitive approach to, **1480**; biofeedback-based, 335; brief strategic, *Aikido* as model for, 268; brief strategic, with obsessional child, **1492**; brief, use of time limits in, 244; couple, applying metacommunicational framework for understanding process in, 237; couples, staging reciprocal metaphors in, 732; economic analysis of demand for, among aged, 996; envy in transference and countertransference, 233; with impulsive adolescent boys, impasse in, 407; integrative approach to, with children, **1487**; interventions with transferred clients, 272; legal issues surrounding, with minors, **1491**; log as adjunct in, 245; manual-guided, ability of independent judges to recognize, 1204; marital, and prevention of divorce, 724; marital, assessment process in, 737; marital, following early infant death, 716; marital, reframing in, 726; marital, two approaches to, 971; music, and gerontology, 1094; music, with geriatric patients, 1089; nonmedical approach to interruptions and terminations in, 267; paradoxical marital, with symptom triangulation, 1179; patients' requests at psychiatric outpatient clinic, 152; planned and subsequent use of interventions in, 264; poetry, with emotionally isolated men, 759; psychoactive drug, informational sources on, 1205; psychoanalytic, and abnormalities of temperament, 440; psychoanalytic, for chronic patients in community, 1250; with racist clients, **1562**; reality, art and writing used in, 741; supportive, self-regulation of distance in, 263; use of creative arts in, **1612**; use of paradox in treating families with symptomatic children, 260; use of paradox with children in, 251; use of paradoxical interventions to change behavior of formerly institutionalized patients, 236; use of testimony of political repression as therapeutic instrument, 717; uses of paradox in, 714
Therapy, family. See Family therapy
Therapy, group. See Group therapy
Therapy, marriage. See Marriage therapy
TIE Framework: application of, to practice in health setting, 845
Time management: gender-sensitive perspective on teaching of, 815
Time sense: following psychic trauma, 1266
Time urgency: among coronary-prone individuals, **1632**
Title XX: distribution patterns of, to elderly, **1309**; issues in expansion of, 705; services to status offenders and delinquents under, 509
Token economy program: results of, 868
Touch: effect of, in counseling session, 1171; use of, by clinical social workers, 1159
Trainees: clerical, relationship of work simulation to posttraining outcomes for, in employment training programs, 937
Training: of child care providers, via workshops on wheels, 567; child welfare, 820; coping skills, for school-age mothers, 928; effects of, on workers' handling of separation, 1026; estimates of employees' needs for, 777; foster parent, techniques for, 545; in-service, effects of, on staff relations in residential treatment centers, 1045; of indigenous religious leadership, 283; in-service, in senior day care, 1227; for leadership skills in group work, 306; licensed foster parents and role of, 539; on-the-job, benefits of, for black men, 1103; physical fitness, as treatment technique for youthful offenders, 1169; practice and, in family therapy, **1484**; psychiatric residency, and doctoral studies in social welfare, 871; using role play in, 804; video playback used for, of family therapists, 353
Tranquilizers: health beliefs, social network, and use of, 613
Transactional analysis: as approach to treatment of children, 1178
Transactional view: of resistance, **1479**
Transdisciplinary team approach: to rural service delivery, **1556**
Transference, the: fees and missed appointments as issues of, 736
Transitional objects: children's attachment to, 432
Trauma: combat, and adolescent moral development, 976; in infancy and treatment techniques, **1488**; psychic, time sense following, 1266; role of, in lives of high school dropouts, 631
Trauma centers: as new dimension for hospital social work, 134
Treatment: of alcoholism, 40; alternative, acceptability of, for child psychiatric inpatients, 870; behavioral, referral of children for, 105; for blacks, consequences of error in selecting, 243; client's and counselor's agreement on problem and change in, 269; correctional, 50; family-oriented, for children who fail to thrive, **1482**; inpatient versus outpatient, of alcohol and drug abusers, **1318**; of learning problems in upper and lower income areas, 657; models of, with abusive families, 116; of obesity in children and adolescents, 621; relating vulnerability and family functioning to, 1187; variables in structuring of, **1529**
Treatment programs: for isolated elderly patients living in housing projects, 1083
Turnover: mitigating, of child care staff, **1469**

U

Unemployed, the: chronically, as rehabilitation clients, effects of rapid problem resolution on, 1165; migration of, through relocation assistance programs, 1107; organizing, during early years of Great Depression, **1588**; services provided to, 633
Unemployment: causes of, among black youths, 1065; dealing with financial side of, 518; impact of, 1102; implications of, for social policy and social work, **1438**; legitimation, property crime, and, 913; of young blacks, effects of family structure on, 1014
Unemployment insurance: legislation pertaining to, changes in (1979), **1440**
Unions: activity of, in hospitals, **1435**; measures used in prediction of membership in, 703
United Auto Workers: how quality-of-worklife projects work for, 521
Unwed fathers: providing services to black adolescent, **1364**
Upward influence: in organizations, **1471**
Urban planning: assumptions of prescriptive theory in, 622; strategy in revitalizing older cities, 625
Urbanization: in imperial Germany, **1585**
Uruguay: social and economic development of, **1443**
Utilization review: retrospective, 328

V

Values: actual, decision-making preferences, policy-area preferences and, of urban planners and city managers, 622; diversity of, among nonconventional families, **1352**; old versus

new, of family, 1112; organizations and, in human services, 698; personal, of social workers in client relationships, 949
Vandalism: school, factors affecting, **1429**
Variables: in structuring of early treatment, **1529**
Vendorship: third-party, for clinical social services, 192
Venereal disease: prevention, treatment, and control of gonorrhea, 599
Verbal behavior: sequential patterns of, in supervisory interviews, 1170
Veterans: elderly, sponsor care as alternative to institutional care for, 1061; older, learning and reaction-time performance in, 481; of revolutionary war, federal welfare for, 194; Vietnam combat, posttraumatic stress disorder among, 636; Vietnam, delayed-stress disorder among, 635; Vietnam, health and illness of, 646; Vietnam, search for new meaning among, 649
Vietnam: postwar adjustment of veterans, 635
Vietnam War: effects of combat stress on veterans of, 976
Vietnamese children: evacuated, custody question in case of, **1439**
Violence: conjugal, 74; conjugal, programmatic intervention for men involved in, 727; domestic, attitudes of service providers toward, 75; family, 92; family, as norm, 83; family, improving research and practice on, 336; link between child abuse and, against family, 507; manic-depressive youths and, family pharmacotherapy, 872; marital, effects of, on children, 108; against women, 506
Violence Against Children: reanalysis of data in, 318
Visitation: determining who is responsible for conditions of, 1115
Visually impaired: effects of recent legislation on, 1140; "library rights" of, 1292
Visually impaired children: comprehension of verbal humor by, 1291; use of behavior modification in treatment of, 1259
Vocational skills: assessment of, of severely mentally retarded, **1420**
Voluntarism: commitment of family to, 1112
Voluntary agencies: development of bureaucracy and formal democracy in, **1634**
Volunteer agencies: participation in, and life satisfaction, **1295**
Volunteers: aged, differences between nonvolunteers and, 15; efforts of, to help chronic mute patients, **1604;** returned overseas, changes in attitude and social involvement among, 942; therapeutic relationship with aged client, **1477**

W

Wages: gains in, in 1979 offset by inflation, 515; level of, contribution of education to, among northern black males, **1343**
Wagner Act: effects of, on labor-management relations, 966
Waldo, William: philanthropic contributions of, **1579**
War: confronting nuclear illusions, 880
Washington State: minimum wage law in, during Progressive Era, **1594**
Weekend-only program: use of, as alternate model in residential treatment for children, **1353**
Welfare: in crisis, 196; effects of New Federalism on, **1433;** fertility responses of female recipients of AFDC to reforms in, **1447;** involvement of recipients in due process procedures of, **1459;** life after, among long-term recipients of AFDC, **1337;** private and public, 517; for revolutionary war veterans, 194; work in, 59. **See also** Public welfare
Welfare budget: defense budget compared to, **1571**
Welfare policies: competition, constituencies, and, 188; consequences of centralization for, **1450;** family and child, of People's Republic of China, 1138; federal, relationship between local and state general assistance programs and, 184; Reagan election and implications for, 193
Welfare state: in England, chances for survival of, 1241; losses of, under Reagan Administration, 1242; postwar development of, **1442;** problems of, 1276; of Sweden, **1589;** Wilensky's thesis on ideology and, 448
Well-being: effects of widowhood on, 1081; of people who remarried after divorce, 551
White House Conference on Child Health and Protection of 1930, 1575
Wholism: versus reductionism in multisystem-multimethod assessment, **1527**
Widowhood: effects of, on well-being, 1081
Widows: communication between physicians and, 988; divorcees and, similarities and differences, 461; employment as viable option for, **1308;** self-help intervention for, 163
Wife abuse: attitudes of service providers toward, 75; differential patterns of, 789; problems encountered by agency providing services, 1149; shelters for protection from, and their effects on children, **1622;** societal attitudes that normalize use of, 83; use of selected community resources by those suffering from, 972
Wilderness experience: testing competence in, 939
Wilderness programs: experiential, as alternative for young male probationers, **1336**
Wilensky, Harold L.: thesis of, on ideology of welfare state, 448
Willowbrook Consent Decree: analysis of, as social reform movement, 990
Wives: effects of husband's disclosure of homosexuality on, 962; of enlisted military personnel, and application of life stress model, 1007
Women: abstinence from use of marijuana, 496; aged, death anxiety and life satisfaction in, 1095; aged, in planned retirement communities, support system deferentials of, 1091; alcoholic, special needs of, 38; black, occupational choices of, 1056; without child custody, 87; crime, drugs, and, 499; delinquent and pregnant, evolution of social services for, 394; distribution of earned income among men and (1958–77), **1342;** elderly Jewish, oral reminiscences of, 994; employment opportunities for, following childbirth, 957; as ex-offenders, and community programs, 53; factors influencing advancement of, as social work administrators, 938; family, careers, and, 546; fertile, and hazards in workplace, 596; inequality in power and authority between men and, 895; integrating content on, into social policy curriculum, 795; involvement of, in labor force (1979), **1347;** middle-aged, care for elderly parents, 485; older, adjustment of, to retirement, 18; physicians and, conflict between, **1575;** professors, explanation of academic ranks of, 1209; protective labor legislation for, 674; psychotropic drug use by, 41; recovering alcoholic, short-term therapy for, 299; self-esteem, sex-role orientation, and employment situation of, relationship to household task performance, 987; sexual exclusivity of, in marital relationships, 958; single, denial of pregnancy in, 598; social roles of, in medicine, psychiatry, and social work, 465; as victims of childhood incest, support groups for, **1510;** violence against, 506
Work: absenteeism from, 1109; advantages and barriers to, in prison, 894; changes in peer relationships at, 66; conflict between family life and, **1349;** economic theory of, 863; history of, at Kansas State Penitentiary, 858; as human activity, 530; impact of prison industries on management of Kansas State Penitentiary, 856
Work sharing: prevalence and duration of, 687
Work units: organizational, amount and equivocality of information processing in, **1636**
Worker ownership: experiment in, 1154
Workers: deteriorating situation of, 1099; employment experience of, in 1978, **1351;** mentally handicapped, arbitration and rights of, **1413;** participation of, on corporate board of directors, 688; trends in educational attainment among, in 1970s, 531
Workers' compensation: amendments to, 1104; occupational disease and, 616
Workplace: discrimination in, 1105; improving conditions in, to benefit employees' families, 1108; nature and scope of alcoholism in, **1319;** problem drinking in, 495

Y

Yoga: potential contribution of, to therapeutic development, 1064
Youths: black, causes of underachievement and unemployment among, 1065; black, effects of family structure on unemployment of, 1014; Chicano, educational abuse of, **1427;** disadvantaged, in Job Corps, health problems among, 127; disadvantaged Israeli, television production as content and process in social work with, 1200; hope and despair as keys to sociopsychodynamics of, **1629;** reduction of problems between parents and, by reciprocity counseling, 713; services to, in rural areas, **1334;** testing competence of, in wilderness setting, 939; violent manic-depressive, family pharmacotherapy, 872; working with, in low-income urban communities, 504

Z

Zajonc, R.: implications of Feeling and Thinking for abnormal psychology, 889